

NAME INDEX

- Aaronson, M., 203, 204, 207, 336, 448.
 Aarseth, S.J., 226, 291, 323, 344, 348, 358, 519.
 Ables, H.D., 8.
 Agekyan, T.A., 322, 550.
 Aguilar, L.A., 40, 73, 94, 217, 226, 260, 312, 318, 320, 321, 323, 324, 328, 484, **517**, **519**.
 van Albada, T.S., 7, 54, 71, 94, 115, 123, 142, 244, 248, 279, 282, **291**, 300, 323, 324, 344–346, 351, 369, 384, 411, 418, 420, 503, 505, 509.
 Alexander, S., 3.
 Allen, D.A., 250.
 Allen, R.J., 509.
 Ames, A., 8.
 Anderson, J., 449.
 Antonov, V.A., 302, 307, 308, 315, 316, 318, 494, **531**, **549**.
 Appleton, P.N., 423.
 Ardeberg, A., 449.
 Arimoto, N., 206, 207, 210, 212, 213, 216.
 Arnaud, K.A., 159, 161, 162, 169, 170, 184, 207, 372, **445**.
 Arnold, V.I., 230, 251, 483.
 Arp, H.C., 117, 120, 249, 335.
 Athanassoula, E.O., 236, 250.
 Atherton, P.D., 94, 130, 162, 415, **417**, 419.
 Axford, W.I., 118.
 Axon, D.J., **427**.
 Baade, W., 6, 203, 204.
 Backer, D.C., 27.
 Bacon, R., 279, 286, 376.
 Bagin, V.M., 276.
 Bagnuolo, W., 204.
 Bahcall, J.N., 26, 181, 182, 255, 334, 468.
 Bahcall, N.A., 177.
 Bailey, J., **427**.
 Bailey, M.E., 156, 437, 438, 465.
 Bajaja, E., 149, 150.
 Baker, J.C., 118, 156, 184.
 Balanowski, I., 4.
 Balick, B., 110, 111, 135, 136, 139, 152.
 Bally, J., 153.
 Bania, T.M., 437.
 Barbon, R., 49, 50.
 Bardeen, J.M., 521.
 Barnes, J.E., 40, 73, 202, 312, 315–318, 320, 325, 328, 329, 351, 475, 515.
 Baum, W.A., 4, 10.
 Baumann, G., 317.
 Bechtold, J., 432.
 Becklin, E.E., 407.
 Beers, T.C., 92.
 Begelman, M.C., 162, 248.
 Begeman, K., 324.
 Belzer, J., 8.
 Benacchio, L., 49, 50, 140, 218, 219, 222.
 Bender, R., **409**.
 Bendinelli, O., 18.
 Benz, W., 449.
 van den Bergh, S., 91, 204, 205, 461.
 Bertin, G., 258, 286, 370, **503**, **505**.
 Bertola, F., 11, 16, 47, 51, 56, 57, 63, 71, 110, 114, 116, 122, 130, 134, **135**, 162, 170, 171, 204, 223, 277, 368, 369, **439**, 443.
 Bertschinger, E., 18, 169, 176.
 Bessell, M.S., 205.
 Bettoni, D., 51, 130, 139.
 Bhattacharya, B., **391**.
 Bijaoui, A., 393.
 Bienaymé, O., 236.
 Biermann, P., 125, 155.
 Bigourdan, G., 3, 4.
 Binette, L., 112, 113, 125, 126, 128–130, 132, 162, 437.
 Binggeli, B., 53, 55, 80, 93, 100, 104, 105, 383.
 Bingham, R.G., 10.
 Binney, J.J., 7, 9, 12, 21, 38, 54, 56, 63, 70, 73, 75, 77, 84, 115, 135, 140, 165, 168, 181, 182, 188, 218, 219, 222, 224, 226, **227**, 240, 242, 244, 246, 248, 257, 261, 263, 264, 269, 272, 274, 276, 277–281, 290–292, 294, 322, 323, 329, 342, 344, 348, 354, 360, 368, 372, 377, 401, 409, 411, 465, 483, 485, 501, 509, 511.

- Birkinshaw, M., 42, 70, 75, 222, 223, 294, 410, 441.
 Bishop, J.L., 283, 285, 290, 298, **489**.
 Bisnovatyi-Kogan, G.S., 280, 317.
 Black, J.H., 122.
 Bland, J., 136, 141, 257, 401, **415**, **417**, 419, 440.
 Blandford, R., 72, 248.
 Blumenthal, G.R., 348, 358, 521, 522.
 Bode, M.F., 119.
 Bodenheimer, P.H., 261.
