

Bibliography

- Alden, John (1952) 'Pills and publishing: some notes on the English book trade, 1660–1715', *The Library*, 5th series, 7: 21–37.
- Armytage, George J (ed.) (1892) *Allegations for marriage licences issued by the Vicar-General of the Archbishop of Canterbury, 1660 to 1668*, Publications of the Harleian Society, vol. 33, London: Harleian Society.
- Balderston, Katharine C (ed.) (1942) *Thraliana: the diary of Mrs Hester Lynch Thrale (later Mrs Piozzi), 1776–1809*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Balderston, Marion (ed.) (1967) *James Claypoole's letter book: London and Philadelphia, 1681–1684*, San Marino, CA: Huntington Library.
- Barker, Richard (1665) *Consilium anti-pestilientiale: or, seasonable advice, concerning . . . medicines, both for the preservation from, and cure of, this present plague*, London.
- Barratt, D M (1985) *Probate records of the courts of the Bishop and Archdeacon of Oxford, 1516–1732*, 2 vols, Keele: British Record Society.
- Barry, Jonathan (1987) 'Publicity and the public good: presenting medicine in eighteenth-century Bristol', in W Bynum and R Porter (eds) (1987) *Medical fringe and medical orthodoxy, 1750–1850*, London: Croom Helm.
- Barton, Thomas F and Farrow, M A (1965) *Index of wills proved in the consistory court of Norwich, 1687–1750*, Norwich: Norfolk Record Society.
- Bateman, Robert (c.1681) *Eminent cures lately perform'd in several diseases, by Batemans spirits of scurvey-grass*, London.
- Beasley, Henry (1850) *The druggist's general receipt book*, London: Churchill.
- Beaven, Alfred B (1908–1913) *The aldermen of the city of London, temp. Henry III–1908*, London: Corporation of the City of London.
- Belloste, Augustin, (1737) *Monsieur Belloste's hospital surgeon*, London.
- Berg, Maxine and Clifford, Helen (eds) (1999) *Consumers and luxury: consumer culture in Europe, 1650–1850*, Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Biddle, Henry D (ed.) (1889) *Extracts from the journal of Elizabeth Drinker, from 1759 to 1807, A.D.*, Philadelphia: J B Lippincott.
- Brewer, John (1997) *The pleasures of the imagination: English culture in the eighteenth century*, London: HarperCollins.
- and Porter, Roy (eds) (1993) *Consumption and the world of goods*, London: Routledge.
- Bromfield, M (1678) *A brief discovery of the chief causes, symptoms, & effects, of that most reigning disease, the scurvy: together with the causes, symptoms, & effects, of several other dangerous diseases. Whereunto is added, a short account of those incomparable, and highly approved pills; called pilulæ in omnes morbos: or, pills against all diseases. Being the only famous medicine of this age against the above named distemper, and many other very deplorable diseases.* (Bodleian Library, Frith e.7. (15).)

