

References

Interviews

The interviews listed below were carried out (with a few exceptions) between 2017 and 2019 by members of the ‘Comparing the Copperbelt’ research team: Miles Larmer, Iva Peša, Benoît Henriet, Enid Guene and Rachel Taylor. Pierrot Monzi Kalonga in Likasi and Grant Chisapa in Mufulira played a central role in identifying potential interviewees, facilitating their participation and sometimes translating interviews.

Likasi

- François Batabata Nsenga, 7 June 2018.
- David Beni, 27 June 2018.
- André Kabinda Kasengo, 4 June 2018.
- François Kake, 11 June 2018.
- Ferdinand Kakompe, 19 June 2018.
- David Kalabo Mupanga, 5 June 2018.
- Philippe Kalenda, 11 June 2018.
- Dieudonné Kalenga, 8 June 2018.
- Marie José Kapy Katolo, 23 June 2018.
- Justine Karumb, 23 June 2018.
- Jacques Kibombo, 11 June 2018.
- Musale Kibombo, 21 June 2018.
- Jérôme Kipili Mulunda, 4 June 2018.
- Jérôme Kipili Mulunda, 4 June 2018.
- Pami wa Kasongo, 7 June 2018.
- Ilunga wa Kumwanza, 8 June 2018 and 26 June 2018.
- Thérèse Kyola, 7 June 2018.
- Sara Léontine Bulanda, 6 June 2018.
- Mwanza Lukinde, 5 June 2018.
- Jacques Mangenda, 7 June 2018.

Michel Mudimba wa pa Bowa, 18 June 2018.
Stéphanie Mumba, 6 June 2018.
David Mupanga, 5 June 2018.
François Musenge Dikumbi, 13 June 2018.
Séraphin Musoka, 6 June 2018.
Batho Musumba Nkomba, 6 June 2018.
Astrid Musumbi, 6 August 2019.
Albert Mutangala Tshibembe, 16 February 2018.
Gaston Mutiti, 4 June 2018.
Banza Mutunda, 4 June 2018.
Gastonie Ngoy Kalala, 22 June 2018.
Valérienne Ngoy Mudimbi, 9 June 2018.
Marie Ngoy Mwamba, 9 June 2018.
Emile Ngoy Muyondwe, 19 June 2018.
Gérard Mwaba, 18 June 2018.
René Mwamba Kasongo, 8 June 2018.
Agnès Njamba, 16 July 2019.
Batho Nkomba, 6 June 2018.
Edouard Nkulu, 12 June 2018.
Kabwika Ntanda Kadisabula, 5 June 2018.
Georgette Ntumba, 12 June 2018.
Cyprien Ramazani, 5 June 2018.
Euphrasie Yowa, 14 June 2018.

Mifulira

Emelia Banda, 16 July 2018.
Simon Bwalya, 9 July 2018.
Emery Bweupe, 19 July 2018.
Cossam Chali, 21 July 2018.
B.M. Chama, 6 July 2018.
Samson Chama, 6 July 2018.
Francis Chanda, 16 July 2018.
Chrispin Chani, 16 July 2018 and 30 July 2018.
Ana Chilufya, 11 July 2018.
Morris Chimfutumba, 13 July 2018.
William Chinda, 8 August 2018.
Levy Chushi, 11 July 2018.
Gertrude Dhaka, 2 August 2018.
Bobby Jackson Kabamba, 10 July 2018.
Damian Kachusa, 6 August 2018.
Thomas Kalimanshi, 30 July 2018.
Simon Kampamba, 16 July 2018.

Patson Katwisi, 3 July 2018 and 1 August 2018.
Leonard Koloko, 27 August 2018.
Foster Kunda, 20 July 2018.
Henry Longwane, 7 July 2018 and 10 July 2018.
Josephine Lukwesa, 8 July 2019.
Elizabeth Malokoleta, 2 August 2018.
Maxwell Mukupa, 11 July 2018.
John Mule, 12 July 2018.
Jennifer Mulenga, 13 July 2018.
Dewys Mulenga, 20 July 2018.
Dorothy Musisha, 12 July 2018.
Matthias Mutupa, 19 July 2018.
Fridah Mwale, 6 July 2018.
Nathan Mwamba, 7 July 2018.
Joshua Mwape, 28 July 2018.
Philip Mwape, 17 July 2018.
Victoria Mwelwa, 17 July 2018.
George Mwenda, 7 July 2018.
Washeni Mweni, 13 July 2018.
Boston Mwenya, 10 July 2018.
Kathbert Nchema, 9 July 2018.
Defa Ngoma, 3 July 2018.
Owess Nkhama, 8 August 2018.
Leonard Nkhuwa, 17 July 2018 and 30 July 2018.
Mary Nomba, 27 July 2018.
Evans Nsabashi, 18 July 2018.
Wesa Sakabaso, 12 July 2018.
Juliana Sakala, 11 July 2018.
Thompson Sichula, 20 July 2018 and 28 July 2018.
Hector Sithole, 10 July 2019.
Nguni Tamarikzika, 3 July 2018.
Dennis Tembo and Ennis Zulu, 6 July 2018.
Joseph Tumba Mwenzu, 9 August 2018 and 11 July 2019.
Margaret Waya, 6 August 2018.

Kitwe

Victor Chishala, 6 July 2019.
Leonard Chola, 4 July 2019.
Keith Kabwe, 2 August 2018.
Barney Kanjela, 23 August 2018.
Lesya Kanyanta, 3 July 2019.
Mark Masumbuko, 4 July 2019.

Matthew Mudenda and Davies Sichinsambwe, 17 August 2018.
Bob Nkosh, 26 August 2018.

Lubumbashi

François Amisi, 3 July 2018.
Dominique Bwalya, 17 July 2018.
Fabien Kabeya, 30 June 2018.
Arthur Kalunga, 4 July 2018.
Pamphile Kapiteni, 25 June 2018.
Victor Kasoma, 17 August 2018.
Adolphe Kisimba, 9 July 2018.
Jean-Marie Maga, 30 June 2018.
Gulda el Magambo, 24 June 2018.
Maisha, 17 July 2018.
Kanteng Mayal, 19 July 2018.
Philippe Mikobi, 5 July 2018.
Odilon Mufwankolo, 9 July 2018.
Eliot Mujinga, 30 June 2018.
Francesco Nchikala, 18 July 2018.
Ernest Shibati, 3 July 2018.
Paul Tshimambe Kombodji, 4 July 2018.
Marcel Yabili, 6 July 2018.

Other

Rodah Matoba, Luanshya, 21 January 2003.
George Mukoma, Chililabombwe, 11 February 2003.
Emanyeo 'Jagari' Chanda, Lusaka, 2 July 2019.

Archival Sources

African Studies Centre, Leiden

Gécamines Annual Report, 1971.
Gécamines Annual Report, 1973.
Gécamines Annual Report, 1975.
Gécamines Annual Report, 1978.

Gécamines Annual Report, 1979.
Gécamines Annual Report, 1983.
Gécamines Annual Report, 1984.

Archives Générales du Royaume (AGR)2 Brussels, UMHK Records

File 672, *Centre de psychologie et pédagogie*, 1954–8.
 658, UMHK MOI Annual Reports 1958 and 1960.
 632, UMHK MOI Annual Report 1956.
 631, UMHK MOI Annual Report 1955.
 265, UMHK *Services d'Afrique*, report on activities, 1952.
 633, UMHK MOI Annual Report, 1957.

Belgium Archives Africaines (BAA), Katanga Provincial Council (KPC) Papers

File 34 (6), KPC, '*Situation Politique et Administrative*', March 1955.
 35(1), KPC, *Allocution d'Ouverture*, 7 March 1956.
 35(4), KPC, *deuxième séance*, 21 March 1957.
 35(7), KPC, *deuxième session, Séance plénière et vœux*, 2 September 1957.
 36(3), KPC, *Session Générale*, Opening Statement, Governor Paelinck, September 1958.
 36(4), KPC, *Session Générale, Commission Préparatoire No. 1, Séance*, 2 September 1958.
 37(1), KPC, *Session extraordinaire, 1959, Allocution d'ouverture du commissaire provincial M. Thilmany*.
 37(2), KPC, *Session extraordinaire, 1959, Allocution d'ouverture du V. GG Schoeller*.

Gécamines (GCM) Likasi Personnel Archives

Représentant de la Direction Générale à Likasi, 'Avis au Personnel de Cadre de Likasi', 13 June 1972.
MPR Gécamines, 'Organisation du 1^{er} Festival Animation Politique Gécamines', 1 June 1984.
 Panda Chief of Personnel, 13 October 1988.

- PV de la Réunion du Comité Cellulaire MPR/DSA/DGP, 28 March 1989.
 PV meeting MPR/DSA/DGP, 28 March 1989.
 PV de la Réunion du Comité Cellulaire MPR/DSA/DGP, 30 October 1989.

*Institut National pour l'Étude Agronomique du Congo Belge
 (INÉAC) Archives*

- NILCO, 10045, report on soil conservation and fertiliser, n.d. but late 1950s.

*International Library of African Music (ILAM), Rhodes
 University, Grahamstown*

Broadcast Scripts

- Hugh Tracey, 'The Music of Southern Africa', SABC broadcast transcript, n.d.
 'The Music of Southern Africa', Series III Programme 9, *The Music of
 Kolwezi in the Belgian Congo*, 27 November 1957.
 'The Sound of Africa', Series III Programme 2, p. 4, n.d. but 1957.
 'The Sound of Africa', Series III Programme 7, *The Music of Three Mines*,
 p. 8 n.d. but 1957.

Catalogue Cards

- '*Ari Nkumbula na Katilungu balisha-myondo*', Aushi, group of eleven
 Aushi men, Roan Antelope Mine, 24.43, 1957.
 '*Kabula nuna kamushalila*', Stephen Tsotsi Kasumali and two friends,
 Aushi, Nkana Mine, 27.61, 1957.
 '*Machona*', Luvale/Chokwe, Bernard Sachinati and Chokwe men,
 Mufulira mine, 27.4, n.d.
 '*Masengu*', Kasongo Adalbert, Luba/Kabongo, Cité Indigene,
 Shinkolobwe, 22.14, 1957.
 '*Matinda ba munatile yowe*', Lozi, Kabunda Sishumba (woman) with Lozi
 men and women, Nkana, 24.52, n.d.
 '*Nakapenda womaseza mu Luanshya*', Luvale/Chokwe, Chipwili Saini
 with Chokwe men and women, Luanshya, 27.1, n.d.
 '*Nalongama maani*', Luba/Shankadi, Kaseba Anatole, Kolwezi, 27.61, 1957.
 '*Pachimane-cho chabekeshya*' and '*Shiwifulunganyeye ifunde*', Bemba,
 Bancroft 7th Day Adventist Choir, 23.21, 1957.

Other Documents

'Sounds of Africa Series' catalogue (1973).