 Bohn, C., 280.
 Boksenberg, A., 21, 27, 73, 112, 130, 162, 182, 183, 264, 336, 451.
 Bolton, G., 7.
 Boltzmann, L., 367.
 Bond, J.R., 348, 521.
 Bontekoe, T.R., 292.
 Boroson, T., 66, 380.
 Bosma, A., 250.
 Bothun, G., **455**.
 Bottinelli, L., 111.
 Bracewell, R.N., 397.
 van Breda, I.G., 40, 110, 139, 425.
 Bregman, J.N., 161.
 van Breugel, W.J.M., 68, 223, 429, 430.
 Brindle, C., **427**.
 Brosche, P., 79.
 Bruzual, A.G., 169, 205, 212.
 Burbidge, E.M., 11.
 Burbidge, G.R., 8, 11.
 van der Burg, G., 149, 150.
 Burns, J.O., 168.
 Burstein, D., 53, 56, 61, 65, 75, 79, 170, 189–193, 195–197, 201, 203, 204, 215, 222, 228, 269, 336, 350, 351, 381, 387, **439**, 441–443.
 Burton, W.B., 282.
 Buson, L.M., **439**, 443.
 Butcher, H.C., 112, 113, 130, 162.
 Bijleveld, W., 433.
 Byrd, G.G., 104.
 Caldwell, N., 71, 112, 114, 116, 130, 139, 141, 142, 162, 362, 419, 420, **455**.
 Camm, G.L., 286.
 Canizares, C.R., 94, 118, 155–158, 161, 166–168, 176, 182–186, 191, 216, 224, **431**, 433.
 Capaccioli, M., 9, 11, **47**, 63, 77, 135, 143, 162, 204, 226, 277, 368, 395, **407**, 440.
 Carignan, C., 334, 335.
 Carlberg, R.G., 25, 35, 77, 132, 190, 191, 332–336, **353**, 366, 441.
 Carlson, B.C., 481.
 Carroll, J.A., 6.
 Carter, D., 39, 45, 47, 48, 53, 66, 72, 93, 110, 116, 119, 139, 142, 162, 190, 207, 249–251, 258, 393, **465**, 470, 471, 473.
 Casertano, S., 61, 255, 328, 468, **475**, 488.
 Cawson, M., 41, 44, 66, 68, 172, 443.
 Chandrasekhar, S., 271, 276, 280, 286, 475, 525.
 Chang, K.M., 231.
 Chevalier, R.A., 11, 156, 160, 184, 437.
 Choloniewski, J., **457**.
 Christiansen, W.A., 250, 465.
 Ciardullo, R.B., 207.
 Cioffi, D., 183.
 Clark, G., **453**.
 Clark, G.L., 553, 554.
 Clemens, D.P., 400.
 Cohen, J.G., 190, 200, 204, 207.
 Cohn, H., 514.
 Combes, F., 250, 258, 465, **469**, 471, 472.
 Condon, J.J., 423.
 Contopoulos, G., 236, 277.
 Cook, B., 170.
 Corwin, H.G., 9, 56, 100, 110, 114, 135, 139, 140, 144, 148, 194, 223.
 Cowie, L.L., 162, 165, 168, 170, 171, 174, 182, 183, 348.
 Crowther, R.A., 397, 398.
 Cunniffe, P.E., 111, 125, 146, 407.
 Curtis, H.D., 4, 109.
 Cutri, R.M., 122.
 DaCosta, G., 205.
 Danielson, R.E., 25, 30, 35, 241, 243.
 Danziger, I.J., 71, 116, 130, 139, 428, 430.
 Davies, R.D., 148.
 Davies, R.L., 38, 42, 44, 45, 57, 62, **63**, 79, 82, 85, 87, 88, 114–116, 139, 172, 180, 190–192, 195, 196, 198, 200, 222, 223, 228, 242, 277, 294, 336,

- 350, 353, 354, 368, 377, 381, 387, 401, 410, 411, 429, 430, **441**, 443, 490, 521.
- Davis, L.E., 66, 68, 172, 443.
- Davis, M., 65, 79, 80, 83, 85, 88, 191, 342, 348, 358, 457.
- Davoust, E., 47, 53, **407**.
- Dejonghe, H., 267–269, 272–274, 276, 285, 287, 322, 348, 352, **495**, **497**.
- Delvaille, J.P., 155.
- Demarque, P., 207, 209, 215.
- Demoulin–Ulrich, M.H., 112, 130, 162.
- Dennison, E.W., 9.
- DeRosier, D.J., 397, 398.
- Des Forets, G., 317.
- Disney, M.J., 425.
