$\bigvee$ 

7

7

J

7

4

UMI

# WORLDWEW

**JULY 1974** 

ONE DOLLAR

S GERALD FORD NECESSARY?

WILLIAM V. SHANNON

RÉFLECTIONS ON PATRIOTISM

PETER L. BERGER

THE BRITISH CHARACTER
REINHOLD NIEBUHR

SOLZHENITSYN:
THE CHRISTIAN AS
ANGRY ETHNIC

JAMES V. SCHALL

the Council on Religion and International Affairs

### THE MULTINATIONAL CORPORATION AND SOCIAL POLICY

JIST PUBLISHED Special Reference to General Motors in South Africa Edited by Richard A. Jackson

Participants in the discussion

Raymond Bauer Harvard Business School

W. Howard Chase Vice President American Can Company

Anthony W. Connole Administrative Assistant to Vice President Douglas United Auto Workers

J. Howard Craven Senior Vice President Federal Reserve Bank (now Senior Vice President and Economist, Union Bank)

Herbert H. Dow Dow Chemical Company

L. Lincoln Eldredge Department of Theological Rthics Andover Newton Theological School

Elliott M. Estes Executive Vice President General Motors Corporation

Stephen B. Parber Assistant to the President Harvard University

Kenneth P. Finnerud
The Rockefeller Foundation

Horace E. Gale Treasurer Department of Finance American Baptist Home Mission Societies

Byron E. Grant eneral Manager Braden Copper Company (now Chairman, Peabody Coal Company)

General Motors Corporation

Jon P. Gunnemann Department of Religious Studies Pennsylvania State University

Terrance Hanold Chairman, Executive Committee The Pillsbury Company

Kirk O. Hanson Wational Affiliation of Concerned Business Students

Robert M. James Director, Corporate Planning Xerox Corporation

Charles M. Judd President Breneman. Inc.

James E. Lee Executive Vice President Gulf Oil Corporation (now President)

W. Putnam Livingston Bankers Trust Company (ret.)

Bevis Longstreth Debevoise, Plimpton, Lyons & Gates

Securities and Exchange Commission

A. William Loos President, CRIA

Chairman, CRIA Subcommittee on Investment Policy

Donald F. McHenry Carnegie Endowment for International Peace

Philip W. Moore Project on Corporate Responsibility (now in private law practice)

Roger F. Murray Graduate School of Business Columbia University

Robert T. O'Connell General Motors Corporation

Robert S. Potter, Esq. Patterson, Belknap & Webb

Charles W. Powers Department of Social Ethics Yale Divinity School

Martin Prochnik Special Assistant to the Secretary Department of the Interior

Patricia Cayo Sexton Sociology Department New York University

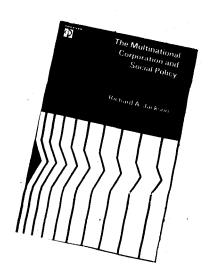
Michael P. Sloan Special Assistant to the CRIA

Richard B. Smith, Esq. Davis, Polk & Wardwell

Timothy Smith Interfaith Committee on Social Criteria and Investment also representing the Corporate Information Center National Council of Churches

Robert G. Walker former Economic Adviser U.S. Embassy Santiago, Chile

Robert W. Worcester Vice President Federal Reserve Bank



Published in cooperation with Praeger publishers, The Multinational Corporation and Social Policy is the second volume in a series developed by CRIA. The entire series will explore different and shifting facets of the social and corporate responsibilities of the multinational corporations

Several years ago CRIA began to study its portfolio, which contains securities of international corporations, from a moral perspective. Discussions attending its social investment concerns resulted in the conviction that CRIA should and could further the important and difficult discussion on the ethics of investment by organizing a seminar. Out of this first seminar came the book People/Profits: The Ethics of Investment. The current volume is the result of a second such seminar. These two seminars in turn have helped CRIA to embark on a full-scale Corporate Consultation Program, which concerns itself with the social responsibility of multinational corporations.