Bibliography

- Buchan, William (1784) *Domestic medicine*, London: Strahan & Cadell.
- Bulwer-Lytton, Edward *see* Caxton, Pisistratus.
- Burnby, Juanita G L (1983) *A study of the English apothecary from 1660 to 1760, Medical History*, Supplement No. 3, London: Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine.
- Bynum, W F and Porter, R (eds) (1987) *Medical fringe and medical orthodoxy, 1750–1850*, London: Croom Helm.
- Caxton, Pisistratus [Edward Bulwer-Lytton] (1892) *What will he do with it?*, 2 vols, London: George Routledge and Sons.
- Chalkley, Lyman (compiler) (1966) *Chronicles of the Scotch-Irish settlement in Virginia, 1745–1800*, 3 vols, Baltimore, Genealogical Publishing Co.
- Chancellor, E Beresford (1912) *The annals of Fleet Street: its traditions and associations*, London: Chapman & Hall.
- Chandler, J H (ed.) (1985) *Wiltshire dissenters' meeting house certificates and registrations, 1689–1852*, Devizes: Wiltshire Record Society.
- Chinard, Gilbert (ed.) (1932) *Un Français en Virginie: voyages d'un français exilé pour la religion*, London: Oxford University Press.
- Cleland, Elizabeth (1759) *A new and easy method of cookery*, Edinburgh: C Wright.
- Collinson, John (1791) *History and antiquities of Somerset*, Bath: R Cruttwell.
- Cowen, David L (1970) *The New Jersey Pharmaceutical Association, 1870–1970*, Trenton, NJ: New Jersey Pharmaceutical Association.
- Crellin, J K and Scott, J R (1974) 'Lionel Lockyer and his pills', in (1974) *Proceedings of the XXIII international congress of the history of medicine, London, 2–9 September 1972*, London: Wellcome Institute of the History of Medicine, pp. 1182–6.
- Culpeper, Nicholas (1824) *Complete herbal*, London: Thomas Kelly.
- Cunningham, P (ed.) (1861–66) *The letters of Horace Walpole, Earl of Orford*, 9 vols, London: Henry G Bohn.
- Curth, L H (2001) 'The medical content of English almanacs, 1640–1700', PhD thesis, London University.
- Daffy, Anthony (1673) *Elixir Salutis: the choise drink of health*, London, T Milbourn.
- Daffy, Anthony (1674) *Elixir Salutis: the choise drink of health*, London.
- Daffy, Anthony (1675?) *Daffy's original Elixir Salutis, vindicated against all counterfeits*, [London].
- Daffy, Anthony (1675) *Elixir Salutis: the choice drink of health*, London, WG.
- Daffy, Anthony (n.d.) *Elixir Salutis: of den uytgelesen gesondheits-drank . . . Van myn huys in Prujans Court, in den Oude Bayle, London*, London.
- Daffy, Anthony (n.d.) *Elixir Salutis . . . at Mr George Savell's . . . in Golden-Lane, Dublin*.
- Daffy, Elias (n.d.) *Onderrigtingen gegeven van Dr Antony Daffy, Tot het gebruik van zyne ongevaarlyke, onschadelyke en voor veel menschen gelukkige cordialen drank, genaamt Elixir Salutis, welke na zyn dood gecontinueert is te maken, by zyne nagelatene wed. Elio Daffy*, [no place, no date]. (Wellcome Library, London.)
- Daffy, Ellen (1693) *Daffy's original and famous Elixir Salutis*, London: T Milbourn.

Bibliography

- Daffy, Katharine (1707?) *Daffy's famous Elixir Salutis* [London?]. (British Library, Harley MSS 5931(226).)
- Davis, John Bunnell (1817) *A cursory inquiry into some of the principal causes of mortality among children*, London: the author.
- Davis, Ralph (1972) *The rise of the English shipping industry in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries*, Newton Abbot: David and Charles.
- Davis, Richard Beale (ed.) (1963) *William Fitzhugh and his Chesapeake world, 1676–1701: the Fitzhugh letters and other documents*, Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
- Debus, Allen G (ed.) (1974) *Medicine in seventeenth century England: a symposium held at UCLA in honor of C. D. O'Malley*, Berkeley and London: University of California Press.
- Deering, Charles (1751) *Nottinghamia vetus et nova, or an historical account of the ancient and present state of the town of Nottingham*, Nottingham: George Ayscough and Thomas Willington.
- Dickinson, Michael (1986) *Seventeenth century tokens of the British Isles and their values*, London: Seaby.
- Dingwall, Helen M (1994) *Late seventeenth-century Edinburgh: a demographic study*, Aldershot: Scolar Press.
- (1995) *Physicians, surgeons and apothecaries: medicine in seventeenth-century Edinburgh*, East Linton: Tuckwell Press.
- Earle, Peter (1989) *The making of the English middle class: business, society and family life in London, 1660–1730*, London, Methuen.
- Edwards, David G (ed.) (1982) *Derbyshire hearth tax assessments, 1662–70*, Derbyshire Record Society, vol. 7, Chesterfield: Derbyshire Record Society.
- Edwards, F A (1891) *Early Hampshire printers*, Southampton: Hampshire Independent.
- Evans, Nesta (ed.) (2000) *Cambridgeshire hearth tax returns Michaelmas 1664*, London: British Record Society.
- Fea, Allan (1901) *Secret chambers and hiding-places: the historical, romantic and legendary stories and traditions about hiding-holes, secret chambers, &c.* London: S H Bousfield.
- Fissell, Mary E (1991) *Patients, power, and the poor in eighteenth-century Bristol*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Foster, J E (ed.) (1890) *The diary of Samuel Newton, alderman of Cambridge (1662–1717)*, Cambridge: Cambridge Antiquarian Society.
- Foster, Joseph (1891) *Alumni Oxoniensis: the members of the University of Oxford, 1500–1714: their parentage, birthplace, and year of birth, with a record of their degrees: volume II: Early series*, 8 vols, Oxford: Parker & Co.
- Freeman, Jane (ed.) (1988) *The commonplace book of Sir Edward Bayntun of Bromham*. Devizes: Wiltshire Record Society.
- French, R and Wear, A (eds) (1989) *The medical revolution of the seventeenth century*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Bibliography