- Dixon, K.L., 53.
- Djorgovski, S., 15, 46, 47, 60, 65, 67, 75, 78, **79**, 107, 132, 169, 219, 226, 228, 328, 347, 350, 365, 368, **377**, 424.
- Donahue, M.E., 118.
- Dopita, M.A., 111–113, 125, 126, 128–130, 132, 162, 437.
- Doremus, J.P., 317.
- Doroshkevich, A.G., 348.
- Draine, B.T., 118, 161.
- Dressel, L.L., 146–148, 153, 369, **423**, 437.
- Dressler, A., 27, 28, 30, 63, 65, 66, 71, 73, 75, 79, 89, 93, 177, 222, 264, 265, 268, 335, 347, 350, 356, 372, 381, **387**, 430, 433.
- van Driel, W., 147, 148.
- Duchesne, M., 36.
- Duncan, M.J., 21, 73, 94, 226, 264, 311, 328, 329, 344, 345, 355, 383, 384, **519**.
- Dupraz, C., 250, 465, **469**, 471, 472.
- Durisen, R.H., 71, 115, 116, **403**, 418.
- Durodie, W.J.L.V., **509**.
- Ebnetter, K., 110, 135, 136, 139, 140, 144, 152, 164, 165.
- Eddington, A.S., 261, 262, 272, 273, 278, 286, 496, 553, 554.
- Eastwood, J.W., 510.
- Efstathiou, G., 38, 44, 56, 63, 65, 67, 72, 79, 80, 87, 93, 165, **189**, 202, 213, 215, 223, 277, 342, 348, 353, 354, 358, 377, 411, 429, 430, 443, 458, 521.
- Eichendorf, W., 100.
- Einasto, J., 11.
- Eisenhardt, P.R.M., 212.
- Ekers, R.D., 27, 135, 152, 405, 425, 430, 453.
- Elbert, D.D., 525.
- Ellis, R.S., 72, 93, 190.
- Elson, R.A.W., 110, 114, 135, 139, 140, 144, 148, 223.
- Elston, R., 122.
- Elvis, M., 170.
- Emden, E., 531, 532.
- Epel'baum, Ya.G., 302, 304, 306.
- Evans, D.S., 10.
- Fabbiano, G., 113, 155–158, 161, 179, 181, 184–186, 224, **431**.
- Faber, S.M., 12, 23, 25, 33, 65, 69, 75, 79, 83, 85, 88, 99, 102, 104, 105, 111, 112, 118, 140, 148–150, 156, 160, 165, 166, 170, 189, 190–193, 195–197, 201, 203, 204, 222, 332, 336, 348, 350, 358, 381, 387, 405, 421–423, 430, **439**, 441–443, 521, 522.
- Fabian, A.C., 71, 73, 94, 113, 116, 118, 125, 130, **155**, 167–171, 176, 180, 182–186, 191, 250, 257, 370, 372, 433.
- Fabricant, D., 157, 181–183, 451.
- Fall, S.M., 38, 56, 63, 65, 67, 79, 80, 87, 157, 185, 186, 190, 192, 196, 198, 223, 277, 333, 338, 353, 354, 358, 377, 411, 429, 430, 521.
- Farouki, R.T., 94, 342, 344, 345, 355, 383, 384.
- Fasano, G., **395**.
- Feigelson, E.D., 146, 155.
- Feix, M.R., 317.
- Ferrers, N.M., 479.
- Feshbach, H., 473.
- Filippenko, A.V., 126.
- Fillmore, J.A., 66, 279.
- Fish, R.A., 8, 11, 354.
- Ford, H.C., 113, 162.
- Ford, W.K., 66, 110, 111, 133, 179, 182, 250, 290.
- Forman, W., 94, 112–114, 118, 120, 125, 150, 155, 157, 159, 161, 169, 179, 181, 183–186, 224, 255, 356, 426, 432, 433, 453, 468.
- Fort, B.P., 48, 119, 250, 251, 470.

- Forte, J.C., 451.
 Fosbury, R.A.E., 71, 111, 116, 139, 223, 420, 430.
 Franx, M., 222, 270, 283.
 Fraser, C., 53.
 Freeman, K.C., 9, 26, 66, 139, 142, 189, 215, 238, 258, 275, 277, 278, 280, 298, 334, 335, 354, **447**, 528.
 Frenk, C.S., 342, 348, 358.
 Fricke, W., 273, 286.
 Fridman, A.M., 40, 301–303, 305, 306, 308, 310–313, 315, 317, 318, 321, 325, 515, 550, 551, 552.
 Friel, E., 201.
 Frogel, J.A., 165, 203, 204, 207, 448.