International Monetary Fund (IMF) Archives, Washington, DC

File 61661, C/Zambia/810 Mission, Russo and Staff, November–December 1978.

55676, Zaire – 831, *Gécamines*, 1977–8.

49275, 'Zaire – Implementation of 1979 Program', 1979–80.

62393, 'Zambia 011 – Economic Situation and Prospects', 1974–85.

62395, 'Zambia 012 – Government and Politics', 1985–6.

International Monetary Fund (IMF) Online Archives

File 89909, 'Zaire – Structural Adjustment Facility, Policy Framework Paper, Apr 1989–Mar 1992', 17 May 1989.

84925, Executive Board meeting, 13 November 1992; IMF, 'Zaire – Recent Economic Developments', 13 May 1994.

117845, 'Zambia – Staff Report for the 1994 Article IV Consultation and Midterm Review of Rights Accumulation Program', 9 September 1994.

31129, IMF Executive Board meeting, 18 December 1995.

National Archives of Zambia (NAZ)

WP 1/2/64, Special Commissioner for Western Province, Reports on Copperbelt, 1959–60.

WP 1/2/43, African affairs annual report Luanshya, 1957–60, 'Western Province African Affairs Annual Report', 1959.

WP 1/2/45, Annual Report African affairs Ndola, 1957–61.

WP 1/11/2, African Social and Political Development in Urban Areas, 1951–6.

WP 1/2/53, Labour: Dept of Labour monthly reports, 1958–60.

WP 1/2/61, Report of Director of African Affairs Chingola 1959.

WP 1/2/66, DCs reports 1960.

- WP 1/2/74, Native Affairs, Annual Reports, 1963.
 WP 1/2/75, Native Affairs Annual Reports 1963–5.
 WP 1/2/23, Provincial Annual Reports on Native Affairs.
 WP 1/3/3, General policy on the Copperbelt 1957–67 (African Education).
 WP 1/1/104, UNIP meetings, 1960–1.
 ML, African Housing on the Copperbelt, 1950–60.
 ML, Control of Alienation to Africans in Urban Areas, 1954–8.
 LSS 1/22/30, Labour Consultative Committee, 1962–4.
 LSS 1/22/24, Annual Reports, Labour Officer, Luanshya, 1947–67.
 LSS 1/26/33, Luanshya AMWU, 1949–65.
 LSS 1/26/184, N Rhodesia AMWTU, 1960–4.
 LSS 1/23/24, Annual Reports, Labour Officer, Luanshya, 1947–67.
 LSS1/15/279, Annual Report Assistant Labour Commissioner Kitwe, 1962–9.
 WP 1/5/9, African Mine Townships Nkana, 1954–9.
 WP, 1/2/18, Tour Reports Mine Districts, 1951–5.
 WP 1/5/18, Mufulira Race Relations and Conciliation Committee, 1957–62.
 WP 1/5/20, Ndola Race Relations Committee, 1958–62.
 MLSS 1/12/5, Northern Rhodesia Council of Social Services 1967–8 [incorrect dates].
 MLSS 1/12/7, N R Council of Social Services, 1960–2.
 MFA 1/1/24, Zambia Missions Congo, 1964–8.
 MFA 1/1/144, Zambian Nationals in the Congo 1966–7.
 HM77/UNIP/1/4, Papers of Peter Matoka.

Mufulira Town/District Council Minutes

- Town Development and Works Committee, 2 September 1959.
 Full Council meeting, 23 February 1972.
 Full Council meeting, 22 March 1972.
 Housing Committee meeting, 8 March 1972.
 Finance and General Purposes Committee meeting, 29 May 1972.
 Housing, Planning and Works Committee meeting, 4 October 1972.

Mineworkers' Union of Zambia, Luanshya Branch

- Meetings with Management, 1975–8.

US State Department (USSD) Archives, Maryland

RG 84, E3363 (Foreign Service Posts), Box 1, File, 'Political Affairs and Rel., Pol 7, Visits and Meetings', 1963.

World Bank/International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD) Online Archives

IBRD, 'Report and Recommendation of the President to the Executive Directors on a Proposed Loan to La Generale des Carrieres et des Mine with the Guarantee of the Republic of Zaire for a Mining Expansion Project', 2 January 1975.

IBRD, 'The Economy of Zaire', July 1975.

'Report and Recommendation of the President to the Executive Directors on a Proposed Loan to Gécamines ... ', Report P-1551-CK, 2 January 1975.

'Report and Recommendation of the President of the IBRD to the Executive Directors on a Proposed Loan ... ', Report P-4268-ZR, 27 March 1986.

'Zambia: Wage Policy and the Structure of Wages and Employment', Report 5727-ZA, 7 May 1986.

'Staff Appraisal Report, Zambia, Export Rehabilitation and Diversification Project', Report 4624-ZA, 22 February 1984.

'Memo and Recommendation to IDA for proposed credit for Mining Sector Technical Assistance Project', request P-5496-ZA, 23 May 1991. South Shaba Agricultural Development Project Completion Report, 31 May 1995.

'Project Appraisal Document on a Proposed Credit and Grant to the Republic of Zambia for the Copperbelt Environment Project', 14 February 2003.

ZCCM-IH Archives, Ndola

- 16.3.7A, 'African Labour – Recruiting and Unemployment, Labour Exchanges, Oct 1960–Dec 1980'.
- 16.3.7A, 'African Advisory Board, Feb 1951–Jan 1958'.
- 16.3.8C, Mine Township Mgt Board – Health Officers, July 1929–November 1979.
- 3.8.1C, Utilisation of African Labour Report, 1957.

- 3.8.1C, First report on Regional Survey of Copperbelt, 1959.
- 10.1.8F, 'African Labour: Wages', October 1950–December 1955.
- 10.1.8F, African Labour – Trade Union, 1955–6.
- 3.8.2E, Forster Board of Inquiry, Afr Advancement, September 1954.
- Copperbelt Development Plan, 1965.
- Copperbelt Development Policy, 1965.
- NCCM Annual Report 1955.
- NCCM Annual Report 1956.
- Zambia Mining Yearbooks, 1965–8.
- 17.4.3B, 'Housing and Social Services (Commission of Inquiry)', 1951–66.
- 17.2.3B, ZMU local dispute NCR, 1964–7.
- 16.3.9C, 'Special Sub-Ctte, Housing, Senior African', December 1960–August 1977.
- 11.4.7E, 1960, 'Integration of Mine and Public Townships', March 1960.
- 14.2.9B, 'Mine Townships', January 1961–April 1964.
- 14.1.2B, 'Housing (Labour Mine Township)', 1962–5.
- 6.3.2F, AMWTU (Vol. 9), September 1955–June 1956.
- 17.1.6C, MJIC-ZMTU, 1964–5.
- 17.2.3B, ZMU local disputes NCR, 1964–7.
- 15.2.1C, 'Government Takeover, 1969–71'.
- 16.3.7A, 'African Traditional Dancing Music, Bands, Arts – Luanshya Cultural Committee, Oct 1940–Nov 1970'.
- 2.5.4I, World Bank, Program Performance Audit Report – Zambia – Industrial Reorientation Project.
- 6.2.5I, 'ZCCM Study to Investigate Industry Community Services'.
- 1.5.3F, Running of Mine Recreation Clubs and Canteens at Work Places, 1990–9.
- 12.8.8F, Report on the Findings and Recommendations of the Committee on the Future of ZCCM Schools, Hospitals and Other Social Services, ZCCM, July 1996.
- 5.1.2I, Sale of ZCCM Houses, 1998.
- 17.3.3A, Land Use, Squatters and Co-operatives 1956–67.
- 12.1.7A, 'Regional Development, Land Policy and Land Usage', 1963–5.
- 5.14.5B, 'Konkola Division Water Quality Evaluation'.
- 5.14.5B, Pollution general correspondence up to 1984.
- 18.4.7F, 'Report on Illegal Settlements in Mine Areas', 1997.

Newspapers and Periodicals

- African Mail* (Northern Rhodesia)
Daily Mail (Zambia)
Earth Magazine (USA)
Mining Mirror (Zambia)
Mwana Shaba (Belgian Congo/Zaire/DR Congo)
Northern News (Northern Rhodesia)
The Times (UK)
Times of Zambia (Zambia)
Wall Street Journal (USA)

Primary Written Sources

- Anon, 'Report on the Conference on Urban Problems in East and Central Africa held at Ndola, Northern Rhodesia, in February, 1958', *Journal of African Administration*, 10, 4 (1959), pp. 182–252.
- Anon, 'East African Shadows', *Africa Confidential*, 16 February 1968, pp. 3–4.
- Government of Belgian Congo, *Plan Décennal du Congo Belge* (Brussels: Government of Belgian Congo, 1949).
- Government of Great Britain, 'Report of the Commission Appointed to Inquire into the Disturbances in the Copperbelt, Northern Rhodesia. October, 1935' (London: HMSO, 1935).
- Government of Zambia, '*Second National Development Plan, 1972–1976*' (Lusaka: Government of Zambia, 1971).
- Human Rights Watch, 'Africa, Human Rights Developments, Zaire', 1993: www.hrw.org/reports/1993/WR93/Afw-11.htm (accessed 20 July 2020).
- International Crisis Group, *Katanga: The Congo's Forgotten Crisis* (Nairobi/Brussels: International Crisis Group, 2006).
- International Labour Office (ILO), '*Report to the Government of Zambia on Incomes, Wages and Prices in Zambia*' (Geneva: ILO, 1969).
- Maquet, Jacques J. '*Aspects Sociaux de L'Industrialisation a Elisabethville, Cycle d'Etude sur les Problèmes D'Urbanisation en Afrique*', UNESCO conference, Addis Ababa, 25 April–5 May 1962.
- Rights and Accountability in Development (RAID), *Zambia, Deregulation and the Denial of Human Rights: Submission to the Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights* (Oxford: RAID, 2000).
- SNC-Lavallin International, '*Étude sur la Restauration des Mines de Cuivre et de Cobalt, République Démocratique du Congo*', Preliminary Report, April 2003.

- United Nations/Economic Commission for Africa/Food & Agriculture Organisation, *Economic Survey Mission on the Economic Development of Zambia* (Ndola: United Nations/Economic Commission for Africa/Food & Agriculture Organisation, 1964).
- UNESCO, *Social Implications of Industrialisation and Urbanization South of the Sahara* (Paris: UNESCO, 1956).
- World Bank, *Accelerated Development in Sub-Saharan Africa: An Agenda for Action* (Washington, DC: World Bank, 1981).
- Zambia, *Towards Complete Independence* (Lusaka: Government Printers, 1969).
- Zambia, Ministry of Development Planning and National Guidance, 'Second National Development Plan, January 1972–December 1976' (Lusaka: Government Printers, 1971).