- Gauci, Perry (2001) *The politics of trade: the overseas merchants in state and society, 1660–1720*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- General Medical Council (1898) *The British Pharmacopoeia*, London: Spottiswoode.
- Gentilcore, David (1998) *Healers and healing in early modern Italy*, Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Gevitz, Norman (1999) ‘“Pray let the medicines be good”: the New England apothecary in the seventeenth and early eighteenth centuries’, *Pharmacy in History*, **41**: pp. 87–101.
- Gill, H S (1879) *Devonshire tokens issued in the seventeenth century*, Plymouth: W Brendon and Son.
- Glass, D V (1966) *London inhabitants within the walls, 1695*, Chatham: London Record Society.
- Golding, Charles (1868) *The coinage of Suffolk, consisting of the regal coins, leaden pieces, and tokens of the seventeenth, eighteenth, and nineteenth centuries. Together with notices of the mints and some of the issuers of tokens*, London: printed for private distribution only.
- Grassby, Richard (1995) *The business community of seventeenth-century England*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gray, Duncan (1960) *Nottingham through 500 years*, 2nd edn, Nottingham: City of Nottingham.
- Hahn, E and Holfert, J (1906) *Spezialitäten und Geheimmittel: Ihre Herkunft und Zusammensetzung*, 6th edn, Berlin: Springer.
- Hains, G and Foster, C W (eds) (1991) *Wills and inventories at Lincoln, volume 5*, London: British Record Society.
- Hamilton, Elizabeth (1965) *The Mordaunts: an eighteenth-century family*, London: Heinemann.
- Hancock, David (ed.) (2002) *The letters of William Freeman, London merchant, 1678–1685*, London Record Society Publications, vol. 36, London Record Society.
- Hare, Kirby (1893) ‘That beast beauty’, *The Idler Magazine*, **3**: 13.
- Harrington, Duncan (ed.) (2000) *Kent hearth tax assessment Lady Day 1664*, London: British Record Society.
- Harrison, Fairfax (1964) *Landmarks of old Prince William*, Berryville, VA: Virginia Book Co.
- Harrison, John (1709) *Advertisement. For asmuch as Mrs Elizabeth Daffy has lately published an advertisement, containing invidious reflections upon me, in relation to my Elixir Salutis*, [London]. (British Library, MS Harley 5931(121).)
- Hartopp, Henry (n.d.) *Leicester and its inhabitants in 1664. Being a transcript of the original hearth tax returns for the several wards and suburbs of Leicester for Michaelmas, 1664: taken from the exchequer lay subsidy rolls, Co. Leic. 134/322 & 251/4*, Leicester: privately printed by Clarke & Satchell.
- (ed.) (1927) *Register of the freemen of Leicester, 1196–1770. Including the apprentices sworn before successive mayors for certain periods, 1646–1770*, Leicester: Corporation of the City of Leicester.