 Gallagher, J.S., 69, 80, 101, 105, 111, 112, 118, 126, 140, 148–150, 156, 160, 165, 190, 204, 405, 421–423.
 Gallet, R.M., 49.
 Galletta, G., 71, 110, 114, 116, 135, 139–143, 218, 219, 222.
 Gamow, G., 8.
 Gascoigne, S.C.B., 204.
 Gaskell, C.M., 189, 191–193, 195–197, 201, 204, 441, 442.
 Gear, W.K., 170.
 Gee, G., 170.
 Geller, M.J., 92.
 Genkina, L.M., 461.
 Gerhard, O.E., 35, 38, 40, 77, 110, 146, 152, 227, 234–236, 239, **241**, 282, 299, 328, 345, 365, 376, **399**, **401**, 458, 470, **477**, 481.
 Giacconi, R., 155, 432.
 Giardina, C.R., 393.
 Gibbs, J.W., 367, 368.
 Gillon, D., 317.
 Gilmore, G., 207, 376, **445**.
 Giovanelli, R., 148, 168.
 Gisler, G.R., 112.
 Goad, J.W., 57, 58, 443.
 Godwin, J., 72, 93, 190.
 Goldstein, H., 294.
 Gomez, A., 124.
 Goodman, J., 40, 73, 237, 277, 312, 317, 318, 320, 325, 360, 372, 515.
 Gorenstein, P., 157, 181–183, 451.
 Gorgas, J., **189**, **443**.
 van Gorkom, J.H., 69, 111, 112, 120, 133, 136, 140, 147–150, 152, 153, 188, **421**, 423, 509.
 Goss, W.M., 111, 428, 430.
 Gott, J.R., 11, 345, 350, 433, 509.
 Gottesman, S.T., 145, 147, 148, 150.
 Gouguenheim, L., 111.
 Graham, J.A., 112, 116, 117, 120, 250, 369, 419, 420.
 Graham, J.R., 119.
 Green, E.M., 209.
 Gregg, M.D., 162, 170, 171, 204, **387**.
 Griffin, R.F., 27.
 Grimshaw, L., 471.
 Grindlay, J.E., 155, 183.
 Gross, P.G., 206, 213.
 Guinan, E.F., 201.
 Gunn, J.E., 27, 35, 72, 93–95, 97, 116, 148, 152, 162, 170, 171, 189, 204, 206–208, 222, 261, 332, 336, 344, 385, 404, 433, 449, 490.
 Gustavson, F.G., 236.
 Hamabe, M., **379**.
 Hamilton, W.R., 230.
 Hanes, R., 71, 116, 168.
 Hanson, R.J., 262.
 Hardy, E., 94.
 Harnden, F.R., 356.
 Harris, W., 451.
 Hart, L., 148.
 Hartwick, F.D.A., 21, 27, 73, 182, 183, 264, 451.
 Haschik, A., 422.
 Hausman, M.A., 94, 95, 191, 460.
 Hawarden, T.G., 110, 114, 116, 135, 139, 140, 144, 147, 148, 150, 223.
 Hayes, J.J.E., **419**.
 Haynes, M.P., 148.
 Hazen, M., 10.
 Heckman, T.M., 68, 126, 162, 223, 429, 430.
 Heiligman, G., 115.
 Heisler, J., 115.
 Held, E.V., 50, 52, 54–57, 58.
 Hénon, M., 263, 269, 273, 315–317, 340–344, 367, 497, 502, 505, 509.
 Hernquist, L., 73, **249**, 465, **467**, 470–473.

- Herschel, C., 3.
 Herschel, W., 3.
 Hobson, E., 546.
 Hockney, R.W., 510.
 Hodge, P.W., 8, 447.
 Hoessel, J.G., 72, 92, 93, 95, **385**.
 Hoffman, Y., 346.
 Hogan, C., 353.
 Hohl, F., 292, 294, 296.
 Holm, A.V., 162.
 Holmberg, E., 10, 111, 461.
 Hooimeyer, J.R.A., 236.
 Hori, G., 277.
 Hough, J.C., **427**.
 Hoyle, F., 358.
 Hu, E.M., 162, 170, 171, 174, 183.
 Huang, J.H., 527.
 Huang, K.L., 527.
 Hubble, E., 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 49, 109, 370.
 Huchra, J., 336, 457.
 van der Hulst, M., 422.
 Humason, M.L., 5, 10, 109.
 Hunink, M., 270.
 Hunter, C., 272, 273, 275, 276, 284–286, 491, 497.
 Hunter, D.A., 170.
 Huntley, J.M., 399.