Secondary Sources: Books, Journal Articles, Book Chapters and Theses

- Anon, 'Le Commerce Indigène au CEC d'Elisabethville', *CEPSI Bulletin*, 28 (1955), pp. 61–75.
- Adam, Christopher, Paul Collier and Michael Gondwe (eds.), *Zambia: Building Prosperity from Resource Wealth* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014).
- Adam, Christopher S. and Antony M. Simpasa, 'The Economics of the Copper Price Boom in Zambia', in Alastair Fraser and Miles Larmer (eds.), *Zambia, Mining, and Neoliberalism: Boom and Bust on the Globalized Copperbelt* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010), pp. 59–90.
- Adu Boahen, Albert, *African Perspectives on European Colonialism* (Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2011).
- Afigbo, Adiele Eberechukwu, *The Warrant Chiefs: Indirect Rule in Southern-Eastern Nigeria 1891–1927* (London: Longman, 1972).
- Anderson, David M. and Richard Rathbone (eds.), *Africa's Urban Past* (Oxford: James Currey, 2000).
- Arrighi, Giovanni and John S. Saul (eds.), *Essays on the Political Economy of Africa* (New York: Monthly Review Press, 1973).
- Auty, Richard, 'Mining Enclave to Economic Catalyst: Large Mineral Projects in Developing Countries', *Brown Journal of World Affairs*, 13, 1 (2006), pp. 136–45.
- Azhar, Shahram and Danish Khan, 'Rethinking Informal Labor in Peripheral Capitalism: The Dynamics of Surplus, Market, and Spatiality', *Labor History*, 61, 3–4 (2020), pp. 320–34.
- Balandier, Georges, *Afrique Ambiguë* (Paris: Plon, 1957).

- Ballantine, Christopher, 'Music and Emancipation: The Social Role of Black Jazz and Vaudeville in South Africa Between the 1920s and the Early 1940s', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, 17, 1 (1991), pp. 129–52.
- Bandeira Jerónimo, Miguel and Damiano Matasci (eds.), 'Imperialism, Internationalism and Globalisation in Twentieth Century Africa', special issue of the *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 48, 5 (2020), pp. 793–804.
- Bandeira Jerónimo, Miguel and José Pedro Monteiro, 'Internationalism and the Labours of the Portuguese Colonial Empire', *Portuguese Studies*, 29, 2 (2013), pp. 142–63.
- Bank, Andrew and Leslie J. Bank (eds.), *Inside African Anthropology: Monica Wilson and Her Interpreters* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2013).
- Barber, Karin, *Print Culture and the First Yoruba Novel: I. B. Thomas's 'Life Story of Me, Segilola' and Other Texts* (Leiden: Brill, 2012).
- Barker-Ciganikova, Martina, Kirsten Ruther, Daniela Waldburger and Carl-Philipp Bodenstein (eds.), *The Politics of Housing in (Post-)Colonial Africa: Accommodating Workers and Urban Residents* (Berlin: De Gruyter, 2020).
- Barnes, Teresa, 'The Fight for Control of African Women's Mobility in Colonial Zimbabwe, 1900–1939', *Signs*, 17 (1992), pp. 586–608.
- Bates, Robert H., *Unions, Parties and Political Development: A Study of Mineworkers in Zambia* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1971).
- Bates, Robert H., *Markets and States in Tropical Africa: The Political Basis of Agricultural Policies* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1981).
- Bates, Robert H. and Paul Collier, 'The Politics and Economics of Policy Reform in Zambia', *Journal of African Economies*, 4, 1 (1995), pp. 115–43.
- Berger, Elena, *Labour, Race and Colonial Rule: The Copperbelt from 1924 to Independence* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1974).
- Berger Gluck, Sherna and Daphne Patai (eds.), *Women's Words: The Feminist Practice of Oral History* (New York: Routledge, 1991).
- Berman, Bruce J., 'Ethnography as Politics, Politics as Ethnography: Kenyatta, Malinowski, and the Making of Facing Mount Kenya', *Canadian Journal of African Studies*, 30, 3 (1996), pp. 13–44.
- Berman, Bruce J., 'Ethnicity, Patronage and the African State: The Politics of Uncivil Nationalism', *African Affairs*, 97, 388 (1998), pp. 305–41.
- Bernards, Nick, 'Placing African Labour in Global Capitalism: The Politics of Irregular Work', *Review of African Political Economy*, 46, 160 (2019), pp. 294–303.

- Bézy, Fernand, 'Belgian Congo 1951–52', *Civilisations*, 3, 2 (1953), pp. 293–7.
- Bierschenk, Thomas, 'Sedimentation, Fragmentation and Normative Double-Binds in (West) African Public Services', in Thomas Bierschenk and Jean-Pierre Olivier de Sardan (eds.), *States at Work: Dynamics of African Bureaucracies* (Leiden: Brill, 2014), pp. 221–45.
- Bissell, William Cunningham, 'Engaging Colonial Nostalgia', *Cultural Anthropology*, 20, 2 (2008), pp. 215–48.
- Bloch, Robin and George Owusu, 'Linkages in Ghana's Gold Mining Industry: Challenging the Enclave Thesis', *Resources Policy*, 3, 4 (2012), pp. 434–42.
- Bonneuil, Christophe and Jean-Baptiste Fressoz, *The Shock of the Anthropocene: The Earth, History and Us* (Brooklyn, NY: Verso, 2016).
- Borges, Marcelo J. and Susana B. Torres (eds.), *Company Towns: Labor, Space, and Power Relations Across Time and Continents* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012).
- Bostock, Michael and Charles Harvey, *Economic Independence and Zambian Copper: A Case Study of Foreign Investment* (New York: Praeger, 1972).
- Bratton, Michael and Nicolas Van de Walle, *Democratic Experiments in Africa: Regime Transitions in Comparative Perspective* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997).
- Brenner, Robert, *The Economics of Global Turbulence* (London: Verso, 2006).
- Brion, René and Jean Louis Moreau, *De la Mine à Mars: La Génèse d'Umicore* (Tiel: Lanoo, 2006).
- Britwum, Akua O. and Leyla Dakhli, 'Labour and the State', in Stefano Bellucci and Andreas Eckert (eds.), *General Labour History of Africa* (Oxford: James Currey, 2019), pp. 495–522.
- Brown, Carolyn, *'We Were All Slaves': African Miners, Culture, and Resistance at the Enugu Government Colliery* (Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann, 2003).
- Brubaker, Rogers, *Grounds for Difference* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2015).
- Bruneau, Jean-Claude, *D'Ici et D'Ailleurs: Quand les Immigrés se Font Autochtones: Citadins et Paysans du Haut Katanga* (Yaoundé: Presses Universitaires de Yaoundé, 1999).
- Burawoy, Michael, *The Colour of Class on the Copper Mines: From African Advancement to Zambianization* (Lusaka: UNZA Institute of African Studies, 1971).
- Burawoy, Michael, 'The Hidden Abode of Under-Development: Labour Process and the State in Zambia', *Politics and Society*, 11, 2 (1982), pp. 123–66.

- Burdette, Marcia, 'Nationalization in Zambia: A Critique of Bargaining Theory', *Canadian Journal of African Studies*, 11, 3 (1977), pp. 471–96.
- Büscher, Karen and Gillian Mathys, 'Navigating the Urban "In-Between Space": Local Livelihood and Identity Strategies in Exploiting the Goma/Gisenyi Border', in Benedikt Korf and Timothy Raeymaekers (eds.), *Violence on the Margins: States, Conflicts and Borderlands* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013), pp. 119–42.
- Bustin, Edouard, *Lunda under Belgian Rule* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1975).
- Caprasse, Pierre, *Leaders Africains en Milieu Urbain* (Brussels: CEPESI, 1959).
- Castricky, Geert (ed.), 'The Bounds of Berlin's Africa: Space-Making and Multiple Territorialities in East and Central Africa', special issue of the *International Journal of African Historical Studies*, 52, 1 (2019), pp. 1–158.
- Chakrabarty, Dipesh, *Provincializing Europe: Postcolonial Thought and Historical Difference* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2000).
- Chanock, Martin, *Law, Customs and Social Order: The Colonial Experience in Malawi and Zambia* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1985).
- Chatterjee, Partha, *The Nation and Its Fragments: Colonial and Postcolonial Histories* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1993).
- Chatterjee, Partha, *Nationalist Thought and the Colonial World: A Derivative Discourse* (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1993 [1986]).
- Chauncey Jr., George, 'The Locus of Reproduction: Women's Labour in the Zambian Copperbelt, 1927–1953', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, 7, 2 (1981), pp. 135–64.
- Chibamba Chansa, Jennifer, 'Houses Built on Copper: The Environmental Impact of Current Mining Activities on "Old" and "New" Zambian Copperbelt Communities', in Miles Larmer, Enid Guene, Benoît Henriët, Iva Peša and Rachel Taylor (eds.), *Across the Copperbelt: Urban and Social Change in Central Africa's Borderland Communities* (Oxford: James Currey, 2021), pp. 233–63.
- Chipande, Hikabwa D., 'Mining for Goals: Football and Social Change on the Zambian Copperbelt, 1940s–1960s', *Radical History Review*, 12 (2016), pp. 55–73.
- Clémens, René, 'Le Développement des Sciences Sociales et le Congo Belge', *CEPSI Bulletin*, 31 (1955), pp. 87–96.
- Coetzee, Paulette, 'Dancing with Difference: Hugh Tracey on and in (African) Music', *Safundi*, 16, 4 (2015), pp. 396–418.
- Coetzee, Paulette, 'Hugh Tracey, African Music and Colonial Power: Correspondence with Government Officials in the 1950s', *South African Music Studies*, 36–37, 1 (2018), pp. 83–109.