Bibliography

- Harvey, Gideon (1676) *The family physician, and the house apothecary*, London: T Rooks.
- (1699) *The vanities of philosophy & physick*, London: A Roper, R Basset, W Turner.
- Hebden, John (ed.) (1992) *The hearth tax list for York city parishes and Ainsty Wapentake Lady Day 1672*, Ripon Historical Society and Ripon, Harrogate & District Family History Group.
- Hey, George (ed.) (1991) *The hearth tax returns for South Yorkshire, Ladyday 1672*. Sheffield: University of Sheffield.
- Hinds, Allen B (ed.) (1940) *Calendar of state papers and manuscripts . . . Venice, vol. 38, 1673–1675*, London: HMSO.
- Holmes, Frank R (compiler) (1964) *Directory of the ancestral heads of New England families, 1620–1700*, Baltimore: Genealogical Publishing Co.
- Houghton, John (29 Dec 1693) *A Collection for the Improvement of Husbandry and Trade*, 4, no. 74.
- Hughes, Elizabeth, and White, Philippa (eds) (1991) *The Hampshire hearth tax assessment, 1665, with the Southampton assessments for 1662 and 1670*, Hampshire Records Series, vol. 11, [Winchester]: Hampshire County Council.
- Hunt, Margaret R (1996) *The middling sort: commerce, gender, and the family in England, 1680–1780*, Berkeley: California University Press.
- Hunter, Joseph (ed.) (1832) *The life of Mr Thomas Gent: printer, of York, written by himself*, London: T Thorpe.
- Hussey, David (2000) *Coastal and river trade in pre-industrial England: Bristol and its region, 1680–1730*, Exeter: University of Exeter Press.
- Jackson, William A (1987) 'Grana angelica: Patrick Anderson and the true Scots pills', *Pharmaceutical Historian*, 17 (4): pp. 2–5.
- Johnson, William (1665) *Agyrto-Mastix, or some brief animadversions upon two late treatises*, London: H Brome.
- Jones, Colin and Spang, Rebecca (1999) 'Sans-culottes, sans café, sans tabac: shifting realms of necessity and luxury in eighteenth-century France', in Maxine Berg and Helen Clifford (eds) (1999) *Consumers and luxury: consumer culture in Europe, 1650–1850*, Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 37–62.
- Judson, Eileen (1987) *The lives and wills of Essex token issuers, incorporating a re-listing of the seventeenth century trade tokens of Essex*, Little Bardfield: privately published.
- Juřica, John (ed.) (1991) *A calendar of the registers of the freemen of the city of Gloucester, 1641–1838*, Gloucestershire Record Series, 4. Stroud: Bristol and Gloucestershire Archaeological Society.
- Kent's directory for the year 1794* (1794) London: Richard & Henry Causton.
- Lee, Samuel (1677) *A collection of the names of the merchants living in and about the city of London: very usefull and necessary*, London: printed for Sam. Lee and Dan. Mayor.
- Lillywhite, Bryant (1972) *London signs: a reference book of London signs from the earliest times to about the mid-nineteenth century*, London: George Allen and Unwin.

