

## ***Instructions for Contributors***

*The China Quarterly* welcomes the submission of manuscripts from scholars, including postgraduate students, on all aspects of contemporary China, including Taiwan, Hong Kong, Macau and Tibet. Submissions in the fields of religion, media, literature, or on China prior to 1978, will be considered if they engage with issues of wider significance in contemporary China.

*The China Quarterly* will consider two main types of submissions: regular articles (up to 9,000 words, including footnotes): in-depth and theoretical pieces which should present original research in combination with analytical argument; Research reports (up to 4,000 words, including footnotes): shorter pieces based on primary research and empirical evidence. We will not consider manuscripts that are under consideration elsewhere, or that have been published in any form in any language.

Article manuscripts should be submitted through the ScholarOne online submission and peer review system (<http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/cqy>). If you experience technical difficulties, please contact the Editorial Office at [chinaq@soas.ac.uk](mailto:chinaq@soas.ac.uk). An abstract of 100–150 words, some keywords and a bibliography should also be provided.

All submissions should conform to the styling of *The China Quarterly*.

### ***Style***

#### *Romanization and Chinese characters*

Use *pinyin* without tone/diacritical marks, except for Chiang Kai-shek, Sun Yat-sen, Taipei, Kuomintang, and names of people living outside mainland China. Give Chinese characters on the first occurrence of each Romanization.

Chinese characters are incorporated into article texts (ie. English (pinyin, characters)) so authors must provide Chinese characters for *all* Chinese used in the main text (not footnotes) on first appearance, **including** *pinyin* phrases, people's names and geographical locations.

#### *Numbers*

One to ten spelled out, 11 or more in figures; per cent in text, but % in footnotes. Dates: 2 March 1993. Page references: 324–26 but 324–336.

#### *References in footnotes*

Books, chapters and articles should be shortened to the author-date-page format as follows:

Smith 2010, 15.

Smith and Wang 2011, 55–57.

#### *Bibliography*

All bibliographical references should be included at the end of the article in alphabetical order. Examples:

O'Brien, Kevin, and Lianjiang Li. 2006. *Rightful Resistance in the Chinese Countryside*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Chen, Peiai. 2008. *Zhongwai guanggao shi (A History of Advertising in China and Beyond)*. Beijing: Zhongguo yujia chubanshe.

Perry, Elizabeth, J. 2011. "From mass campaigns to managed campaigns: 'constructing a new socialist countryside'." In Sebastian Heilmann and Elizabeth J. Perry (eds.), *Mao's Invisible Hand: The Political Foundations of Adaptive Governance in China*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 30–61.

Kong, Baohua. 2011. "Gongmin canyu he gongmin yishi" (Civic participation and civic consciousness). In Zhang Miaoqing et al. (eds.), *Aomen tequ xinxiang: shi nian fazhan yu bianhua (The New Face of Macao SAR: Ten Years of Development and Changes)*. Hong Kong: Zhongwen daxue Xianggang Yatai yanjiusuo, 339–362.

Jung, Chulho, Kerry Krutilla and Roy Boyd. 1996. "Incentives for advanced pollution abatement technology at the industry level: an evaluation of policy alternatives." *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management* 30 (1), 95–111.

Liu, Weikeng. 2006. "Lingnan shezhi zuizao de liu xian zhiyi – Sihui" (Sihui: one of the six counties set up the earliest in Lingnan's history). *Lingnan wenshi* 3, 12–14.

A more detailed style sheet is available on request and online at [journals.cambridge.org/CQY](http://journals.cambridge.org/CQY)

### ***Copyright***

It is a condition of publication in the Journal that authors assign copyright to SOAS University of London. This ensures that requests from third parties to reproduce articles are handled efficiently and consistently and will also allow the article to be as widely disseminated as possible. In assigning copyright, authors may use their own material in other publications provided that the Journal is acknowledged as the original place of publication, and Cambridge University Press is notified in writing and in advance.

Cambridge University Press & Assessment  
Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge, CB2 8EA, United Kingdom  
1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA  
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia  
Ruiz de Alarcón 13, 28014 Madrid, Spain

# Contents

## Foreword

- 1 *Timothy Hildebrandt, Jieyu Liu and Tim Pringle*

## Research Articles

- 3 Explaining Policy Failure in China  
*John Kojiro Yasuda*
- 20 Ambiguity and Clarity in China's Adaptive Policy Communication  
*Yuen Yuen Ang*
- 38 The Illusion of Merit in Political Leadership Selection in China  
*Mengxue Zhao, Liang Ma and Hon S. Chan*
- 59 Underrepresented Outperformers: Female Legislators in the Chinese Congress  
*Xinrui Feng, Yue Hou and Mingxing Liu*
- 75 Selection and Description Bias in Protest Reporting by Government and News Media on Weibo  
*Han Zhang, Yao Lu and Rui Bai*
- 100 The Political Economy of China's Local Debt  
*Zhenfa Li, Fulong Wu and Fangzhu Zhang*
- 119 Economic Development in West Sichuan: The Case of Daocheng County  
*Carsten A. Holz*
- 136 Water Governance and Regional Development in Xi's China  
*Wang Zhou and Wen-Hsuan Tsai*
- 152 Central–Local Relations in China: A Case Study of Heilongjiang's GMO Ban  
*Hongzhou Zhang and Alfred M. Wu*
- 169 COVID-19 and the International Politics of Blame: Assessing China's Crisis (Mis)Management Practices  
*Dylan M. H. Lob and Beverley Loke*
- 186 Reunifying Taiwan with China through Cross-Strait Lawfare  
*Michael J. West and Aurelio Insisa*
- 202 Buying Taiwan? The Limitations of Mainland Chinese Cross-Strait Direct Investments as a Tool of Economic Statecraft  
*Chun-Yi Lee and Jan Knoerich*
- 222 China, Ethiopia and the Significance of the Belt and Road Initiative  
*Yan Hairong and Barry Sautman*
- 248 Regarding Mao's Alleged Speech about the Dalai Lama on 15 November 1956  
*Alex Raymond*
- 257 **Book Reviews**
- 305 **Books Received**

PUBLISHED BY CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS ON BEHALF OF  
SOAS UNIVERSITY OF LONDON

### Cambridge Core

For further information about this journal  
please go to the journal web site at:  
[cambridge.org/cqj](http://cambridge.org/cqj)