- Cohen, Abner, *Custom and Politics in Urban Africa: A Study of Hausa Migrants in Yoruba Towns* (Abingdon, UK: Routledge, 2004 [1969]).
- Coleman, James S., *Nationalism and Development in Africa: Selected Essays* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1994).
- Coontz, Stephanie, *The Way We Never Were: American Families and the Nostalgia Trap* (New York, Basic Books, 2016 [1992]).
- Cooper, Frederick, *Decolonization and African Society: The Labor Question in French and British Africa* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996).
- Cooper, Frederick, 'The Dialectics of Decolonization: Nationalism and Labor Movements in Post-War French Africa', in Frederick Cooper and Ann Stoler (eds.), *Tensions of Empire: Colonial Cultures in a Bourgeois World* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1997), pp. 406–35.
- Cooper Frederick, and Randall M. Packard (eds.), *International Development and the Social Sciences: Essays on the History and Politics of Knowledge* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1998).
- Coulter, Charles M., 'The Sociological Problem', in John Merle Davis, *Modern Industry and the African* (London: Macmillan, 1933), pp. 31–87.
- Couttenier, Maarten, 'Between Regionalization and Centralization: The Creation of the Musée Léopold II in Elisabethville (Musée national de Lubumbashi), Belgian Congo (1931–1961)', *History and Anthropology*, 25, 1 (2014), pp. 72–101.
- Craig, John, 'Evaluating Privatisation in Zambia: A Tale of Two Processes', *Review of African Political Economy*, 27, 85 (2005), pp. 357–66.
- Crine-Mavar, Bruno, 'Histoire Traditionnelle du Shaba', *Cultures au Zaïre et en Afrique*, 1 (1973), pp. 17–26.
- Crosby, Alfred, *Ecological Imperialism: The Biological Expansion of Europe, 900–1900* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004 [1986]).
- Cross, Sholto, 'Politics and Criticism in Zambia: A Review Article', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, 1, 1 (1974), pp. 109–15.
- Curtis, Devon, 'China and the Insecurity of Development in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)', *International Peacekeeping*, 20, 5 (2013), pp. 551–69.
- Cuvelier, Jeroen, 'Men, mines and masculinities: the lives and practices of artisanal miners in Lwambo (Katanga province, DR Congo)', unpublished PhD thesis, University of Ghent (2011).
- Daniel, Philip, *Africanisation, Nationalisation and Inequality* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1979).
- Darwin, John, 'What Was The Late Colonial State?', *Itinerario*, 23, 3–4 (1999), pp. 73–82.
- Daviron, Benoit, 'Mobilizing Labour in African Agriculture: The Role of the International Colonial Institute in the Elaboration of a Standard of

- Colonial Administration, 1895–1930’, *Journal of Global History*, 5, 3 (2010), pp. 479–501.
- de Boeck, Filip and Marie-Francoise Plissart, *Kinshasa: Tales of the Invisible City* (Leuven: Leuven University Press, 2014).
- DeRoche, Andy, ‘KK, the Godfather, and the Duke: Maintaining Positive Relations between Zambia and the USA in Spite of Nixon’s Other Priorities’, *Safundi*, 12, 1 (2011), pp. 97–121.
- Dethier, Robert, *Une Famille de Citadins au Katanga* (Liège: Institut de Sociologie, 1961).
- Dibwe dia Mwembu, Donatien, *Bana Shaba Abandonnés par Leur Père: Structures de L’Autorité et Histoire Sociale de la Famille Ouvrière au Katanga, 1910–1997* (Paris: L’Harmattan, 2001).
- Dibwe dia Mwembu, Donatien, *Histoire des Conditions de Vie des Travailleurs de L’Union Minière du Haut Katanga/Gécamines (1910–1999)* (Lubumbashi: Presses Universitaire de Lubumbashi, 2001).
- Dibwe dia Mwembu, Donatien, ‘Le Rôle Social de l’Université de Lubumbashi’, in Bogumil Jewsiewicki and Véronique Klauber (eds.), *Université de Lubumbashi 1990–2002: Société en Détresse, Pari sur L’Avenir* (Paris: L’Harmattan, 2003), pp. 1–120.
- Dibwe dia Mwembu, Donatien, ‘État de la Question sur le Conflit Katangais-Kasaïen dans la Province du Katanga (1990–1994)’, in Bogumil Jewsiewicki and Leonard N’Sanda Buleli (eds.), *Constructions, Négociations et Dérives des Identités Régionales dans les États des Grands Lacs Africains: Approche Comparative* (Laval: Université Laval, 2005), pp. 9–48.
- Dibwe dia Mwembu, Donatien, ‘La Réharmonisation des Rapports entre les Katangais et les Kasaïens dans la Province du Katanga (1991–2005)’, *Anthropologie et Sociétés*, 30, 1 (2006), pp. 117–34.
- Dibwe dia Mwembu, Donatien, ‘Let’s Laugh It Off: Mufwankolo’s Theatre and the Quest for Morality’ in Danielle de Lame and Ciraj Rassool (eds.), *Popular Snapshots and Tracks to the Past: Cape Town, Nairobi, Lubumbashi* (Tervuren: RMCA, 2010), pp. 141–62.
- Dibwe dia Mwembu, Donatien, ‘Historical Knowledge Production at the University of Lubumbashi (1956–2018)’, in Miles Larmer, Enid Guene, Benoît Henriët, Iva Peša and Rachel Taylor (eds.), *Across the Copperbelt: Urban and Social Change in Central Africa’s Borderland Communities* (In Press, Oxford: James Currey, 2021), pp. 296–320.
- Dibwe dia Mwembu, Donatien and Bogumil Jewsiewicki, *Le Travail Hier et Aujourd’hui: Mémoires de Lubumbashi* (Paris: L’Harmattan, 2004).
- Dobler, Gregor, ‘The Green, the Grey and the Blue: A Typology of Cross-Border Trade in Africa’, *Journal of Modern African Studies*, 54, 1 (2016), pp. 145–69.

- Doucy, Arthur and Pierre Feldheim, *Problèmes du Travail et Politique Sociale au Congo Belge* (Brussels: Editions de la Librairie Encyclopédique, 1952).
- Eckert, Andreas, 'Regulating the Social: Social Security, Social Welfare and the State in Late Colonial Tanzania', *Journal of African History*, 45, 3 (2004), pp. 467–89.
- Editors, 'AMSAC's Afros', *Ramparts* magazine, June 1969 (Menlo Park CA), pp. 26–33.
- Eggers, Nicole, 'Kitawala in the Congo: religion, politics and healing in 20th–21st century Central African history', unpublished PhD thesis, University of Wisconsin (2013).
- Engel, Ulf and Paul Nugent (eds.), *Respacing Africa* (Brill: Leiden, 2010).
- Epstein, Arnold L., *Politics in an Urban African Community* (Manchester, UK: Manchester University Press, 1958).
- Evans, Alice, "'Women Can Do What Men Can Do": The Causes and Consequences of Growing Flexibility in Gender Divisions of Labour in Kitwe, Zambia', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, 40, 5 (2014), pp. 981–98.
- Faber, Michael L. O. and James G. Potter, *Towards Economic Independence: Papers on the Nationalization of the Copper Industry in Zambia* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1971).
- Fabian, Johannes, *Jamaa: A Charismatic Movement in Katanga* (Evanston, IL: Northwestern University Press, 1971).
- Fabian, Johannes, *Power and Performance: Ethnographic Explorations Through Proverbial Wisdom and Theater in Shaba, Zaire* (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1990).
- Fabian, Johannes, *Remembering the Present: Painting and Popular History in Zaire* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1996).
- Fabian, Johannes, *Moments of Freedom: Anthropology and Popular Culture* (Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 1998).
- Fabian, Johannes, *Time and the Other: How Anthropology Makes Its Object* (New York: Columbia University Press, 2014 [1983]).
- Fabian, Johannes and Ilona Szomati-Fabian, 'Folk Art From an Anthropological Perspective', in Ian M. G. Quimby and Scott T. Swank (eds.), *Perspectives on American Folk Art* (New York: W. W. Norton, 1980), pp. 247–92.
- Fair, Laura, *Pastimes and Politics: Culture, Community and Identity in Post-Abolition Zanzibar, 1890–1945* (Oxford: James Currey, 2001).
- Falola, Toyin, *Nationalism and African Intellectuals* (Rochester, NY: University of Rochester Press, 2004).
- Feierman, Steven, *Peasant Intellectuals: Anthropology and History in Tanzania* (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1990).

- Felber, Garrett, 'Tracing Tribe: Hugh Tracey and the Cultural Politics of Retribalisation', *South African Music Studies*, 30–31, 1 (2010), pp. 31–43.
- Ferguson, James, *Expectations of Modernity: Myths and Meanings of Urban Life on the Zambian Copperbelt* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999).
- Ferguson, James, 'Proletarian Politics Today: On the Perils and Possibilities of Historical Analogy', *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, 61, 1 (2019), pp. 4–22.
- Fetter, Bruce, 'The Luluabourg Revolt at Elisabethville', *African Historical Studies*, 2, 2 (1969), pp. 269–77.
- Fetter, Bruce, *The Creation of Elisabethville* (Stanford, CA: Hoover Institution Press, 1976).
- Fields, Karen E., *Revival and Rebellion in Colonial Central Africa* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1985).
- Filene, Benjamin, "'Our Singing Country": John and Alan Lomax, Leadbelly, and the Construction of an American Past', *American Quarterly*, 43, 4 (1991), pp. 602–24.
- Finnegan, Diarmid A., 'The Spatial Turn: Geographical Approaches in the History of Science', *Journal of the History of Biology*, 41 (2008), pp. 369–88.
- Fraiture, Pierre-Philippe, 'VY Mudimbe: from the "Nation" to the "Global" – Who is the Master?', *Journal of Historical Sociology*, 27, 3 (2014), pp. 324–42.
- Fraser, Alastair and John Lungu, *For Whom the Windfalls? Winners and Losers in the Privatisation of Zambia's Copper Mines* (Lusaka: Civil Society Trade Network of Zambia, 2007).
- Freund, Bill, *Capital and Labour in the Nigerian Tin Mines* (Harlow, UK: Longman, 1981).
- Gardner, Leigh, 'The Fiscal History of the Belgian Congo in Comparative Perspective', in Frans Buelens and Ewout Frankema (eds.), *Colonial Exploitation and Economic Development: The Belgian Congo and the Netherlands Indies Compared* (Abingdon, UK: Routledge, 2013), pp. 130–52.
- Geenen, Kristien, 'Gnawing Away at the City: Narratives of Domestic Precarity in a Congolese Mining Town', *African Studies Review* (2020), pp. 1–22. doi:10.1017/asr.2020.65.
- Gérard-Libois, Jules, *Katanga Secession* (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1966).
- Gérard-Libois, Jules, 'L'Affaire UMHK' in Centre de Recherche et d'Information Socio-Politiques-INEP, *Congo 1967* (Brussels/Kinshasa: CRISP, 1969), pp. 471–85.