Bibliography

- Littledale, Willoughby A (ed.) (1902–12) *The registers of St Benet and St Peter, Paul's Wharf, London*, vol. 2, *Marriages, St Benet, 1619–1730*, London.
- Loades, David (2000) *England's maritime empire: seapower, commerce and policy, 1490–1690*, Harlow: Longman.
- Lockyer, Lionel (1665) *An advertisement concerning those most excellent pills called Pilulae radiis solis extractae*, London.
- Marius, John (1684) *Advice concerning bills of exchange. Wherein is set forth the nature of exchange of monies, several forms of bills of exchange in different languages, manner of proceeding in protest, countermand, security, letters of credit, assignment; and generally the whole practical part and body of exchanges anatomized*, 4th edn, London: Printed for Robert Horne.
- Marshall, J D (ed.) (1967) *The autobiography of William Stout of Lancaster, 1665–1752*, Manchester: Manchester University Press for the Chetham Society.
- Matthew, H C G and Harrison, Brian (eds) (2004) *The Oxford Dictionary of National Biography*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Maxted, Ian (1991) *The Devon book trades: a biographical dictionary*, Exeter Working Papers in British Book Trade History: 7, Exeter: J Maxted.
- (2001) 'The structure of the seventeenth-century book trade in Exeter', Exeter Working Papers in British Book Trade History 12: A history of the book in Devon, 38 unpublished on-line paper: www.devon.gov.uk/library/locstudy/bookhist/west38.html.
- Meekings, C A F (ed.) (1940) *Surrey hearth tax, 1664: being an alphabetical list of entries in the record*, Surrey Record Society Publications vol. 17, London: Surrey Record Society.
- Porter, S and Roy, I (eds.) (1983) *The hearth tax collectors' book for Worcester, 1678–80*, Leeds: Worcestershire Historical Society.
- Millican, Percy (1934) *The register of the freemen of Norwich, 1548–1713. A transcript with an introduction, an appendix to those freemen whose apprenticeship indentures are enrolled in the city records, and indexes of names and places*, Norwich: Jarrold & Sons.
- Montague, Peregrine (1762) *The family pocket-book*, London: George Paul.
- Monteage, Stephen (1682) *Debtor and creditor made easie: or, a short instruction for the attaining the right use of accounts. After the best method used by merchants*, 2nd edn, London: Printed by John Richardson for Ben. Billingsley.
- Mortimer, Jean and Russell (eds) (1980) *Leeds Friends' minute book, 1692 to 1712*, Record Series, vol. 139, Leeds, Yorkshire Archaeological Society.
- Nendick, Humphrey (c.1675) *A book of directions and cures done by that safe and successful medicine called Nendick's popular pill*, London.
- Newman, Henry Stanley (ed.) (1886) *The autobiography of George Fox, from his journal*. London: S W Partridge.
- Nugent, Neil Marion (abstracter) (1977) *Cavaliers and pioneers: abstracts of Virginia land patents and grants, vol. 2: 1666–1695*, Richmond: Virginia State Library.

Bibliography

- (abstracter) (1983) *Cavaliers and pioneers: abstracts of Virginia land patents and grants, vol. 1: 1623–1666*, Baltimore: Genealogical Publishing Co.
- Nuttall, Geoffrey F (ed.) (1939) *Letters of John Pinney, 1679–1699*, London: Oxford University Press.
- Parkinson, R (ed.) (1845) *The life of Adam Martindale, written by himself*, Chetham Society, 4, Manchester: Chetham Society.
- Pelling, Margaret (2003) *Medical conflicts in early modern London: patronage, physicians, and irregular practitioners, 1550–1640*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Penney, Norman (ed.) (1911) *The journal of George Fox, edited from the MSS*, 2 vols, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- (ed.) (1925) *The short journal and itinerary journals of George Fox*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Percy, John (c.1670) *An advertisement of concern to the city and nation*, London. (Bodleian Library, C 12.6 (13) Linc.)
- Peter, Charles (1686) *The cordial tincture, prepared by Charles Peter chyrurgeon at his bathing-house in St Martins-Lane near Long Acre*, London.
- Philanthropos, Eugenius (1665) *Dr Trigg's secrets, arcana's & panacea's*, London: R D for Dixy Page.
- Pitt, Robert (1703) *The craft and frauds of physic expos'd*, London: printed for Tim Childe.
- Plant, Marjorie (1974) *The English book trade: an economic history of the making and sale of books*, 3rd edn, London: George Allen & Unwin.
- Plomer, Henry R (1968a) *A dictionary of the booksellers and printers who were at work in England, Scotland and Ireland from 1641 to 1667*, Oxford: Bibliographical Society.
- (1968b) *A dictionary of the booksellers and printers who were at work in England, Scotland and Ireland from 1668 to 1725*, Oxford: Bibliographical Society.
- Porter, Roy (1989) *Health for sale: quackery in England, 1660–1850*, Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Preston-Morley, Peter and Pegg, Harry (1983) *A revised survey of the seventeenth century tokens of Nottinghamshire*, Oxford: British Numismatic Society.
- Price, Jacob M (1995) *Tobacco in Atlantic trade: the Chesapeake, London and Glasgow, 1675–1775*, Aldershot: Variorum.
- Prince, John (1674) *A sermon preached at Exon, in the cathedral of St Peter*, London.
- Quincy, John (1718) *Pharmacopoeia officinalis extemporanea: or a compleat English dispensatory*, London: A Bell, T Varman, et al.
- Ralph, Elizabeth (ed.) (1952) *Marriage bonds for the diocese of Bristol, excluding the archdeaconry of Dorset, volume I: 1637–1700*, Gloucester: Publications of the Bristol and Gloucestershire Archaeological Society, Records Sections.
- Richmond, I A and Webster, G (1951) 'Excavations in Goss Street, Chester, 1948–9', *Journal of the Chester Archaeological Society*, 8.