The volume not only contains prepared addresses but intense, sometimes witty and always informed, discussion. In the discussions, not surprisingly, different interests find expression in sharply contending positions. The single point of total agreement is that the issues are real, that they are not subject to simplistic resolution, and that they are worthy of extended analysis and further discussion.

TO ORDER: Paperback---

Remit \$2.95 for each copy to CRIA

Hardcover-Remit \$11.00 for each copy to

Praeger Special Studies

111 Fourth Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10003

## Council on Religion and International States

170 EAST 64th STREET NEW YORK, N.Y. 10021

## **VORLDVIEW**

**VOLUME 17, NUMBER 7** 

**JULY 1974** 

$\sim$		. •	
10	nns	ectic	me

#### Articles

- Post-Watergate (a bit prematurely)
- 13 Is Gerald Ford Really Necessary? William V. Shannon
- 19 Reflections on Patriotism Peter L. Berger
- 26 Solzhenitsyn's Letter James V. Schall
- Britain Reinhold Niebuhr
- The Erosion of Humanitas 34 Clyde A. Holbrook
- Nightmares and Prospects in Bangladesh Kai Bird and Susan Goldmark
- The Course of the Rising Sun Eugene W. Massengale
- 47 Countercombatant Strategy: A New Balance of Terror? Robert C. Johansen
- Willy Brandt/Foreign Aid/Arab Jews/Portugal Wolfhart Pannenberg/Richard John Neuhaus/Michael Selzer/ Lawrence Nevins

Books

**Excursus** 

- **54** Beyond Impeachment: Madison's Auxiliary Precautions Donald L. Robinson
- War: The Camera's Battlefield View of Man's Michael Mandelbaum
  - Most Terrible Adventure, From the First Photographer in the Crimea to Vietnam, text by Albert R. Leventhal; Is Anyone Taking Any Notice? photographs and comments by

Donald McCullin

Kenneth W. Thompson

The Retreat of American Power, by Henry Brandon; The Next Phase in Foreign Policy, edited by Henry Owen; Retreat From Empire, by Robert E. Osgood, et al.

**Briefly Noted** 

Cover design: Frederick Franck

WORLDVIEW is published monthly by the Council on Religion and international Affairs. Subscription \$10.00 for one year; \$18.00 for two years; \$25.00 for three years. Student rate \$6.50 per year. Add \$1.00 for overseas postage. Second-class postage paid at New York, N.Y. and at additional mailing offices. Opinions expressed in WORLDVIEW are those of the authors and not necessarily of the Council on Religion and International Affairs. Copyright @ 1974 Council on Religion and International Affairs, a private operating foundation under the Tax Reform Act of 1969.

Unsolicited manuscripts must be accompanied by a stamped, self-addressed return envelope.

Editorial & Business Offices: 170 East 64th Street, New York, N.Y. 10021. Telephone: 212/TE 8-4120.

Advertising: Mrs. Ruth Taylor, 40 Parkway Circle, Scarsdale, New York 10583.

Articles appearing in this journal are abstracted and indexed in Historical Abstracts and America: History and Life.

Editor: James Finn

Senior Editor: Richard John Neuhaus

Associate Editors: Peter L. Berger, Hillel Levine, Wilson Carey **McWilliams** 

Managing Editor: Susan Woolfson

Contributing Editors: Robert W. Barnett, C. Fred Bergsten, Nuri Eren, Gerald Freund, Robert C. Good, Gunnar Myrdal, Michael Novak, Wolfhart Pannenberg

Editorial Board: Hans Morgenthau, Chairman, William J. Barnds, Eugene B. Borowitz, Noel J. Brown, Jorge Domínguez, J. Bryan Hehir, A. William Loos, Donald F. McHenry, Paul Ramsey, Seymour Siegel, Paul Sigmund, John Philip Sousa III, Kenneth W. Thompson, Howard Wriggins