- Gertzel, Cherry (ed.), Carolyn Baylies and Morris Szeftel, *The Dynamics of the One-Party State in Zambia* (Manchester, UK: Manchester University Press, 1984).
- Gewald, Jan-Bart, Marja Hinfelaar and Giacomo Macola (eds.), *One Zambia, Many Histories: Toward a History of Post-Colonial Zambia* (Leiden: Brill, 2008).
- Gewald, Jan-Bart, Marja Hinfelaar and Giacomo Macola (eds.), *Living the End of Empire: Politics and Society in Late Colonial Zambia* (Leiden: Brill, 2011).
- Gewald, Jan-Bart and Sebastiaan Souters, 'African Miners and Shape-Shifting Capital Flight: The Case of Luanshya/Baluba', in Alastair Fraser and Miles Larmer (eds.), *Zambia, Mining, and Neoliberalism: Boom and Bust on the Globalized Copperbelt* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010), pp. 155–83.
- Gille, Albert and Ferdinand Grévisse, 'The Social and Scientific Role of C.E. P.S.I.', *African Affairs*, 49, 195 (1950), pp. 151–57.
- Gluckman, Max, *Custom and Conflict in Africa* (Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1956).
- Gluckman, Max, 'Tribalism in Modern British Central Africa', *Cahiers d'études africaines*, 1, 1 (1960), pp. 55–70.
- Gobbers, Erik, 'Ethnic Associations in Katanga Province, the Democratic Republic of Congo: Multi-Tier System, Shifting Identities and the Relativity of Autochthony', *Journal of Modern African Studies*, 54, 2 (2016), pp. 211–36.
- Gondola, Ch. Didier, *The History of Congo* (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 2002).
- Gordon, David M., *Nachituti's Gift: Economy, Society, and Environment in Central Africa* (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 2006).
- Gordon, David M., *Invisible Agents: Spirits in a Central African History* (Athens: Ohio University Press, 2012).
- Gordon, David M., 'Kingdoms and Associations: Copper's Changing Political Economy During the Nineteenth Century', in Miles Larmer, Enid Guene, Benoît Henriët, Iva Peša and Rachel Taylor (eds.), *Across the Copperbelt: Urban and Social Change in Central Africa's Borderland Communities* (Oxford: James Currey, 2021), pp. 155–178.
- Grévisse, Ferdinand, *Le Centre Extra-Coutumier D'Elisabethville: Quelques Aspects de la Politique Indigène du Haut-Katanga Industriel* (Brussels: CEPSI, 1951).
- Grévisse, Ferdinand, 'Notes Ethnographiques Relatives à Quelques Populations Autochtones du H-K Industriel', *CEPSI Bulletin*, 32 (1956), pp. 65–207.
- Groves, Zoe R., *Malawian Migration to Zimbabwe, 1900–1965: Tracing Machona* (London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2020).

- Gruhn, Isebill V., 'The Commission for Technical Co-Operation in Africa, 1950–65', *Journal of Modern African Studies*, 9, 3 (1971), pp. 459–69.
- Guene, Enid, 'Copper's Corollaries: Trade and Labour Migration in the Copperbelt (1910–1940)', *Zambia Social Science Journal*, 4, 1 (2013).
- Guene, Enid, *Copper, Borders and Nation-Building: The Katangese Factor in Zambian Political and Economic History* (Leiden: African Studies Centre, 2017).
- Guene, Enid, 'Artistic Movements: Painting and Cross-Border Exchange on the Central African Copperbelt' (2021), article under review.
- Habasonda, Lee M., 'Corruption, Ethnicity and Violence as a Triple Political Strategy: The Changing Face of Politics in Zambia' [policy paper], Paris: Institut Français des Relations Internationales (Ifri), 2018, September.
- Haglund, Dan, 'In It for the Long Term? Governance and Learning among Chinese Investors in Zambia's Copper Sector', *China Quarterly*, 199 (2009), pp. 627–46.
- Hairong, Yan and Barry Sautman, "'The Beginning of a World Empire'? Contesting the Discourse of Chinese Copper Mining in Zambia', *Modern China*, 39, 2 (2013), pp. 131–64.
- Hall, Barbara (ed.), *Tell Me Josephine* (London: Andre Deutsch, 1964).
- Hall, Richard, *Zambia, 1890–1964: The Colonial Period* (London: Longman, 1976).
- Harries, Patrick, *Work, Culture and Identity: Migrant Laborers in Mozambique and South Africa, c.1860–1910* (Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann, 1994).
- Harries-Jones, Peter, "'Home-Boy" Ties and Political Organisation in a Copperbelt Township', in James Clyde Mitchell (ed.), *Social Networks in Urban Situations: Analyses of Personal Relationships in Central African Towns* (Manchester, UK: Manchester University Press, 1969), pp. 297–347.
- Harries-Jones, Peter, *Freedom and Labour: Mobilization and Political Control on the Zambian Copperbelt* (Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1975).
- Harvey, David, 'The Right to the City', *New Left Review*, 53 (2008, September/October).
- Haynes, Naomi, *Moving by the Spirit: Pentecostal Social Life on the Zambian Copperbelt* (Oakland: University of California Press, 2017).
- Hecht, Gabrielle, *Being Nuclear: Africans and the Global Uranium Trade* (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2012).
- Heinze, Robert, "'Men Between": The Role of Zambian Broadcasters in Decolonisation', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, 40, 3 (2014), pp. 623–40.

- Heisler, Helmuth, 'The Creation of a Stabilized Urban Society: A Turning Point in the Development of Northern Rhodesia/Zambia', *African Affairs*, 70, 279 (1971), pp. 125–45.
- Henk, Daniel W., 'Kazi ya Shaba: choice, continuity, and social change in an industrial community of southern Zaire', unpublished PhD thesis, University of Florida (1988).
- Henriet, Benoît, 'Making the Post-Colonial University: Authenticité, Decolonality and Knowledge Production in Lubumbashi, 1971–1981' (2021), article under review.
- Higginson, John, *A Working-Class in the Making: Belgian Colonial Labor Policy, Private Enterprise, and the African Mineworker, 1907–1951* (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1989).
- Higginson, John, 'Liberating the Captives: Independent Watchtower as an Avatar of Colonial Revolt in Southern Africa and Katanga, 1908–1941', *Journal of Social History*, 26, 1 (1992), pp. 55–80.
- Hironaka, Ann, 'The Globalization of Environmental Protection: The Case of Environmental Impact Assessment', *International Journal of Comparative Sociology*, 43, 1 (2002), pp. 65–78.
- Hobart Houghton, Desmond, *The South African Worker* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1964).
- Hodgkin, Thomas, *Nationalism in Colonial Africa* (London: Frederick Muller, 1956).
- Hodgkinson, Dan, 'Nationalists with no Nation: Oral History, ZANU(PF) and the Meanings of Rhodesian Student Activism in Zimbabwe', *Africa*, 89, S1 (2019), pp. S40–S64.
- Hodgkinson, Dan and Luke Melchiorre (eds.), 'Student Activism in an Era of Decolonization', special issue of *Africa*, 89, S1 (2019).
- Hughes, Matthew, 'Fighting for White Rule in Africa: The Central African Federation, Katanga, and the Congo Crisis, 1958–1965', *International History Review*, 25, 3 (2003), pp. 596–615.
- Hunt, Nancy Rose, "'Le Bebe en Brousse": European Women, African Birth Spacing and Colonial Intervention in Breast Feeding in the Belgian Congo', *International Journal of African Historical Studies*, 21, 3 (1988), pp. 401–32.
- Hunt, Nancy Rose, *A Nervous State: Violence, Remedies, and Reverie in Colonial Congo* (Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2016).
- Hunter, Emma, *Political Thought and the Public Sphere in Tanzania: Freedom, Democracy and Citizenship in the Era of Decolonization* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015).
- Jamal, Vali and John Weeks, *Africa Misunderstood: Or Whatever Happened to the Rural-Urban Gap?* (London: Macmillan, 1993).

- Jennings, Michael, 'Building Better People: Modernity and Utopia in Late Colonial Tanganyika', *Journal of Eastern African Studies*, 3, 1 (2009), pp. 94–111.
- Jewsiewicki, Bogumil, 'La Contestation Sociale et la Naissance du Proletariat au Zaïre au Cours de la Première Moitié du XXe Siècle', *Canadian Journal of African Studies*, 10, 1 (1976), pp. 47–71.
- Jewsiewicki, Bogumil, *Mami Wata: La Peinture Urbaine au Congo* (Paris: Gallimard, 2003).
- Jewsiewicki, Bogumil, *The Beautiful Time: Photography by Sammy Baloji* (Seattle: University of Washington Press, 2010).
- Jewsiewicki, Bogumil, 'Photographe de L'Absence: Sammy Baloji et les Paysages Industriels Sinistrés de Lubumbashi', *L'Homme*, 198–9, 2 (2011), pp. 89–103.
- Jewsiewicki, Bogumil, 'A Century of Popular Art in the Congo', in Gitti Salami and Monica Blackmun Visona (eds.), *A Companion to Modern African Art* (Chichester, UK: Wiley Blackwell, 2013), pp. 330–46.
- Jewsiewicki, Bogumil, 'This is Not a Painting', in Bambi Ceuppens and Sammy Baloji (eds.), *Congo Art Works: Popular Painting* (Tiel: Lannoo, 2016), pp. 19–45.
- Jules-Rosette, Bennetta, *The Messages of Tourist Art: An African Semiotic System in Comparative Perspective* (New York: Springer, 1984).
- Kaavu, Enoch, *Namusiya at the Mines* (London: Longman, 1949).
- Kaldor, Mary, 'The Idea of Global Civil Society', *International Affairs*, 79, 3 (2003), pp. 583–93.
- Kallmann, Deborah, 'Projected Moralities, Engaged Anxieties: Northern Rhodesia's Reading Publics, 1953–1964', *International Journal of African Historical Studies*, 32, 1 (1999), pp. 71–117.
- Kalusa, Walima T., 'Death, Christianity, and African Miners: Contesting Indirect Rule in the Zambian Copperbelt, 1935–1962', *International Journal of African Historical Studies*, 44, 1 (2011), pp. 89–112.
- Kalusa, Walima T., 'The Killing of Lilian Margaret Burton and Black and White Nationalisms in Northern Rhodesia (Zambia) in the 1960s', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, 37, 1 (2011), pp. 63–77.
- Kapesa, Robby and Tom McNamara, "'We Are Not Just a Union, We Are a Family": Class, Kinship and Tribe in Zambia's Mining Unions', *Dialectical Anthropology*, 44 (2020), pp. 153–72.
- Kapferer, Bruce, 'Situations, Crisis, and the Anthropology of the Concrete: The Contribution of Max Gluckman', *Social Analysis*, 49, 3 (2005), pp. 85–122.
- Katzenellenbogen, Simon, 'It Didn't Happen at Berlin: Politics, Economics and Ignorance in the Setting of Africa's Colonial Boundaries', in Paul Nugent and Anthony I. Asiwaju (eds.), *African Boundaries:*

- Barriers, Conduits and Opportunities* (Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1996), pp. 21–34.
- Kaunda, Kenneth D., *A Humanist in Africa: Letters to Colin M. Morris from Kenneth D. Kaunda* (London: Longmans, 1966).
- Kaunda, Kenneth, *Zambia: Independence and Beyond* (London: Thomas Nelson, 1966).
- Kennes, Erik and Miles Larmer, *The Katangese Gendarmes and War in Central Africa: Fighting Their Way Home* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2016).
- Koloko, Leonard, *Zambian Music Legends* (Morrisville, NC: Lulu.com, 2012).
- Lämmert, Stephanie, ‘Reimagining the Copperbelt as a Religious Space’, in Miles Larmer, Enid Guene, Benoît Henriët, Iva Peša and Rachel Taylor (eds.), *Across the Copperbelt: Urban and Social Change in Central Africa’s Borderland Communities* (Oxford: James Currey, 2021), pp. 347–72.
- Larmer, Miles, ‘Zambia’s mineworkers and political change, 1964–1991’, unpublished PhD thesis, University of Sheffield (2004).
- Larmer, Miles, *Mineworkers in Zambia: Labour and Political Change in Post-Colonial Africa* (London: IB Tauris, 2007).
- Larmer, Miles, ‘Zambia Since 1990: Paradoxes of Democratic Transition’, in Abdul R. Mustapha and Lindsay Whitfield (eds.), *Turning Points in African Democracy* (Oxford: James Currey, 2009), pp. 114–33.
- Larmer, Miles, *Rethinking African Politics: A History of Opposition in Zambia* (Farnham: Ashgate, 2010).
- Larmer, Miles, ‘Local Conflicts in a Transnational War: The Katangese Gendarmes and the Shaba Wars of 1977–78’, *Cold War History*, 13, 1 (2013), pp. 89–108.
- Larmer, Miles, ‘Permanent Precarity: Capital and Labour in the Central African Copperbelt’, *Labor History*, 58, 2 (2017), pp. 170–84.
- Larmer, Miles, ‘Nation-Making at the Border: Zambian Diplomacy in the Democratic Republic of Congo’, *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, 61, 1 (2019), pp. 145–75.
- Larmer, Miles and Alastair Fraser, ‘Of Cabbages and King Cobra: Populist Politics and Zambia’s 2006 Election’, *African Affairs*, 106, 425 (2007), pp. 611–37.
- Larmer, Miles and Erik Kennes, ‘Rethinking the Katangese Secession’, *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 42, 4 (2014), pp. 741–61.
- Larmer, Miles and Baz Lecocq, ‘Historicising Nationalism in Africa’, *Nations and Nationalism*, 24, 4 (2018), pp. 893–917.