 Hut, P., 40, 73, 312, 317, 318, 320, 325, 376, 515.
 Ichikawa, S.-I., 48, 56.
 Idelson, N.K., 545.
 Ikeuchi, S., 348.
 Illingworth, G.D., 21, 23, 27, 30, 32, 33, 38, 40, 43, 47, 63, 65–69, 72, 73, 75, 77, 80, 115, 116, 135, 139, 149, 172, 190, 192, 196, 198, 222, 223, 238, 277, 290, 299, 332, 354, 368, 377, 411, 429, 430, 443, 490, 521, 528.
 Imbert, M., 449.
 Impey, C.D., 407.
 Inglis, I., 72, 93, 190.
 Innanen, K.A., 278.
 Iturriaga, R., 7, 11.
 Jackson, R.E., 12, 23, 25, 33, 65, 83, 336, 430.
 Jacobi, C.G.J., 232.
 Jaffe, W., 15, 55, 77, 84, 268, 321, 340, 370, 346, 371, **511**.
 James, R.A., 239, 250, 254, 291, 292, 294, 296, 464, **471**, 474, 486, 488.
 Jameson, R.F., 213, **443**.
 Jarvis, B.J., 40, 45, 66, 226, 275, 277, 278, 290, **411**.
 Jaynes, E.T., 269.
 Jeans, J.H., 272, 276, 302, 303, 318, 320.
 Jedrzejewski, R.I., **37**, 46, 51, 66, 75, 201, 219, 222, 368, 443.
 Jenkins, C.R., 112, 113, 125, 126, 128–130, 162, 437.
 Jenkins, E.B., 162, 174.
 Johnson, D.W., 145.
 Johnson, H.E., 118.
 Johnson, H.L., 203, 209.
 Johnstone, R.M., 162, 171.
 Jones, B.J.T., 71, 116, 165.
 Jones, C., 94, 112–114, 118, 125, 150, 155, 157, 159, 161, 169, 179, 181, 183–186, 224, 255, 356, 426, 432, 433, 453, 468.
 Jones, D.L., 248.
 Jones, J., 71, 116.
 Jones, W.B., 49.
 Jorden, P.R., 40, 110, 139, 425.
 Jorgenson, H.E., 40, 110, 139, 425.
 Joseph, R.D., 119, 122.
 Jura, M., 125, 152–154, 156, 161, 168.
 Kahn, F.D., 114, **509**.
 Kailey, W.F., 122.
 Kaiser, N., 521.
 Kalnajs, A., 250, 272, 273, 284, 325, 497.
 Kashlinsky, A., **507**.
 Keller, G., 8.
 Kellermann, K.I., 27.
 Kennicutt, R.C., 161.
 Kent, S.M., 20, 22, 23, 36, 47, 53, 56, 79, 87, 106, 145, 162, 229, 261, 400.
 Kenyon, S.J., 170.
 Kepler, J., 232, 257.
 Khlopov, M.Yu., 348.
 Kholopov, P.N., 7.
 Kiang, T., 461.
 King, C.R., 209.
 King, I.R., 8, 9, 12, 16, 18, 19, 21, 26, 30, 35, 45, 51–53, 55–57, 84, 85, 87, 88, 99, 100, 102, 122, 165, 227, 261, 269, 274, 316, 329, 331, 345, 405, 438, 475, 507, 508, 513.

- Kirshner, R.P., 47, 93, 116, 130, 139, 141, 168, 177, 336, 414.
 Kiser, L., 100.
 Kjærgaard, P., 204.
 Klug, A., 397, 398.
 Knapp, G.R., 69, 111, 112, 125, 140, 145, 369, 399, 405, 407, 421–423.
 Kochhar, R.K., 77, 97, 144, 154, 177, 365, 525.
 Kodaira, K., 84.
 Kormendy, J., 9, 12, 16, 17, 38, 48, 55, 63, 66, 74, 79, 80, 97, 100, 101, 105, 107, 149, 241, 243, 265–267, 269, 277, 290, 299, 337, 355, 368, 369, 372, 379, 381, 384, 401, 405, 517, 518.
 Kotanyi, C.G., 71, 115, 123, 135, 142, 152, 405, 418, 420, 425.
 Kriss, G.A., 183.
 Kristian, J., 21, 27, 204, 205.
 Kronberg, P.P., 125, 155.
 van der Kruit, P.C., 26, 354, 355.
 Krumm, N., 147, 189, 191–193, 195–197, 204, 441, 442.
 Kuhl, F.P., 393.
 Kumar, C.K., 111.
 Kunze, R., 437.
 Kutuzov, S.A., 273, 274, 285, 497.
