

Children AUSTRALIA

VOLUME 41 — Number 3
September 2016



**SPECIAL ISSUE: CARING FOR CHILDREN OUTSIDE THE
HOME — FROM INSTITUTIONS TO NATIONS**

**Guest Editor:
Dr Katie Barclay**

Editors:
DR JENNIFER LEHMANN
DR RACHAEL SANDERS

**CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS**



Children Australia is a quarterly journal which aims to provide an opportunity for service providers, academics and others concerned with children, young people and families to report on their work, to raise issues and to share their views.

OzChild has had a long association with the production of the journal. OzChild is an incorporated agency working under the name of Children Australia Inc. www.ozchild.org.au

SUBSCRIPTIONS and ENQUIRIES

For subscription information and general enquiries, or to advise change of contact details, please contact: journals@cambridge.org

GUIDELINES FOR AUTHORS

Guidelines for authors wishing to submit material to be considered for publication in *Children Australia* can be found on the inside of the back cover.

Manuscripts, book reviews and editorial communications can be submitted through ScholarOne: <https://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/cha>

The views expressed in *Children Australia* are those of the authors, and are therefore not necessarily endorsed by the Editor or members of the editorial board.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES 2016

This journal is published 4 times per year. The institutional rates (excluding VAT) are:

	Print and online	Electronic Only
Australia	317 AUD	300 AUD
N America	235 USD	221 USD
UK and ROW	151 GBP	143 GBP

EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Prices include delivery by air when appropriate. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Orders and subscription enquiries should be addressed to:
Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK.

Orders from N America should be addressed to:
Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013, USA

Children Australia and all other Cambridge Journals can be found at <http://journals.cambridge.org/>

The support of La Trobe University is gratefully acknowledged

The financial support of OzChild: Children Australia Inc is gratefully acknowledged



EDITORS

Dr Jennifer Lehmann
La Trobe University
Dr Rachael Sanders
c/- Dr Jennifer Lehmann
La Trobe University

EDITORIAL CONSULTANTS

Frank Ainsworth
James Cook University, Australia
Angela Abela
University of Malta, Malta
Muriel Bamblett
Victorian Aboriginal Child Care Association (VACCA), Australia
Freda Briggs
University of South Australia, Australia
Helen Buckley
Trinity College Dublin, Ireland
Liana le Roux
University of Pretoria, South Africa
Elizabeth Fernandez
University of New South Wales, Australia
Neerja Sharma
University of Delhi, India
Margarita Frederico
La Trobe University, Australia
Chris Goddard
Monash University, Australia
Anna Gupta
Royal Holloway University of London, UK
Ann Hanning
Freelance Consultant in Indigenous Affairs, Australia
Vicki O'Halloran
Somerville Community Services Inc., Australia
Antoinette Lombard
University of Pretoria, South Africa
Wynne Sandra Korr
University of Illinois, USA
Susan Gair
James Cook University, Australia
Jonathon Sargeant
Australian Catholic University, Australia
Tor Slettebø
Diakonia University College, Norway
Chris-Maree Sultmann
Encompass Family & Community, Australia
Nicola Taylor
University of Otago Auckland Centre, New Zealand
David Vicary
Children's Protection Society, Australia

© Published by Cambridge University Press. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press.

Permission to copy (for users in the USA) is available from Copyright Clearance Center, <http://www.copyright.com>, email: info@copyright.com

Children AUSTRALIA



VOLUME 41 – Number 3
September 2016

Contents

EDITORIAL

- Special Issue: Caring for Children Outside the Home – From Institutions to Nations **165**
Katie Barclay

ARTICLES

- Exiled Children: Care in English Convents in the 17th and 18th Centuries **168**
Claire Walker
- Providing Care for Children: How Service Providers Define and Apply “Care” in Contemporary South Australia **178**
Katie Barclay, Dee Michell and Clemence Due
- Care for Children with Migrant or Refugee Backgrounds in the School Context **190**
Clemence Due and Damien W. Riggs
- Before and After School: Literature Review about Australian School Age Child Care **201**
Jennifer Cartmel and Amy Hayes
- Stand By Me – Flexible and Holistic Support for Young Care Leavers: Smoothing Transitions from Care **208**
Jade Purtell and Philip Mendes
- Securing Dangerous Children as Literate Subjects **214**
Stephen Kelly
- Fated to be Orphans: The Consequences of Australia’s Post-War Resettlement Policy on Refugee Children **224**
Karen Agutter

Published by Cambridge University Press
journals.cambridge.org

ISSN 1035 – 0772

Copyright in all articles rests with authors. However, a limited set of permanent copyright permission licences has been granted by authors to the publisher to allow publication in this journal. Rights in the reproduction and distribution of the published articles as visual facsimiles of this published edition by either mechanical or digital means is controlled by the publisher and any distributions by CAL for copying of an author’s work therefore are due to the publisher. All other rights in the words contained in this edition are controlled by the authors. Authors are therefore free to adapt and/or republish the words making up their own articles either online or in print, including academic repositories.

Children AUSTRALIA



VOLUME 41 – Number 3
2016

COMMENTARIES

Establishing Adoption as a Route Out of Care in New South Wales: A Commentary **232**
Frank Ainsworth and Patricia Hansen

Mental Health Services for Children: Concerns and Challenges **237**
Wynne Sandra Korr

BOOK REVIEWS **240**

Children Australia is a refereed journal with the majority of papers being peer reviewed to assess their suitability for publication. Peer-reviewed papers are expected to meet contemporary academic standards. However, at the discretion of the editor, papers which have not been reviewed are published from time to time. Such papers may include short commentaries on practice issues that are essentially based on observation and experience; reports on program approaches, initiatives or projects that are both short and unreferenced; historical overviews; or short papers that respond to a peer-reviewed article published in an earlier edition which adds to informed debate or provides an alternative perspective. It is anticipated that no more than one such paper would be included in each issue.

In order to clarify which articles have been reviewed and which have not, we now include a symbol at the end of each article as follows: ■ = peer-reviewed article; □ = non-reviewed article