- Larmer, Miles and Rachel Taylor, 'The Decolonisation of Community Development in Haut Katanga and the Zambian Copperbelt, 1945 to 1990', in Miles Larmer, Enid Guene, Benoît Henriet, Iva Peša and Rachel Taylor (eds.), *Across the Copperbelt: Urban and Social Change in Central Africa's Borderland Communities* (Oxford: James Currey, 2021), pp. 321–46.
- Lauro, Amandine, 'The British, The French and Even the Russians Use These Methods: Psychology, Mental Testing and (Trans)Imperial Dynamics of Expertise Production in Late Colonial Congo', in Miles Larmer, Enid Guene, Benoît Henriet, Iva Peša and Rachel Taylor (eds.), *Across the Copperbelt: Urban and Social Change in Central Africa's Borderland Communities* (Oxford: James Currey, 2021), pp. 267–95.
- Lawrance, Benjamin, Emily L. Osborn and Richard L. Roberts (eds.), *Intermediaries, Interpreters, and Clerks: African Employees in the Making of Colonial Africa* (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 2006).
- Lawrence, Peter and Morris Szeftel, 'Obituary: Lionel Cliffe, 1936–2013', *Review of African Political Economy*, 41, 104 (2014), pp. 288–91.
- LeCain, Timothy J., *Mass Destruction: The Men and Giant Mines That Wired America and Scarred the Planet* (New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 2009).
- Lefebvre, Henri, *Le Droit à la Ville* (Paris: Anthropos, 1968).
- Lefebvre, Henri, *The Production of Space* (Oxford: Blackwell, 1991 [1974]).
- Lemarchand, René, 'The Limits of Self-Determination: The Case of the Katanga Secession', *American Political Science Review*, 56, 2 (1962), pp. 404–16.
- Lemarchand, René, 'Katanga: background to secession', unpublished manuscript (1963).
- Lemarchand, René, *Political Awakening in the Congo* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1964).
- Li, Xiaoyang and Yue Maggie Zhou, 'Offshoring Pollution While Offshoring Production', *Strategic Management Journal*, 38, 11 (2017), pp. 2310–29.
- Lipton, Michael, *Why Poor People Stay Poor: Urban Bias in World Development* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1977).
- Livsey, Tim, *Nigeria's University Age: Reframing Decolonisation and Development* (London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2017).
- Lobley, Noel, 'The social biography of ethnomusicological field recordings: eliciting responses to Hugh Tracey's "The Sound of Africa" series', unpublished PhD thesis, University of Oxford (2010).
- Lungu, John, 'Socio-Economic Change and Natural Resource Exploitation: A Case Study of the Zambian Copper Mining Industry', *Development Southern Africa*, 25, 5 (2008), pp. 543–60.

- Lynch, Gabrielle, *I Say to You: Ethnic Politics and the Kalenjin in Kenya* (Chicago, IL: Chicago University Press, 2011).
- Lynch, Gabrielle and Gordon Crawford, 'Democratization in Africa 1990–2010: An Assessment', *Democratization*, 11, 2 (2011), pp. 275–310.
- Macmillan, Hugh, 'The Historiography of Transition on the Zambian Copperbelt – Another View', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, 19, 4 (1993), pp. 681–712.
- Macola, Giacomo, 'Imagining Village Life in Zambian Fiction', *Cambridge Anthropology*, 25, 1 (2005), pp. 1–10.
- Macola, Giacomo, *Liberal Nationalism in Central Africa* (New York: Palgrave, 2010).
- Macola, Giacomo, *The Gun in Central Africa: A History of Technology and Politics* (Athens: Ohio University Press, 2016).
- Mamdani, Mahmood, *Citizen and Subject: Contemporary Africa and the Legacy of Late Colonialism* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1996).
- Mann, Gregory, 'What was the Indigénat? The "Empire of Law" in French West Africa', *Journal of African History*, 50, 3 (2009), pp. 331–53.
- Martin, Phyllis, *Leisure and Society in Colonial Brazzaville* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1995).
- Matschke, H., 'River Pollution by Mine Effluence in the Kitwe Region', in *Zambia Geographical Association Handbook* (Lusaka: ZGA, 1974), pp. 125–8.
- Maul, Daniel Roger, Luca Puddu and Hakeem Ibikunle Tijani, 'The International Labour Organization', in Stefano Bellucci and Andreas Eckert (eds.), *General Labour History of Africa* (Oxford: James Currey, 2019), pp. 223–64.
- Mbembe, Achille, *On the Postcolony* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2001).
- McNeill, John Robert and Peter Engelke, *The Great Acceleration: An Environmental History of the Anthropocene Since 1945* (Cambridge, UK: Belknap, 2014).
- Meebelo, Henry S., *Reaction to Colonialism: A Prelude to the Politics of Independence in Northern Zambia 1893–1939* (Manchester, UK: University of Manchester Press/Institute of African Studies, University of Zambia, 1971).
- Meebelo, Henry S., *Main Currents of Zambian Humanist Thought* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1973).
- Meebelo, Henry S., *African Proletarians and Colonial Capitalism: The Origins, Growth and Struggles of the Zambian Labour Movement to 1964* (Lusaka: Kenneth Kaunda Foundation, 1986).

- Merkle, Judith A., *Management and Ideology: The Legacy of the International Scientific Management Movement* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1980).
- Merle Davis, John, *Modern Industry and the African* (London: Macmillan, 1933).
- Middell, Matthias and Katja Neumann, 'Global History and the Spatial Turn: From the Impact of Area Studies to the Study of Critical Junctures of Globalization', *Journal of Global History*, 5, 1 (2010), pp. 149–70.
- Mijere, Nsolo N. J., 'The mineworkers' resistance to governmental decentralisation in Zambia: nation-building and labor aristocracy in the Third World', unpublished PhD thesis, Brandeis University (1985).
- Mitchell, J. Clyde, 'The Kalela Dance: Aspects of Social Relationships Among Urban Africans in Northern Rhodesia', *Rhodes Livingstone Institute Papers* No. 29 (Manchester, UK: Manchester University Press, 1959).
- Mitchell, J. Clyde, *Cities, Society and Social Perception: A Central African Perspective* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1987).
- Monaville, Pedro, 'Decolonizing the university: postal politics, the student movement, and global 1968 in the Congo', unpublished PhD thesis, University of Michigan (2013).
- Money, Duncan, "'No matter how much or how little they've got, they can't settle down": a social history of Europeans on the Zambian Copperbelt, 1926–1974', unpublished DPhil thesis, University of Oxford (2016).
- Money, Duncan, "'Aliens" on the Copperbelt: Zambianisation, Nationalism and Non-Zambian Africans in the Mining Industry', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, 45, 5 (2019), pp. 859–75.
- Moore, Henrietta and Megan Vaughan, *Cutting Down Trees: Gender, Nutrition, and Agricultural Change in the Northern Province of Zambia, 1890–1990* (Oxford: James Currey, 1994).
- Mouttoulle, Léopold, *Politique Sociale de L'UMHK* (Brussels: Mémoire de L'IRCB, 1946).
- M'Passou, Denis, *Mindolo: A Story of the Ecumenical Movement in Africa* (Lusaka: Baptist Printing Ministry, 1983).
- Mudimbe, Valentin Y., *Autour de la 'Nation': Leçons de Civisme. Introduction* (Lubumbashi: Éditions du Mont Noir, 1972).
- Mudimbe, Valentin Y., *The Invention of Africa: Gnosis, Philosophy and the Order of Knowledge* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1988).
- Mufuzi, Friday, 'Establishment of the Livingstone Museum and Its Role in Colonial Zambia, 1934–1964', *Historia*, 56, 1 (2011), pp. 26–41.
- Munene, Hyden, 'A history of Rhokana/Rokana Corporation and its Nkana Mine Division, 1928–1991', unpublished PhD thesis, University of the Free State (2018).

- Musambachime, Mwelwa C., 'Dauti Yamba's Contribution to the Rise and Growth of Nationalism in Zambia, 1941–1964', *African Affairs*, 90, 359 (1991), pp. 259–81.
- Musambachime, Mwelwa C., 'The University of Zambia's Institute for African Studies and Social Science Research in Central Africa, 1938–1988', *History in Africa*, 20 (1993), pp. 237–48.
- Musoni, Francis, *Border Jumping and Migration Control in Southern Africa* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2020).
- Mususa, Patience, 'Contesting Illegality: Women in the Informal Copper Business', in Alastair Fraser and Miles Larmer (eds.), *Zambia, Mining, and Neoliberalism: Boom and Bust on the Globalized Copperbelt* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010), pp. 185–208.
- Mususa, Patience, "'Getting By": Life on the Copperbelt After the Privatisation of the Zambia Consolidated Copper Mines', *Social Dynamics*, 36, 2 (2010), pp. 380–94.
- Mususa, Patience, 'There used to be order: life on the Copperbelt after the privatisation of the Zambia Consolidated Copper Mines', unpublished PhD thesis, University of Cape Town (2014).
- Mutumbo, Ngandu, '*Politiques de rémunération, de cotation et de classification des emplois comme facteurs de formation d'une catégorie sociale. Le cas des travailleurs de L'Union Minière du Haut-Katanga, 1947–1967*', unpublished PhD thesis, University of Laval (1996).
- Mwabala Malela, Augustin, *Travail et Travailleurs au Zaïre: Essai sur la Conscience Ouvrière du Proletariat Urbain de Lubumbashi* (Kinshasa: Presses Universitaires du Zaïre, 1979).
- Mwanza Mujila, Fiston, *Tram 83* (Dallas, TX: Deep Vellum, 2014).
- Mwendapole, Matthew, *A History of the Trade Union Movement in Zambia up to 1968* (Lusaka: UNZA Institute for African Studies, 1968).
- Myers, Garth, *African Cities: Alternative Visions of Theory and Practice* (London: Zed Books, 2011).
- Namikas, Lise, *Battleground Africa: The Cold War and the Congo Crisis, 1960–1965* (Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 2013).
- Newell, Stephanie, *Literary Culture in Colonial Ghana: 'How to Play the Game of Life'* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2002).
- Newell, Stephanie, 'Articulating Empire: Newspaper Readerships in Colonial West Africa', *New Formations*, 73 (2011), pp. 26–42.
- Nkhata, Alick, 'African Music Clubs', *African Music Society Newsletter*, 1, 5 (1952), pp. 17–20.
- Nordlund, Per, *Organising the Political Agora: Domination and Democratisation in Zambia and Zimbabwe* (Uppsala: Uppsala University, 1996).

