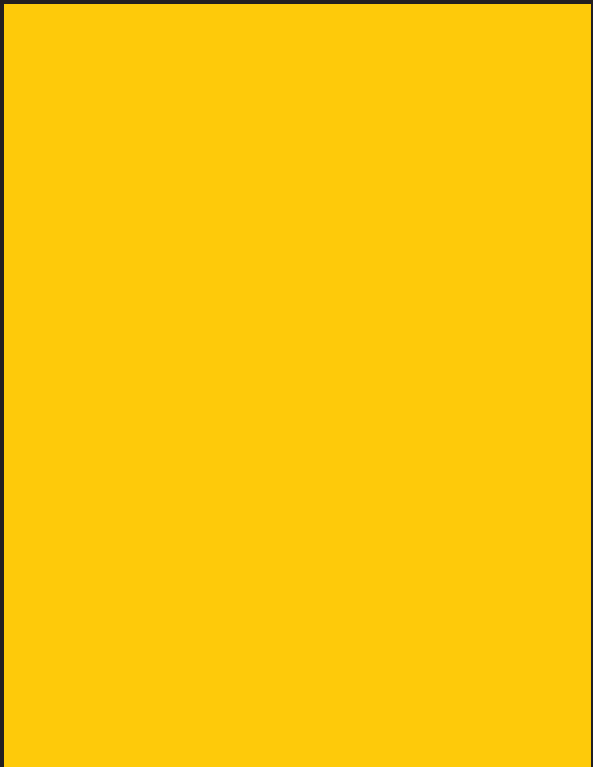


VOLUME 54 PART 6 NOVEMBER 2020

ISSN 0026-749X

Modern Asian Studies



EDITOR-IN-CHIEF: Joya Chatterji, *University of Cambridge*

EDITOR: Norbert Peabody, *University of Cambridge*

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Benjamin Hopkins, *George Washington University* (Southwest Asia)

Iza Hussin, *University of Cambridge* (Southeast Asia)

Eleanor Newbiggin, *School of Oriental and African Studies* (South Asia)

Ruth Rogaski, *Vanderbilt University* (East Asia)

CONSULTING EDITORS

Ravi Ahuja, *Georg-August-Universität Göttingen*

Seema Alavi, *University of Delhi*

Shahid Amin, *University of Delhi*

Sunil Amrith, *Harvard University*

Richard Eaton, *University of Arizona*

Wang Gungwu, *National University of Singapore*

Timothy Harper, *University of Cambridge*

Caroline Humphrey, *University of Cambridge*

Sunil Khilnani, *King's College London*

Barak Kushner, *University of Cambridge*

Dorothy Ko, *Barnard College, Columbia University*

Elisabeth Köll, *University of Notre Dame*

Michael Laffan, *Princeton University*

James Laidlaw, *University of Cambridge*

Angela Leung, *University of Hong Kong*

Magnus Marsden, *University of Sussex*

Rana Mitter, *University of Oxford*

A. Azfar Moin, *University of Texas at Austin*

Deepak Nayyar, *Jawaharlal Nehru University*

Polly O'Hanlon, *University of Oxford*

Charles Schencking, *University of Hong Kong*

Samita Sen, *University of Cambridge*

Ornit Shani, *University of Cambridge*

Samira Sheikh, *Vanderbilt University*

Naoko Shimazu, *Yale-NUS College, Singapore*

Radhika Singha, *Jawaharlal Nehru University*

Ajay Skaria, *University of Minnesota*

Eric Tagliacozzo, *Cornell University*

Robert Travers, *Cornell University*

Hans Van de Ven, *University of Cambridge*

David Washbrook, *University of Cambridge*

Thongchai Winichakul, *University of Wisconsin–Madison*

Yangwen Zheng, *University of Manchester*

EMERITUS EDITOR

Gordon Johnson, *University of Cambridge*

Modern Asian Studies (ISSN 0026-749X) is published six times a year by Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfilment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK, and 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA. The subscription (excluding VAT but including delivery by air where appropriate), plus electronic access to institutional subscribers, to volume 54, 2020 is £614 net (US \$1073 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico) for institutions. Individuals who order direct from the publishers and certify that the journal is for their personal use may subscribe at a reduced rate of £94 for print (US \$160 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico). Single parts cost £113 (US \$198 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico). The electronic only price available to institutional subscribers is £521 (\$901 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico). All orders must be accompanied by payment. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P. O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Periodicals postage paid at New York, New York and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes in the USA, Canada, and Mexico to MODERN ASIAN STUDIES, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA

Information on *Modern Asian Studies* and all other Cambridge journals can be accessed on Cambridge Core via [cambridge.org/ass](https://www.cambridge.org/ass)

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

© CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS 2020

Printed in Great Britain by Bell & Bain Ltd, Glasgow