 Kuzmin, G.G., 273, 274, 277, 278, 282, 283, 285, 313, 497, 553.
 Lacey, C., 376.
 Lachieze-Rey, M., 317.
 Laing, R.A., 152, 421.
 Lake, G., 141, 148–150, 248, 273, 274, 298, 331, 347, 364, 395, 399.
 Lallemand, A., 36.
 Landau, L.D., 533.
 Landauer, F.P., 21, 27.
 Larson, R.B., 11, 119, 168, 169, 191, 336, 356, 362, 441, 443.
 Latham, D.W., 457.
 Lauberts, A., 53, 139, 228.
 Lauer, T.R., 15, 18–21, 23, 27, 39–42, 47, 79, 80, 95, 110, 165, 170, 227, 241, 246, 260, 328, 355, 381, 439, 440, 443.
 Lausten, S., 415.
 Lawrie, D.G., 93.
 Lawson, C.L., 262.
 Leach, R., 222.
 Lebofsky, M.J., 111, 122, 212.
 Lecar, M., 157, 181, 182.
 Le Gentil, G.J., 3.
 Leir, A.A., 91.
 Lelièvre, G., 28, 36, 53, 407.
 Levison, H.F., 70, 228, 239, 279, 281, 282, 440, 499.
 Lifshitz, E.M., 533.
 Light, E.S., 25, 30, 35, 241, 243.
 Lightman, A.P., 155.
 Liller, M.H., 53, 395.
 Liller, W., 113, 155.
 Lilly, S.J., 212.
 Lin, C.C., 260.
 Lindblad, B., 277, 290, 401.
 Lindgren, H., 449.
 Liouville, J., 367.
 Liszt, H., 282.
 Lizano, S., 521.
 Lo, K.Y., 27, 290, 401.
 Loewenstein, M., 156, 161, 437.
 Long, K.S., 155.
 Longair, M.S., 212.
 Longmore, A.J., 110, 114, 116, 135, 139, 140, 144, 148, 223.
 Loose, H.H., 437.
 Lorenz, H., 52, 55, 56, 58.
 Lorre, J.J., 49, 55.
 Lucy, L.B., 263, 281, 368, 487.
 Lugger, P.M., 93, 459.
 Lundmark, K., 4.
 Lupton, R., 35, 268, 278.
 Luwel, M., 349, 523.
 Lynden-Bell, D., 8, 65, 79, 222, 231, 241, 263, 269, 272, 273, 278, 283, 286, 302, 320, 339–344, 349, 350, 360, 381, 387, 485, 497, 498, 505, 516, 524.
 Lynds, C.R., 21, 27, 73, 182, 183, 264, 451.
 Lyubarskii, G.Ia., 550.
 Macchetto, F.D., 28, 36.
 MacDonald, J., 156, 437, 438.
 Machiels, A., 8.
 Macklin, T., 426.
 Madore, B.F., 335.
 Magnenat, P., 236.
 Malamuth, E.M., 47, 91, 93–95, 168, 177, 183, 383, 384, 391, 420.

- Malin, D.F., 39, 47, 116, 117, 162, 165, 249–251, 258, 369, 417, 430, 453, **465**, 471, 473.
- Malkan, M., 204, 207.
- Mamon, G.A., 21, 73, 261, 264, 276, 279, 372, 376, 440.
- Mandel, E., 356.
- Marchant, A.B., 395.
- Marenbach, G., 139, 469.
- Marochnik, L.S., 312.
- Margenau, H., 235.
- Martin, N., 449.
- Martin, W.L., 10.
- Martinet, L., 236, 277, **479**.
- Mason, K.O., 156.
- Mathews, K., 203, 204, 207.
- Mathews, T.A., 7, 89, 91.
- Mathews, W.G., 118, 156, 161, 181, 182, 184, 437.
- Matilsky, T., 183.
- Maurice, E., 449.
- Maury, A.C., 89.
- Maxwell J.C., 368.
- May, A., 73, 94, 235, 244, 248, 292, 297, 298, 329, 344, 384, 411, 483, 505.
- Mayall, N.U., 11, 109.
- Mayer, F., 277.
- Mayor, M., 27, 449.
- McAlary, C.W., 122.
- McClure, R.D., 204, 205.
- McElroy, D.B., 29, 80, 115, 139, 149, 224, **413**.
- McGlynn, T.A., 118, 292, 324, 345.
- McHardy, I., 170.
- McNamara, B., 171, 173.
- Meatheringham, S.J., 48, 119, 250, 251, 470.
- Mebold, U., 111.
- Meikle, W.P.S., 119.