- Ntarangwi, Mwenda, Mustafa Babiker and David Mills (eds.), *African Anthropologies: History, Critique and Practice* (London: Zed Books, 2006).
- Nugent, Paul, *Boundaries, Communities and State-Making in West Africa: The Centrality of the Margins* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2019).
- Nugent, Paul, Sara Dorman and Daniel Hammett (eds.), *Citizenship in Africa: Creating Nations, Making Strangers* (Leiden: Brill 2007).
- Nzongola-Ntajala, Georges, *The Congo from Leopold to Kabila: A People's History* (London: Zed Books, 2002).
- Nzongola-Ntajala, Georges, *From Zaire to the Democratic Republic of Congo* (Uppsala: Nordic Africa Institute, 2004).
- Ohannessian, Sirarpi and Mubanga E. Kashoki (eds.), *Language in Zambia* (London: International African Institute, 1978).
- Omasombo Tshonda, Jean, Pierre Kalenga Ngoy, Médard Kayamba Badie, Joris Krawczyk and Mohamed Laghmouch (eds.), *Katanga Vol 1, Peuples et L'Occupation de L'Espace, Monographies des Provinces de la RD Congo* (Tervuren: Musée Royal de l'Afrique Centrale, 2018).
- Parpart, Jane L., *Labour and Capital on the African Copperbelt* (Philadelphia, PA: Temple University Press, 1983).
- Parpart, Jane L., 'Class and Gender on the Copperbelt: Women in Northern Rhodesian Copper Mining Communities 1926–1964', *Boston University African Studies Working Papers*, 77 (1983).
- Parpart, Jane L., 'The Labour Aristocracy in Africa: The Copperbelt Case 1924–1967', *African Economic History*, 13 (1984), pp. 171–91.
- Parpart, Jane L., 'The Household and the Mine Shaft: Gender and Class Struggles on the Zambian Copperbelt, 1926–1964', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, 2, 1 (1986), pp. 36–56.
- Passemeiers, Lazlo, *Decolonisation and Regional Geopolitics: South Africa and the 'Congo Crisis', 1960–1965* (Abingdon, UK: Routledge, 2019).
- Peemans, Jean-Philippe, 'The Social and Economic Development of Zaire since Independence: An Historical Outline', *African Affairs*, 74, 295 (1975), pp. 148–79.
- Perrings, Charles, *Black Mineworkers in Central Africa: Industrial Strategies and the Evolution of an African Proletariat in the Copperbelt, 1911–1941* (New York: Africana Publishing, 1979).
- Peša, Iva, 'Crops and Copper: Agriculture and Urbanism on the Central African Copperbelt, 1950–2000', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, 46, 3 (2020), pp. 527–45.
- Peša, Iva, 'Mining, Waste and Environmental Thought', *Environment and History* (2020), <https://doi.org/10.3197/096734019X15755402985703>.

- Peterson, Derek R., *Ethnic Patriotism and the East African Revival, c.1935–1972* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012).
- Pollen, Gabriel, 'From total factor productivity to structural change: interrogating economic growth and structural transformation from a developing country perspective with reference to Zambia', unpublished PhD thesis, SOAS (2018).
- Poncelet, Marc, *L'Invention des Sciences Coloniales Belges* (Paris: Karthala, 2008).
- Potts, Deborah, 'Counter-Urbanisation on the Zambian Copperbelt? Interpretations and Implications', *Urban Studies*, 42, 4 (2005), pp. 583–609.
- Powdermaker, Hortense, *Copper Town: Changing Africa* (New York: Harper and Row, 1962).
- Powdermaker, Hortense, *Stranger and Friend: The Way of an Anthropologist* (New York: W. W. Norton, 1966).
- Racanelli, David, 'Revisiting the Katanga Guitar Style(s)', *Black Music Research Journal*, 36, 1 (2016), pp. 31–57.
- Rakner, Lise, *Political and Economic Liberalisation in Zambia 1991–2001* (Uppsala: Nordic Africa Institute, 2003).
- Ranger, Terence O., 'Towards a Usable African Past', in Christopher H. Fyfe (ed.), *African Studies Since 1945: A Tribute to Basil Davidson* (London: Longman, 1976), pp. 28–39.
- Ranger, Terence O., 'The Invention of Tradition in Colonial Africa', in Eric Hobsbawm and Terence Ranger, *The Invention of Tradition* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1983), pp. 211–63.
- Ranger, Terence O., 'The Invention of Tradition Revisited: The Case of Colonial Africa', in Terence O. Ranger and Olufemi Vaughan (eds.), *Legitimacy and the State in Twentieth Century Africa. Essays in Honour of A. M. H. Kirk-Greene* (London: Palgrave Macmillan, 1993), pp. 62–111.
- Reno, William, 'Sovereignty and Personal Rule in Zaire', *African Studies Quarterly*, 1, 3 (1997), pp. 39–64.
- Roberts, Andrew, *A History of Zambia* (London: Heinemann, 1976).
- Ross, Corey, *Ecology and Power in the Age of Empire: Europe and the Transformation of the Tropical World* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017).
- Rostow, Walt W., *The Stages of Economic Growth: A Non-Communist Manifesto* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1960).
- Rothberg, Robert I., *The Rise of Nationalism in Central Africa: The Making of Malawi and Zambia, 1873–1964* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1967).

- Rubbers, Benjamin, 'Claiming Workers' Rights in the Democratic Republic of Congo: The Case of the Collectif des Ex-Agents de la Gécamines', *Review of African Political Economy*, 37, 125 (2010), pp. 329–44.
- Rubbers, Benjamin, *Le Paternalisme en Question: Les Anciens Ouwriers de la Gécamines Face à la Libéralisation du Secteur Minier Katangais (RD Congo)* (Paris: L'Harmattan, 2013).
- Rubbers, Benjamin and Marc Poncelet, 'Sociologie Coloniale au Congo Belge: Les Études sur le Katanga Industriel et Urbain à la Veille de L'Indépendance', *Genèses*, 2, 99 (2015), pp. 93–112.
- Said, Edward, *Orientalism* (London: Pantheon, 1978).
- Sandbrook, Richard and Robin Cohen (eds.), *Development of an African Working-Class* (London: Longman, 1975).
- Saquet, Jean-Jacques, *De L'Union Minière du Haut-Katanga à la Gécamines* (Paris: L'Harmattan, 2001).
- Sardanis, Andrew, *Africa, Another Side of the Coin: Northern Rhodesia's Final Years and Zambia's Nationhood* (London: Bloomsbury, 2003).
- Scarnecchia, Timothy, 'The Congo Crisis, the United Nations, and Zimbabwean Nationalism, 1960–1963', *African Journal on Conflict Resolution*, 11, 1 (2011), pp. 63–86.
- Schalbroek, Eva Renate M., 'The Commission for the Protection of the Natives and Belgian colonialism in the Congo (1908–1957)', unpublished DPhil thesis, University of Cambridge (2020).
- Schumaker, Lyn, *Africanizing Anthropology: Fieldwork, Networks, and the Making of Cultural Knowledge in Central Africa* (Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2001).
- Scott, Guy, *Adventures in Zambian Politics: A Story in Black and White* (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2019).
- Scott, James S., *Seeing Like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1999).
- Sharkey, Heather J., 'African Colonial States', in John Parker and Richard Reid (eds.), *Oxford Handbook of Modern African History* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013), pp. 151–70.
- Siegel, Brian, 'The "Wild" and "Lazy" Lamba: Ethnic Stereotypes on the Central African Copperbelt', in Leroy Vail (ed.), *The Creation of Tribalism in Southern Africa* (Oxford: James Currey, 1989), pp. 350–71.
- Simone, AbdouMaliq (ed.), *Always Something Else: Urban Asia and Africa as Experiment* (Basel: Basler Afrika Bibliographien, 2016).
- Sishuwa, Sishuwa, "'Join Me to Get Rid of This President": The Opposition, Civil Society and Zambia's 2011 Election', in Tinenenji Banda,

- O'Brien Kaaba, Marja Hinfelaar and Muna Ndulo (eds.), *Democracy and Electoral Politics in Zambia* (Leiden: Brill, 2020), pp. 11–33.
- Spear, Thomas, 'Neo-Traditionalism and the Limits of Invention in British Colonial Africa', *Journal of African History*, 44, 1 (2003), pp. 3–27.
- Stanard, Matthew G., *Selling the Congo: A History of European Pro-Empire Propaganda and the Making of Belgian Imperialism* (Lincoln: University of Nebraska, 2012).
- Stewart, Gary, *Rumba on the River: A History of the Popular Music of the Two Congos* (London: Verso, 2003).
- Stoever, William A., 'A Business Analysis of the Partial Nationalization of Zambia's Copper Industry, 1969–1981', *Journal of International Business Studies*, 16, 1 (1985), pp. 137–63.
- Stoler, Ann Laura, *Along the Archival Grain: Epistemic Anxieties and Colonial Common Sense* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2008).
- Szombati-Fabian, Ilona and Johannes Fabian, 'Art, History, and Society: Popular Painting in Shaba, Zaire', *Studies in the Anthropology of Visual Communication*, 3, 1 (1976), pp. 1–21.
- Takeuchi, Kenji, 'CIPEC and the Copper Export Earnings of Member Countries', *The Developing Economies*, 10, 1 (1972), pp. 3–29.
- Thompson, E. P., *The Making of the English Working Class* (London: Victor Gollancz, 1963).
- Thornberry, Elizabeth, 'Virginity Testing, History, and the Nostalgia for Custom in Contemporary South Africa', *African Studies Review*, 58, 3 (2015), pp. 129–48.
- Thram, Diane, *For Future Generations: Hugh Tracey and the International Library of African Music* (Grahamstown, South Africa: ILAM, 2010).
- Tilley, Helen, *Africa as a Living Laboratory: Empire, Development, and the Problem of Scientific Knowledge, 1870–1950* (Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 2011).
- Tödt, Daniel, 'The Lumumba Generation: African Bourgeoisie and Colonial Distinction in the Belgian Congo' (In Press, Berlin: De Gruyter, 2021).
- Tracey, Hugh, 'The Social Role of African Music', *African Affairs*, 53, 212 (1954), pp. 234–41.
- Hansen, Karen Tranberg, Karen, 'Body Politics: Sexuality, Gender, and Domestic Service in Zambia', *Journal of Women's History*, 2, 1 (1990), pp. 120–42.
- Hansen, Karen Tranberg, Karen, 'After Copper Town: The Past in the Present in Urban Zambia', *Journal of Anthropological Research*, 47, 4 (1991), pp. 441–56.
- Vail, Leroy (ed.), *The Creation of Tribalism in Southern Africa* (Oxford: James Currey, 1989).

