

Subject Index

Numbers in **boldface** indicate that the item is discussed throughout the entire article which starts on the mentioned pagenumber.

- abundance, elemental: **123**
 - distributions: **123**
 - in globular clusters: 8, 130, 144
 - gradients: 139, 164, 247, 383, 398, 428, 500
- active galactic nuclei (AGNs): **271**, 340, 406
- age:
 - of bulge: 33
 - of galactic disk: 75
 - of galaxies: **212**, **255**, **325**, **337**, 361
 - of globular clusters: 9, **15**, **325**
 - stellar: 75
- age-metallicity relation: 68, **103**, 120, 123, 136, 151, 403
- age-velocity relation (AVR): 67, 77, 82
- Astro-1 mission: **233**
- asymptotic giant branch (AGB): 30, 37, 111, **181**, 183, 192, 218, 236, **291**, **321**, 329
- α -elements: 9, 32, 36, 75, 136
- associations: **93**
- Baade window (BW): **29**, **41**, 48, 446, 480
- baryonic mass: 361, **367**
- binaries: 6
- black hole: 85, 114, 374
- blue compact dwarf galaxies (BCD): 442, 457, 482
- blue stragglers: 37, 331
- brown dwarfs: 375
- bulge:
 - of the Galaxy: **29**, **41**, **47**, **51**, **77**, 138, 145, 176, 202, 252, 330, 459, 462, 492, 503, 504
 - globular clusters: **47**, 165
 - structure: 35
- bulges: 36, 162, 237, **245**, 291, 329
- burst of star formation (see starburst)
- BVRI Cousins: 47
- carbon stars: 30, 192, **201**, 425, 473
- CH stars: 153
- Cepheids: 384
- chemical evolution: 35, 75, **123**, **133**, 150, 152, 278
 - model: 113, **133**, 387
- chemodynamical evolution models: **119**, 410
- cloud fragmentation: 370, 479
- cluster:
 - stars (see globular clusters, young clusters)
 - of galaxies: 299, 400, 404, 420, 450, 474

Cosmic Background Explorer (COBE): 34
 colour-magnitude diagram (CMD): 49, 166, 170, 208, 219, 236, 454, 462
 colour gradients: 8, 173, 239
 convection: 225
 cooling: 370, 479
 cooling flows: 456
 cosmic background radiation: 338
 cosmological constant: 333, 354
 cosmological density parameter (Ω_0): 341
 dark matter: 194, 211, **367**
 deceleration parameter (q_0): 354
 disc:
 abundances: **75, 123**, 145
 dynamics: 81
 formation of: **119**
 Galactic: **65, 75**
 galaxies: **119**, 212
 of M31, M33: 163
 old: 69, 123
 outer: 399
 scale-height: **61, 65, 77, 81**
 thick: 4, 61, 66, 70, **77**, 82, **103**, **119**, 123, 408
 thin: 67, 82
 dissipative galaxy formation: 119
 30 Doradus: 98, 149, 216, 467
 dust: 147, 339, 469, 479
 dwarf compact galaxies: 170
 dwarf ellipticals galaxies (dEs): **169**, 404, 426, 429
 dwarf galaxies: 197, 427
 dwarf irregulars (dIrrs): 197
 dwarf spheroidal galaxies (dSph): **191, 201**, 455
 dynamics: **51, 81**
 dynamical evolution: **65, 75**
 elliptical galaxies: **41, 169**, 186, 213, 216, 237, 250, **255, 267, 271, 281, 291, 327, 353**, 391, 394,
 397, 400, 424, 488, 507, 509
 emission spectra: **337**, 419, 420
 evolution of galaxies: **297, 321, 325**
 faint galaxy counts: 338, 362
 galactic bar: 33, 94
 galactic bulge: (see bulge of the Galaxy)
 Galactic chemical evolution (GCE): 3, 35, 69, **75, 133**, 387, 398, 428
 galactic collapse: 119
 galactic poles: **61**, 409
 galactic rotation: 62
 galaxy formation: **255, 337**, 354, 369, 446
 γ -ray: 381
 G-dwarfs: 138, 409
 problem: 3, 120, **133**
 giant elliptical galaxies (gEs): 169, 258