- Meiksin, A., 118, 169, 176.
- Melott, A.L., 344.
- Merritt, D.R., 40, 71, 72, 73, 95, 115, 222, 226, 235, 238, 262, 286, 292, 303, 312, **315**, 330, 348, 395, 475, 488, 496, **519**.
- Mertzaniades, G., 236.
- Messier, C., 3.
- Mestel, L., 275, 360.
- Meylan, G., 27, 260, 328, **449**.
- Michailowskii, A.B., 302, 306, 550.
- Michard, R., 53, 56, 58, **393**.
- Michie, R.W., 8, 261, 274, 316, 507.
- Mihalas, D., 38.
- Mikhlin, S.G., 531.
- Miley, G.K., 68, 223, 429, 430.
- Milgrom, M., 470.
- Miller, G.E., 95.
- Miller, L., 169.
- Miller, R.H., 9, 50, 54, 275, 291, 292, 294–296, 356, 469.
- Mills, B.Y., 7.
- Minkowski, R., 11, 12, 26, 110, 112.
- Miyamoto, M., 273–276, 479.
- Möllenhoff, C., 139, **409**, 469.
- Monet, D.G., 66, 275.
- Monnet, G., 104, 279.
- Moorwood, A.F.M., 430, 444.
- Moran, J.M., 27.
- Morgan, W.W., 7, 11, 89, 91, 97, 203.
- Morse, P.M., 473.
- Morton, D.C., 11, 71, 116.
- Moss, E.B., 6.
- Mould, J.R., 73, 188, 195, 201, 204, 205, 207, 216, 336, **451**.
- Mulder, W., 236.
- Murphy, G.M., 235.
- Murray, S.S., 356.
- Mushotzky, R.F., 170.
- Nagai, R., 273–276.
- Negroponte, J., 373.
- Nemec, J.M., **451**.
- Nesci, R., 204.
- Newton, A.J., 73, 263, 281, 322, 323.
- Neyman, J., 461.
- Nezhinsky, E.M., 461.
- Nicholson, R.A., **415**.
- Nieto, J.-L., 28, 35, 36, 48, 50, 52, 53, 54, 56, 57, 58, **99**, 144, 258, 107, 373, **407**.
- Nilson, P., 139.
- Nolt, I.G., 170.
- Nordstrøm, B., 449.
- Nørgaard-Nielsen, H.U., 204.
- Norman, C.A., 119, 122, 141, 154, 156, 244, 248, 292, 298, 333, 334, 399, 411.
- Norris, J., 189.
- Nulsen, P.E., 94, 125, 130, 155–158, 162, 167–171, 182–184, 191, 250, 433.

- Obbits, D.L., 49.
 O'Connell, R.W., 118, 162, **167**, 189,
 203–206, 209, 212, 370, 423, 437.
 Oemler, A., 47, 55, 91, 162, 170, 171,
 204.
 Okamura, S., 48, 56, 84.
 Oke, J.B., 162, 192, 204, 383, **451**.
 Olive, K.A., 335.
 Ollongren, A., 277.
 Olson, D.W., 65, 80, 100, 336, 395,
 407.
 Olszewski, E., 448.
 Oort, J.H., 6, 276, 277.
 Orozco, I., 7, 11.
 Osipkov, L.P., 286, 461, 496.
 Osterbrock, D.E., 110, 112, 113.
 Ostriker, J.P., 29, 30, 94, 95, 191, 235,
 238, 257, 332, 334, 335, 348, 350,
 354, 371, 433, 460, 483.
 Ozernoy, L.M., **513**.
 Pagel, B.E.J., 210.
 Pal'chik, M.Ya., 304.
 Palmer, P.L., 73, 312, 321, 325, 329,
 351, **515**.
 Paltoglou, G., **447**.
 Palumbo, G.G.C., 139.
 Panek, M., **457**.
 Papaloizou, J., 73, 312, 321, 325, **515**.
 Papp, K.A., 278.
 Park, Ch., 285.
 Parmeggiani, G., 18.
 Patashinskii, A.Z., 304.
 Patchett, B.E., 210.
 Peck, M.L., 204.
 Pedlar, A., 423.
 Peebles, P.J.E., 347, 510.
 Peletier, R.F., 66, 75, 201, 213, 270,
 283, **443**.
 Pellat, R., 317.
 Pence, W.D., 9, 47, 53, 250, 251, 254,
 257, **463**.
 Peng, Q.H., 527.
 Pennington, R.L., 71, 116.
 Perola, G.C., 204.
 Perryman, M.A.C., 28, 36.
 Persson, S.E., 203, 204, 207.