- Van Beurden, Sarah, *Authentically African: Arts and the Transnational Politics of Congolese Culture* (Athens: Ohio University Press, 2015).
- Van Bilsen, Jeff, *Congo, 1945–1965: La Fin d'une Colonie* (Brussels: CRISP, 1994).
- Van Donge, Jan Kees, 'Understanding Rural Zambia Today: The work of the Rhodes Livingstone Institute', *Africa*, 55, 1 (1985), pp. 60–76.
- Vannes, J., 'De L'Evolution de la Coutume d'Elisabethville', *CEPSI Bulletin*, 32 (1956), pp. 223–68.
- Van Onselen, Charles, 'Worker Consciousness in Black Miners: Southern Rhodesia, 1900–1920', *Journal of African History*, 14, 2 (1973), pp. 237–55.
- Vansina, Jan, *Kingdoms of the Savannah* (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1966).
- Vanthemsehe, Guy, *Belgium and the Congo, 1885–1980* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012).
- Varshney, Ashutosh (ed.), 'Beyond Urban Bias', *Journal of Development Studies*, 29, 4 (1993), special issue, pp. 3–258.
- Vellut, Jean-Luc, *Les Bassins Miniers de L'Ancien Congo Belge: Essai D'Histoire Économique et Sociale (1900–1960)*, *Les Cahiers du CEDAF* (Brussels: CEDAF, 1981).
- Vellut, Jean-Luc, 'Mining in the Belgian Congo', in David Birmingham and Phyllis M. Martin (eds.), *History of Central Africa Vol. II* (Longman, London, 1983), pp. 126–62.
- Verbeek, Leon (ed.), *Les Arts Plastiques de L'Afrique Contemporaine: 60 Ans D'Histoire à Lubumbashi (R-D Congo)* (Paris: L'Harmattan, 2008).
- Villalon, Leonard and Peter Von Doepp (eds.), *The Fate of Africa's Democratic Experiments* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2005).
- de Villers, Gauthier with Jean Omasombo Tshonda, *Zaire: La Transition Manquée (1990–1997)* (Tervuren-Paris: Institut Africain-L'Harmattan, *Cahiers Africains*, 27–29, 1997).
- Vinckel, Sandrine, 'Violence and Everyday Interactions Between Katangese and Kasaians: Memory and Elections in Two Katanga Cities', *Africa*, 85, 1 (2015), pp. 78–102.
- Wamba-dia-Wamba, Ernest, 'Democracy, Multipartyism and Emancipative Politics in Africa: The Case of Zaire', *Africa Development*, 18, 4 (1993), pp. 95–118.
- Waterman, Peter, 'The "Labour Aristocracy" in Africa: Introduction to an Unfinished Controversy', in Dennis L. Cohen and John Daniel (eds.), *Political Economy of Africa* (London: Longman, 1981), pp. 119–29.

- Wauthion, René, 'Pour le Développement d'une Economie Rurale dans L'Hinterland des Grands Centres Industriels du Haut-Katanga: Contribution a une Initiative du CEPSP', *CEPSI Bulletin*, 34 (1956), pp. 5–21.
- Werber, Richard P., 'The Manchester School in South-Central Africa', *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 13 (1984), pp. 157–85.
- West, Michael O., *The Rise of an African Middle Class: Colonial Zimbabwe, 1898–1965* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2002).
- White, Bob, *Rumba Rules: The Politics of Dance Music in Mobutu's Zaire* (Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2008).
- White, Luise, *Speaking with Vampires: Rumor and History in Colonial Africa* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2000).
- White, Luise, 'Telling More: Lies, Secrets, and History', *History and Theory*, 39, 4 (2000), pp. 11–22.
- Willis, Justin, 'The Administration of Bonde, 1920–60: A Study of the Implementation of Indirect Rule in Tanganyika', *African Affairs*, 92, 366 (1993), pp. 53–67.
- Wilson, Godfrey, 'Anthropology as a Public Service', *Africa*, 13, 1 (1940), pp. 43–61.
- Wilson, Godfrey, *The Economics of Detribalization in Northern Rhodesia* (Livingstone, Zambia: Rhodes Livingstone Institute, 1941).
- Wipper, Audrey, 'African Women, Fashion, and Scapegoating', *Canadian Journal of African Studies*, 6, 2 (1972), pp. 329–49.
- Withers, Charles W. J., 'Place and the "Spatial Turn" in Geography and History', *Journal of the History of Ideas*, 70, 4 (2009), pp. 637–58.
- w'Itunga, Kishilo, 'Une Analyse de la "Messe Katangaise" de Joseph Kiwele', *African Music*, 6, 4 (1987), pp. 108–25.
- Wolpe, Harold, 'Capitalism and Cheap Labour-Power in South Africa: From Segregation to Apartheid', *Economy and Society*, 1, 4 (1972), pp. 425–56.
- Young, Crawford, *Politics in the Congo: Decolonization and Independence* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1965).
- Young, Crawford, *The African Colonial State in Comparative Perspective* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1994).
- Young, Crawford and Thomas Turner, *The Rise and Decline of the Zairian State* (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1985).

Online References and Resources

- Action Aid Zambia: www.facebook.com/AAZambia/posts/relocation-of-kankoyo-communityactionaid-today-joined-other-civil-society-organi/2796990223649640 (accessed 10 August 2020).

- African Borderlands Network Bibliography: www.aborne.net/bibliography (accessed 21 September 2020).
- BBC News. 2020. 'Climate Change has Brought Parts of Zambia to the Brink of Famine', *BBC News*, 3 January: www.bbc.co.uk/news/av/world-africa-50976829/climate-change-has-brought-parts-of-zambia-to-the-brink-of-famine (accessed 13 August 2020).
- British Library Endangered Archives Project, UNIP archives: <https://eap.bl.uk/project/EAP121/search> (accessed 21 August 2020).
- coscct.org. *Le Comité de Suivi pour la Contribution des Communautés et Eglises à la Transformation Humaine*: <http://coscct.org/node/76> (accessed 30 July 2020).
- Environmental Protection Agency (US): www.epa.gov/superfund/what-superfund (accessed 29 July 2020).
- 'From the Copperbelt' album: www.allmusic.com/album/from-the-copperbelt-zambian-miners-songs-mw0000875573 (accessed 16 April 2020).
- 'Katangan Genre Painting': <http://lpc.socsci.uva.nl/aps/vol12/katangagenrepaintingintro.html> (accessed 13 April 2020).
- Larmer, Miles. 'Comparing the Copperbelt' project website: <https://copperbelt.history.ox.ac.uk> (accessed 21 August 2020).
- Leigh Day. 2021. 'Legal Claim by More Than 2,500 Zambian Villagers in a Case Against Vedanta Resources Limited', Leigh Day, 18 January, www.leighday.co.uk/latest-updates/news/2021-news/legal-claim-by-more-than-2-500-zambian-villagers-in-a-case-against-vedanta-resources-limited (accessed 23 March 2021).
- Lusaka Times*, 2019. 'Jerabos March on the Streets of Mufulira to Demand the Black Mountain', *Lusaka Times*, 26 June: www.lusakatimes.com/2019/06/26/jerabos-march-on-the-streets-of-mufulira-to-demand-the-black-mountain (accessed 10 August 2020).
- Mining and Business* website: <https://miningandbusiness.com/2019/10/01/gecamines-fait-a-nouveau-partie-du-club-ferme-des-miniers-en-rdc-capable-de-produire-du-cuivre-pur-a-9996-2> (accessed 10 August 2020).
- Mining for Zambia: <https://miningforzambia.com/a-concentrated-mining-sector> (accessed 22 July 2020).
- Ministry of Mines, Government of Zambia: <http://mines.org.zm/employment-figures> (accessed 22 July 2020).
- Picha: <http://picha-association.org> (accessed 16 Apr 2020).
- Pratt, Sara E., 'All That Glitters . . . Acid Mine Drainage: The Toxic Legacy of Gold Mining in South Africa', *Earth Magazine*, October 2011: www.earthmagazine.org/article/all-glitters-acid-mine-drainage-toxic-legacy-gold-mining-south-africa (accessed 4 August 2020).
- Reuters*. 2019. 'Zambia's Power Supply Deficit Worsens as Water Levels Sink', *Reuters*, 12 December: www.reuters.com/article/us-zambia-

- electricity/zambias-power-supply-deficit-worsens-as-water-levels-sink-idUSKBN1YG1DZ (accessed 6 August 2020).
- Reuters. 2021. 'Vedanta Resources Settles Zambia Copper Mine Pollution Claim', *Reuters*, 19 January, www.reuters.com/article/us-zambia-mining-vedanta-idUSKBN29O1EL (accessed 23 March 2021)
- Peter Sinkamba, online profiles: www.forbes.com/sites/ashoka/2012/10/03/meet-a-playboy-entrepreneur-who-went-from-making-millions-to-making-an-impact/#1068ddc04579 and www.ashoka.org/en-gb/fellow/peter-sinkamba (both accessed 17 August 2020).
- Tshibumba Kanda-Matulu artworks: www.contemporaryand.com/magazines/history-is-never-just-a-story (accessed 13 April 2020).
- UMHK film, *En Cinquante Ans* (1956) at: www.youtube.com/watch?v=9z4GtyCvICg (accessed 7 May 2020).
- University of Vienna. 'Employment-tied housing in (post)colonial housing' project website: <https://housing.univie.ac.at> (accessed 21 August 2020).
- Waza: www.centredartwaza.org (accessed 16 April 2020).
- We Intend to Cause Havoc*, film: www.imdb.com/title/tt5666750 (accessed 16 April 2020).
- W.I.T.C.H. Wikipedia page: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Witch_\(Zamrock_band\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Witch_(Zamrock_band)) (accessed 16 April 2020).
- 'WorkInMining' project website: www.workinmining.ulg.ac.be (accessed 16 August 2020).