- giant molecular clouds (GMC): 84, 93
- globular clusters: 234, 368, 402, 403, 407, 413, 501
 - abundances: 130, 143, 401
 - ages: 15, 325
 - bulge: 31, 47, 143, 401
 - disc: 4, 31, 477
 - halo: 1, 23, 61, 202
 - integrated spectra: 217
 - in the Magellanic Clouds: (see Magellanic Clouds)
 - in M33: 164
- great attractor: 283
- Gunn griz colours: 353
- H β : 44, 259, 282
- HII region: 98, 212, 287, 427, 468, 493
- halo:
 - Galactic: 1, 2, 51, 62, 123, 143, 202, 385, 408, 443, 471, 486, 487
 - of M31, M33: 164
- halo-bulge connection: 38, 164
- halo-disk connection: 4
- heavy element abundances: 75, 129
 - in the bulge: 36
- helium abundance: (see also element index)
 - solar: 110
 - $\Delta Y/\Delta Z$: 34, 116, 133, 331
 - primordial: 110, 133
- hierarchical clustering: 256, 364
- high redshift galaxies: 237
- high-velocity stars: 486, 487
- Hipparcos satellite: 15, 449
- Hubble constant: 342, 354
- Hubble diagram: 173, 353
- Hubble sequence: 249, 359
- Hubble Space Telescope (HST): 15, 233, 326, 345
- hydrodynamical models: 119
- infall of gas: 337
- Infrared galaxies: 38
- infrared survey: 414, 465, 491
- initial mass function: 97, 134, 208, 217, 256, 262, 316, 369
- integrated spectra: 173, 215, 255
- interacting galaxies: 491
- intermediate age populations: 37, 181, 192, 198, 329
- Iras satellite: 34, 77, 262, 503
- iron (see Fe in element index)
- isochrones: 109, 395
- JHK colours: 175, 249, 298, 364, 491
- Jupiters: 367
- K giants: 29, 41
- kinematics:
 - of bulge stars: 33

- stellar: **51, 61, 75, 81, 430, 431, 461, 463, 464**
- thick disk: **61**
- kinematics-age relation: **81**
- lenticular galaxies: 241, 466, 488
- library of stellar spectra: **215, 257, 357**
- long-period variables (LPVs): 33, 176, 183, 434
- low mass stars: 496
- low surface-brightness galaxies (LSBGs): **213, 364, 499**
- luminosity:
 - function, of galaxies: 164, 211, 363
 - of globular clusters: 4, 181
- Lyman α : **337, 405, 494**
- M_{EC} : 110-111
- M_{HeF} : 110-111
- M_{up} : 110-111
- M_W : 110-111
- M giants: **29, 77**
- M31: **37, 161, 219, 238, 252, 291, 304, 326, 330, 438, 505**
 - globular clusters: 220, 436
- M32: **35, 169, 219, 238, 241, 318, 328, 426**
- M33: **161, 505**
- M82: 389
- Magellanic Clouds: **95, 147, 181, 432, 502**
 - Large: **23, 183, 202, 215, 218, 392, 396, 412**
 - Small: **157, 202, 454, 473**
 - chemical evolution of: 147
 - clusters: **23, 148, 150, 152, 392, 422, 423, 485**
 - kinematics: 152, 159
- magnesium index: 44, 257, **267, 277, 282, 354, 397, 415, 507**
- mass loss rate: 112, 181, 419
- mass-to-light ratio (M/L): 150, 163, 194, 394, 437
- mass-luminosity relation: 134
- massive stars: **93, 112, 447, 481**
- mergers: 81, 256, **267, 281, 305, 362**
- metal-rich clusters: **47, 145, 186, 221**
- metal-rich stars: **29, 41, 47, 145**
- metallicity (Z): **109, 196, 220, 277, 322**
 - of bulge stars: 31, 41, 47, 79, 145
 - distribution: 137
- metallicity-scaleheight relation: 120
- metallicity-luminosity relation: 196
- Miras: **29, 77, 503, 504**
- mixing, convective: 110
- mixture models: **103**
- model atmospheres: **216, 225**
- molecular outflows: 508
- NGC 147: 172
- NGC 185: 171, 445
- NGC 205: 171, 426, 444
- neutron star: **367, 374, 379, 433**

