

# The American Political Science Review

---

VOLUME LI

1957



# The American Political Science Review

## BOARD OF EDITORS

Harvey C. Mansfield, Managing Editor, Ohio State University	Edgar S. Furniss, Jr., Princeton University
Wallace S. Sayre, Associate Editor, Columbia University	Alexander Heard, University of North Carolina
Samuel H. Beer, Associate Editor, Harvard University	Vincent Ostrom, University of Oregon
Hugh L. Elsbree, Wayne State University	Leo Strauss, University of Chicago

## VOLUME LI 1957

Reprinted with the permission of The American Political Science Association

JOHNSON REPRINT CORPORATION

New York • London

1971

Copyright, 1957, by  
THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION

First reprinting 1971, Johnson Reprint Corporation

Johnson Reprint Corporation  
111 Fifth Avenue  
New York, N.Y. 10003, U.S.A.

Johnson Reprint Company Ltd.  
Berkeley Square House  
London, W1X6BA, England

Printed in the U.S.A.

# CONTENTS

## NUMBER 1—MARCH, 1957

Predicting Supreme Court Decisions Mathematically: A Quantitative Analysis of the "Right to Counsel" Cases. <i>Fred Kort</i> .....	1
Machiavelli's Intention: The Prince. <i>Leo Strauss</i> .....	13
The Natural Law Thesis: Affirmation or Denial? <i>Felix E. Oppenheim</i> .....	41
Comment on Oppenheim. <i>Harry V. Jaffa</i> .....	54
Non-Cognitivist Rebuttal. <i>Felix E. Oppenheim</i> .....	65
Political Rights and Administrative Impartiality in the British Civil Service. <i>James B. Christoph</i> .....	67
The Communist Party in Yugoslavia. <i>Fred Warner Neal</i> .....	88
How Different Is Tito's Communism? <i>Alex N. Dragnich</i> .....	112
American Political Thought and the Study of Politics. <i>Robert G. McCloskey</i> .....	115
Comment on McCloskey. <i>Martin Diamond</i> .....	130
Administrative Literature and the Second Hoover Commission Reports. <i>James W. Fesler</i> .....	135
Constitutional Law in 1955-1956. <i>David Fellman</i> .....	158
Book Reviews, Notes and Bibliography. <i>John D. Lewis (ed.)</i> .....	197
Bibliographical Material on Political Parties and Pressure Groups in Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa. <i>Josephine F. Milburn and Taylor Cole</i> ..	199
News and Notes. <i>Ralph A. Straetz (ed.)</i> .....	281

## NUMBER 2—JUNE, 1957

The Motivational Basis of Straight and Split Ticket Voting. <i>Angus Campbell and Warren E. Miller</i> .....	293
The Morse Committee Assignment Controversy: A Study in Senate Norms. <i>Ralph K. Huitt</i> .....	313
The Lost World of Municipal Government. <i>Lawrence J. R. Herson</i> .....	330
"The Public Interest" in Administrative Decision-Making. <i>Glendon A. Schubert, Jr.</i>	346
German Party Finance: The CDU. <i>Arnold J. Heidenheimer</i> .....	369
Judicial Review and Politics in Australia. <i>M. J. C. Vile</i> .....	386
The Eighth Central Committee of the Chinese Communist Party: A Study of an Elite. <i>Franklin W. Houn</i> .....	392
The Limits of Politics: An Interpretation of King Lear, Act I, Scene 1. <i>Harry V. Jaffa</i> .....	405
Calvin and the Reformation: The Political Education of Protestantism. <i>Sheldon S. Wolin</i> .....	428
Conservatism as an Ideology. <i>Samuel P. Huntington</i> .....	454
The Coming of Age of America. <i>Louis Hartz</i> .....	474
Communications.....	484
Book Reviews, Notes and Bibliography. <i>John D. Lewis (ed.)</i> .....	489
Political Science and the Study of Urbanism. <i>R. T. Daland</i> .....	491
Teaching Note	
The Iowa Seminars. <i>Vernon Van Dyke</i> .....	579
News and Notes. <i>Ralph A. Straetz (ed.)</i> .....	582

## NUMBER 3—SEPTEMBER, 1957

Representation of Interests in British Government. <i>Samuel H. Beer</i> .....	613
Prolegomena to the Comparative Study of Middle East Governments. <i>Leonard Binder</i> .....	651
Parliamentary Control of Nationalized Industry in France. <i>Edward G. Lewis</i> ....	669

Balance of Power, Bipolarity and Other Models of International Systems. <i>Morton A. Kaplan</i> . . . . .	684
<i>The Democratic Digest: A Content Analysis.</i> <i>Roger H. Marz</i> . . . . .	696
Negro Registration in Louisiana. <i>John H. Fenton and Kenneth N. Vines</i> . . . . .	704
The Dilemmas of Freedom. <i>Hans Morgenthau</i> . . . . .	714
Comment on Morgenthau's "Dilemmas of Freedom." <i>Howard B. White</i> . . . . .	724
A Symposium	
Political Science and Political Theory. <i>David G. Smith</i> . . . . .	734
Theory and the Study of Politics. <i>David E. Apter</i> . . . . .	747
Comment on Smith and Apter, or Whatever Happened to the Great Issues? <i>Arnold A. Rogow</i> . . . . .	763
Communications . . . . .	776
Doctoral Dissertations in Political Science in American Universities. <i>William C. Seyler (comp.)</i> . . . . .	788
Book Reviews, Notes and Bibliography. <i>John D. Lewis (ed.)</i> . . . . .	809
The Study of Politics in France Since the Liberation: A Critical Bibliography. <i>Roy C. Macridis and Bernard E. Brown</i> . . . . .	811
News and Notes. <i>Ralph A. Straetz (ed.)</i> . . . . .	895

