

History  
of  
Education  
Quarterly

SPRING 1967

Volume VII, Number 1

# History of Education Quarterly

## EDITORIAL BOARD

A. C. F. Beales, *University of London*  
Edward Krug, *University of Wisconsin*  
Paul Nash, *Boston University*  
Wilson Smith, *University of California, Davis*

## OFFICERS OF THE SOCIETY (1966-1967)

President Ann Keppel, *University of Hawaii*  
Vice President Paul Nash, *Boston University*  
Secretary-Treasurer Ezri Atzmon, *New York University*  
Directors Robert L. McCaul, *University of Chicago, Past President*  
Stanley E. Ballinger, *Indiana University*  
R. Freeman Butts, *Teachers College*  
Merle Borrowman, *University of Wisconsin*  
Editor Henry J. Perkinson, *New York University*  
Associate Editors Ezri Atzmon, *New York University*  
Vincent P. Lannie, *New York University*  
Corresponding Secretary Marianne Komodore, *New York University*

The HISTORY OF EDUCATION QUARTERLY is the official organ of the History of Education Society, published in cooperation with the School of Education, New York University. Membership dues for the Society, which include subscription to the QUARTERLY, are \$8.00 annually. Subscription to the QUARTERLY is at the annual rate of \$8.00; single copies, \$2.00. The QUARTERLY is indexed in *The Education Index*. Library of Congress Catalog Number 63-24253.

Contributions should be addressed to: Editor, HISTORY OF EDUCATION QUARTERLY, School of Education, New York University, New York, N.Y. 10003. Manuscripts should be submitted for consideration in two or more copies. In matters of style, the *Manual of Style*, published by the University of Chicago Press, is considered definitive.

HISTORY OF EDUCATION QUARTERLY, Vol. VII, No. 1, Spring 1967. Published spring, summer, fall, and winter by New York University, 100 Washington Square East, New York, N.Y. 10003. Second-class postage paid at New York, N.Y.

Copyright 1967 by New York University.

# History of Education Quarterly

## CONTENTS

### THE NEGRO AND EDUCATION

- Walter White and the Atlanta NAACP's Fight for Equal  
Schools *Edgar A. Toppin* 3
- Early Boycotts of Segregated Schools: The East Orange,  
New Jersey, Experience, 1899-1906  
*August Meier and Elliott M. Rudwick* 22
- Education or Emigration: The Schism Within the African  
Colonization Movement, 1865-1875 *Eli Seifman* 36
- The Civilian Conservation Corps and American Education:  
Threat to Local Control *Calvin W. Gower* 58
- The Collapse and Revival of Medical Education in France:  
A Consequence of Revolution and War, 1789-1795  
*David M. Vess* 71

### NOTES AND DOCUMENTS

- Herbert's Pedagogical Seminar *Harold B. Dunkel* 93
- Book Reviews 102
- Replies 134