Bibliography

- Ripon Historical Society (1992) *The hearth tax list for York city parishes and Ainsty Wapentake Lady Day 1672*, Ripon Historical Society and Ripon, Harrogate & District Family History Group.
- (1996) *The hearth tax list for the town and county of Hull and Harthill Hunsley and Harthill Bainton Beacon Wapentakes East Riding of Yorkshire Lady Day 1672*, Ripon Historical Society and Ripon, Harrogate & District Family History Group.
- Robb-Smith, A H T (1974) 'Cambridge Medicine', in Allen G Debus (ed.) (1974) *Medicine in seventeenth century England: a symposium held at UCLA in honor of C. D. O'Malley*, Berkeley and London: University of California Press, pp. 327–69.
- Roseveare, Henry (ed.) (1987) *Markets and merchants of the late seventeenth century: the Marescoe–David letters, 1668–1680*, Records of Social and Economic History, new series, 12, Oxford: published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press.
- Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh (1722) *Pharmacopoeia Collegii Regii Medicorum Edinburgensis*, Edinburgh: J Paton, G Stewart & J Gillan.
- Royal College of Physicians of London (1724) *Pharmacopoeia Collegii Regalis Medicorum Londinensis*, London, T Wood for R Knaplock *et al.*
- Harriet Sampson (1943) 'Dr Faber and his celebrated cordial', *Isis*, 34 (6): 472–96.
- Savage, James (1965) *A genealogical dictionary of first settlers of New England, showing three generations of those who came before May, 1692, on the basis of the Farmer's Register*, 4 vols, Baltimore: Genealogical Publishing Co.
- Sawyer, Richard C (1986) 'Patients, healers, and disease in the southeast Midlands, 1597–1634', PhD thesis, University of Wisconsin-Madison.
- Seaman, P (1988) *Norfolk and Norwich hearth tax assessment, Lady Day 1666*, Norwich: Norfolk Genealogy vol. 20, Norfolk and Norwich Genealogical Society.
- Searle, William George (1871) *The coins, tokens and medals of the town, county and University of Cambridge*, Cambridge: Cambridge Antiquarian Society.
- Shammas, Carole (1990) *The pre-industrial consumer in England and America*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Shaw, William A (ed.) (1911) *Letters of denization and acts of naturalization for aliens in England and Ireland, 1603–1700*, Publications of the Huguenot Society of London, vol. 18, Lymington.
- Sheridan, Richard B (1974) *Sugar and slavery: an economic history of the British West Indies, 1623–1775*, Barbados: Caribbean University Press.
- Siegel, Frederick F (1987) *The roots of southern distinctiveness: tobacco and society in Danville, Virginia, 1780–1865*, Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
- Smith, Eliza (1728) *The compleat housewife*, London: J Pemberton.
- Smith, Simon D (ed.) (2002) *An exact and industrious tradesman: the letter book of Joseph Symson of Kendal, 1711–1720*, Records of Social and Economic History, new series, 34, Oxford: published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press.
- Smythson, Hugh (1781) *Compleat family physician*, London: Harrison.
- Spence, Craig (2000) *London in the 1690s: a social atlas*, London: Centre for Metropolitan History, Institute of Historical Research, University of London.