- novae: 379, 412
- O stars: 93, 478
- OB associations: 93, 506
 - in the Magellanic Clouds: 97
- odd-even effect: 128
- OH/IR stars: 17, 30, 181, 183, 245, 253, 448
- opacity: 109, 225, 322, 395, 396
- oxygen (see O in element index)
- oxygen anomalies: 8, 15, 35, 116, 136, 143, 213, 326
- overshooting: 110, 207, 225, 396
- planetary nebulae (PN): 383, 419, 451, 470, 492, 502
 - in the bulge: 32
 - in the Magellanic Clouds: 153
- population III: 388
- population synthesis: 173, 215, 225, 246, 255, 292, 321, 325, 424, 440, 472, 484, 495
 - evolutionary: 251, 311, 321, 325, 442, 452, 498
- populations, stellar: 123
 - models: 103
- post-AGB stars: 181, 291, 312, 419, 475
- pre main-sequence stars: 390, 510
- primeval galaxies: 337
- proto-globulars: 150
- pulsars: 379
- quasars (QSO): 337
 - absorption spectra: 405, 421, 427
- radio galaxies: 332, 362
- reddening: 43, 47, 48
- redshift: 325
 - intermediate: 297, 460
 - high: 305, 324, 337, 353
- RR Lyrae stars: 3, 15, 23, 33, 77, 326, 403, 407, 446
 - Oosterhoff type: 165
- r-process: 35, 129
- S0 galaxies (see lenticular galaxies)
- S galaxies: (see spiral galaxies)
- second parameter: 2, 3
- Seyfert galaxies: 440, 441
- spectral gradient: 169, 174, 267
- spectral energy distribution (SED): 236, 321, 472
- spectral evolution: 314
- spectral synthesis: 144
- spiral arms: 84, 88, 93
- spiral density waves: 84, 88..
- spiral galaxies: 161, 213, 216, 237, 245, 252, 287, 291, 394, 437, 469, 500
- s-process: 35, 76
- starburst: 256, 371, 472, 478
- star-gas interaction: 120
- star formation:

- bimodal: 256, 338
- rate (SFR): 122, 134, 151, 159, 192, 209, 211, 251, 258, 298, 301, 317, 322, 372, 482
- star forming regions: 236, 435, 481
- stellar evolution: 109, 379, 395, 396
- strange stars: 433
- supergiants: 93, 396
- supernovae: 113, 136, 143, 379, 416
- surface brightness: 87
- surveys:
 - of galactic stellar populations: 61
 - of SMC stellar populations: 157
- synthesis, populations (see population synthesis)
- tidal interactions: 88, 159, 172, 371, 426
- triaxiality: 51
- 47 Tucanae: 23, 219, 221, 483
- UBVRIJKLMN colours: 174, 218, 228, 249, 298, 312, 321, 423, 432, 449, 488
- uvby colours: 228
- UV (ultraviolet): 218, 233, 287, 411
 - excess: 162, 239, 291, 316, 357, 452
 - extreme (EUV): 233
- velocity:
 - dispersion: 33, 66, 83, 153, 195, 269, 298, 429, 489
 - peculiar: 281, 439
- ω Centauri: 8, 235, 458
- warmers: 406
- warp: 399
- white dwarf: 327, 367, 375
- wind:
 - in galaxies: 209, 211
 - stellar: 114
- Wolf-Rayet star: 93, 110, 386, 478, 505
 - galaxies: 99, 497
 - scale-height: 94, 386
- Y (see helium, He, abundance in element index)
- yield: 115, 278
- young clusters: 150, 386, 436
- young disc stars: 65, 75, 81
- young populations: 37, 93