NUMBER 4—DECEMBER, 1957

Intensity, Visibility, Direction and Scope. <i>E. E. Schattschneider</i> . . . . .	933
The Place of Parties in the Study of Politics. <i>Avery Leiserson</i> . . . . .	943
Senate Rules and the Civil Rights Bill: a Case Study. <i>Howard E. Shuman</i> . . . . .	955
Alcohol and Politics in France. <i>Bernard E. Brown</i> . . . . .	976
Mexico's One-Party System: a Re-evaluation. <i>L. Vincent Padgett</i> . . . . .	995
Liberal Democracy and Social Control. <i>Andrew Hacker</i> . . . . .	1009
Comment on Hacker's <i>Liberal Democracy</i> . <i>Samuel DuBois Cook</i> . . . . .	1027
A Debate	
Postscript to Professor Dahl's <i>Preface</i> . <i>Douglas N. Morgan</i> . . . . .	1040
A Rejoinder. <i>Robert A. Dahl</i> . . . . .	1053
Communications . . . . .	1062
Book Reviews, Notes and Bibliography. <i>John D. Lewis (ed.)</i> . . . . .	1065
Selected Materials on Iraq and Jordan: The Development of Political Docu- mentation. <i>George Grassmuck</i> . . . . .	1067
Teaching Note	
A Coordinating Course in the Political Science Major. <i>Herbert Garfinkel and         James F. Tierney</i> . . . . .	1178
Research Note	
The Foreign-Born in Congress, 1789-1949. <i>Murray G. Lawson</i> . . . . .	1183
News and Notes. <i>Ralph A. Straetz (ed.)</i> . . . . .	1190
Index to Volume LI. <i>Emma Rhyne Patterson</i> . . . . .	1206

# OFFICERS OF THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION

*President*

V. O. KEY  
Harvard University

*President Elect*

R. TAYLOR COLE  
Duke University

*Vice Presidents*

CORTEZ A. M. EWING  
University of Oklahoma

EARL LATHAM  
Amherst College

FRANCIS O. WILCOX  
Department of State

*Secretary*

RUTH C. SILVA  
Pennsylvania State University

*Treasurer*

MAX M. KAMPFELMAN  
Washington, D. C.

*Executive Director*

EVRON M. KIRKPATRICK  
1726 Massachusetts Ave., N.W.  
Washington 6, D. C.

*Managing Editor*  
*The American Political Science Review*

HARVEY C. MANSFIELD  
The Ohio State University

*Associate Director*

WILLIAM GIBBONS

## COUNCIL

Above-named Officers *ex officio*

WILLIAM T. R. FOX  
Columbia University

RUTH WEINTRAUB  
Hunter College

JOHN D. LEWIS  
Oberlin College

THOMAS H. ELIOT  
Washington University, St. Louis

ALEXANDER HEARD  
University of North Carolina

YORK WILLBERN  
University of Indiana

ALLAN SAUNDERS  
University of Hawaii

CHRISTIAN LARSEN  
Sacramento State College

JOHN A. DAVIS  
Commissioner, New York State

ARTHUR B. DUGAN  
University of the South

RALPH K. HUITT  
University of Wisconsin

MARIAN D. IRISH  
Florida State University

JOHN W. MASLAND  
Dartmouth College

MILTON R. MERRILL  
Utah State Agricultural College

J. AUSTIN RANNEY  
University of Illinois

H. ARTHUR STEINER  
University of California, Los Angeles

## FORMER PRESIDENTS

FRANK J. GOODNOW

ALBERT SHAW

FREDERIC N. JUDSON

JAMES BRYCE

A. LAWRENCE LOWELL

WOODROW WILSON

SIMEON E. BALDWIN

ALBERT BUSHNELL HART

W. W. WILLOUGHBY

JOHN BASSETT MOORE

ERNST FREUND

JESSE MACY

MUNROE SMITH

HENRY JONES FORD

PAUL S. REINSCH

LEO S. ROWE

WILLIAM A. DUNNING

HARRY A. GARFIELD

JAMES W. GARNER

CHARLES E. MERRIAM

CHARLES A. BEARD

WILLIAM B. MUNRO

JESSE S. REEVES

JOHN A. FAIRLIE

BENJAMIN F. SHAMBAUGH

EDWARD S. CORWIN

WILLIAM F. WILLOUGHBY

ISIDOR LOEB

WALTER J. SHEPARD

FRANCIS W. COKER

ARTHUR N. HOLCOMBE

THOMAS REED POWELL

CLARENCE A. DYKSTRA

CHARLES GROVE HAINES

ROBERT C. BROOKS

FREDERIC A. OGG

WILLIAM ANDERSON

ROBERT E. CUSHMAN

LEONARD D. WHITE

JOHN M. GAUS

WALTER F. DODD

ARTHUR W. MACMAHON

HENRY R. SPENCER

QUINCY WRIGHT

JAMES K. POLLOCK

PETER H. ODEGARD

LUTHER H. GULICK

PENDLETON HERRING

RALPH J. BUNCHE

CHARLES MCKINLEY

HAROLD D. LASSWELL

E. E. SCHATTSCHEIDER