Bibliography

- Spilsbury, F (1773) *The friendly physician*, London: J Wilkie.
- Spufford, Margaret (1984) *The great re-clothing of rural England: petty chapmen and their wares in the seventeenth century*, London: Hambledon Press.
- Squibb, G D (ed.) (1992) *The visitation of Somerset and the city of Bristol 1672, made by Sir Edward Bysshe, Knight*, Publications of the Harleian Society, New Series, vol. 11, London: Harleian Society.
- Stanard, William G and Newton, Mary (compilers) (1965) *The colonial Virginia register: a list of governors, councillors and other higher officials, and also of members of the House of Burgesses, and the revolutionary conventions of the colony of Virginia*, Baltimore: Genealogical Publishing Co.
- Starkey, George (1657) *Natures explication and Helmont's vindication; or a short and sure way to a long and sound life*, London: printed by E Cotes for Thomas Alsop.
- (1684) *George Starkey's pill vindicated from the unlearned alchymist and all other pretenders*, London.
- Stone, Lawrence (1990) *Road to divorce: England 1530–1987*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Stoughton, Richard (c.1690) *Dr Stoughton's Elixir magnum stomachicum: or, the great cordial Elixir for the stomach, is faithfully prepared by Richard Stoughton, at the original warehouse in Bartholomew-lane*, London. (British Library, C112 f.9.)
- (n.d.) *Dr Stoughton's Elixir magnum stomachicum: or, the great cordial elixir for the stomach, is faithfully prepared by Richard Stoughton, at the original warehouse in Bartholomew-lane*, London. (Wellcome Library, Folder BF 39(a).)
- (n.d.) *Stoughton's Elixir Magnum Stomachicum: or, the great cordial elixir for the stomach, so often mentioned in the Gazette*. (British Library, 551.a.31.)
- Sturgess, H A C (1949) *Register of admissions to the Honourable Society of the Middle Temple: from the fifteenth century to the year 1944*, 5 vols, London: Butterworth.
- Styles, John (2000) 'Product innovation in early modern London', *Past and Present*, **168**: 124–69.
- Thackeray, William Makepeace (1983) *Vanity fair: a novel without a hero*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- (1899) *The works of William Makepeace Thackeray, with biographical introductions by his daughter, Anne Ritchie*, vol. 4, *The memoirs of Barry Lyndon, Esq., The Fitz-Boodle papers, Men's wives, Etc.*, London: Smith, Elder.
- Thirsk, Joan and Cooper, J P (eds) (1972) *Seventeenth-century economic documents*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Thomas, M Halsey (ed.) (1973) *The diary of Samuel Sewall, 1674–1729*, 2 vols, New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.
- Thompson, C J S (1993) *The quacks of old London*, first published in 1928, New York: Barnes & Noble.
- Thoroton, Robert (1677) *The antiquities of Nottinghamshire*, London: printed by Robert White for Henry Mortlock.
- Trubshaw, Charles (1717) *Elixir Salutis*, London.

Bibliography

- (1719) *Elixir Salutis*, London.
- Turner, G Lyon (ed.) (1911) *Original records of early nonconformity under persecution and indulgence*, 3 vols, London: T Fisher Unwin.
- Turner, R (trans.) (1657) *Paracelsus Of the chymical transmutation, genealogy and generation of metals & minerals. Also, Of the urim and thummim of the Jews. With an appendix, of the vertues and use of an excellent water made by Dr Trigge*, London: Printed for Rich. Moon at the seven Stars, and Hen. Fletcher.
- Venn, John (1922) *Alumni Cantabrigienses: a biographical list of all known students, graduates and holders of office at the University of Cambridge, from the earliest times to 1900. Part I, From the earliest times to 1751; Part II, From 1752 to 1900*, 2 pts in 10 vols, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Vernon, John (1678) *The compleat comptinghouse*, London.
- Vickery, Amanda (1998) *The gentleman's daughter: women's lives in Georgian England*, New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- The Victoria history of the county of Berkshire*, ed. William Page and P H Ditchfield, assisted by John Hautenville Cope, Folkestone: published for the Institute of Historical Research by Dawsons of Pall Mall, 1972.
- The Victoria history of the county of Worcestershire*, London: Constable, 1913.
- Walker, R B (1973) 'Advertising in London newspapers, 1650–1750', *Business History*, 15: 112–30.
- Wallis, Patrick (2002) 'Medicines for London: the trade, regulation and lifecycle of London apothecaries, c.1610–c.1670', DPhil thesis, University of Oxford.
- Watkins-Pitchford, W (1949) *The Shropshire hearth-tax roll for 1672: being a list of the householders in the county*, Shrewsbury: Shropshire Archaeological and Parish Register Society.
- Wear, Andrew (2000) *Knowledge and practice in English medicine, 1550–1680*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- (1989) 'Medical practice in late seventeenth- and early eighteenth-century England: continuity and union', in R French and A Wear (eds) (1989) *The medical revolution of the seventeenth century*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Weatherill, Lorna (1996) *Consumer behaviour and material culture in Britain, 1660–1760*, 2nd edn, London: Routledge.
- Weaver, F W and Bates, E H (eds) (1898) *A complete index to Collinson's history of Somerset*, Taunton: Barnicott and Pearce, Athenaeum Press.
- Webster, Charles (1975) *The great instauration: science, medicine and reform, 1626–1660*, London: Duckworth.
- Webster, W F (ed.) (1988) *Nottinghamshire hearth tax, 1664: 1674*, Thoroton Society Record Series, vol. 37, Nottingham: Thoroton Society.
- Weddell, George (ed.) (1890) *Arcana Fairfaxiana manuscripta*, Newcastle on Tyne: Mawson, Swan & Morgan.

Bibliography

- Wertenbaker, Thomas J (1962) *Norfolk: historic southern port*, 2nd edn, Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Wetton, J L (ed.) (1964) *The Hampshire seventeenth century traders' tokens*, Lymington: Kings of Lymington.
- White's directory 1853: a description of the town of Nottingham, www.genuki.org.uk/big/eng/NTT/Nottingham/White1853.html
- Whittet, T D (1964) 'The apothecary in provincial gilds', *Medical History*, **8**: 245–73.
- Willan, T S (1976) *The inland trade: studies in English internal trade in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries*, Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Wilson, George (1699) *A compleat course of chymistry. Containing near three hundred operations ...* London: printed, and sold at the Author's House; and by Walter Kettilby.
- Wilson, Renate (2000) *Pious traders in medicine: a German pharmaceutical network in eighteenth-century North America*, University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press.
- Witherden, Thomas (1679) *Elixir Salutis: or the great preservative of health called by some, the never-failing cordial of the world*, London.
- Woodhead, J R (1966) *The rulers of London 1660–1689: a biographical record of the aldermen and common councilmen of the city of London*, London: London and Middlesex Archaeological Society.
- Woollard, Matthew (ed.) (2000) *New windows on London's past: information technology and the transformation of metropolitan history*, Glasgow: Association for History and Computing.
- Wooton, A C (1910) *Chronicles of pharmacy*, 2 vols, London: Macmillan.
- Young, James Harvey (1961) *The toadstool millionaires: a social history of patent medicines in America before federal regulation*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- and Griffenhagen, George B (29 June 1957) 'Old English patent medicines in America', *Chemist and Druggist*, Annual Special Issue, pp. 714–22.
- Zahedieh, Nuala (1999) 'Making mercantilism work: London merchants and Atlantic trade in the seventeenth century', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 6th ser. 9, pp. 143–60.