 Pesin, Ya.B., 482.
 Petrou, M., 237, 278, 299, 409, 411, 464,
501.
 Pettit, E., 10.
 Pfenniger, D., 236, 237, 262, 277, 373,
479, 481.
 Phillips, M.M., 112, 112, 125, 126, 128–
 130, 162, 420, 437.
 Phinney, E.S., **475**, 488.
 Pickles, A.J., 61, 162, 189, 195, 199,
203, 270.
 Pinus, V.K., 304.
 Piotto, G., 48.
 Piran, T., 250, **473**.
 Plucinsky, P., **453**.
 Plummer, H.C., 273.
 Pollister, I., 188.
 Polyachenko, V.L., 40, **310**, 315, 316,
 318, 321, 323, 325, 328, 515, 519.
 Popov, V.S., **461**.
 Porter, A.C., 35, 61, 133, 227, 373,
385.
 Potter, M.D., 141.
 Poveda, A., 7, 11, 83, 84, 86.
 Prendergast, K.H., 9, 54, 274, 278,
 507.
 Prévot, L., 449.
 Prieur, J.-L., 48, 119, 250, 251, **469**.
 Primack, J.R., 348, 358, 521, 522.
 Pritchett, C., 204.
 Prugniel, Ph., **99**.
 Pskovskiy, Yu.P., 461.
 Quinn, P.J., 39, 41, 73, 117, 119, 162,
 165, **249**, 259, 298, 369, 454, 465,
467, 470–474.
 Quintana, H., 93.
 Rabin, D., 204.
 Raimond, E., 69, 111, 112, 140, 147–
 150, 405, 421–423.
 Rampazzo, R., 49, 50, 51, 58, 395.
 Ratcliff, S.J., 231.
 Reaves, G., 7.
 Recillas-Cruz, E., **389**.
 Redman, R.O., 6, 9.
 Rees, M.J., 27, 241, 248, 331–334, 338,
 348, 354, 356, 358, 433, 521, 522.
 Reid, M., 27.
 Reynolds, J.H., 4, 5.
 Rice, W., 57, 58, 443.
 Rich, R.M., 205, 206, 210.
 Ricker, G., **453**.
 Riddle, A.C., 397.
 Rieke, G.H., 111, 122.

- Richstone, D.O., 21, 26, 27, 31, 66, 73, 88, 94, 95, 106, 116, 130, 132, 139, 141, 176, 188, 229, 239, **261**, 272, 275, 278, 279, 281, 282, 322, 329, 366, 368, 395, **499**, 509.
- Robertson, D.A., 8.
- Robson, E.I., 170.
- Romanishin, W., 55, 93, 169–171, 177, 383.
- Rood, H.J., 15, 100.
- Rose, J.A., 73, 162, 189, 204, 210, 212, 215.
- Rosen, S.R., 156.
- Rubin, V.C., 66, 133, 179, 182, 290.
- Rudd, P.J., 40, 110, 139, 425.
- Ruiz, M.T., 275.
- Rusconi, L., 130.
- Rybicki, G.B., 181, **397**.
- Rydbeck, G., 152.
- Saaf, A., 278.
- Sadler, E.M., 40, 107, 110, 112, 113, **125**, 134, 139, 146, 152, 162, 165, 200, 353, 399, 437, **441**, 443.
- Saglia, R., 503.
- Saito, M., 101, 105.
- Salman, J., 257.
- Salpeter, E.E., 118, 161, 207, 450.
- Sancisi, R., 148, 334.
- Sandage, A.R., 9, 43, 53, 55, 57, 63, 80, 93, 94, 100, 104, 105, 109, 110, 119, 139, 204, 383, 419.
- Sanders, R.H., 162, 236, 399, 470.
- Sanitt, N., 302.
- Sansom, A., **429**.
- Sarazin, C.L., 89, 154, 156, 157, 167–171, 173, 177, 178, **179**, 370.
- Sargent, W.L.W., 21, 27, 73, 126, 162, 182, 183, 264, 336, 451.
- Sastry, G.N., 93.
- Satoh, C., 274, 276.
- Scalo, J.M., 168.
- Schechter, P.L., 26, 32, 38, 44, 63, 65–67, 73, 77, 80, 87, 93, 144, 177, 190, 192, 196, 198, **217**, 260, 275, 277, 280, 336, 354, 366, 368, 369, 377, 379, 380, 411, 490, 521.
- Schmidt, M., 7, 89, 91.
- Schneider, D.P., 72, 92, 93, 95, **385**.
- Schombert, J.M., 50, 53, 55, 56, 90, 91, 92, 377, **383**.
- Schommer, R.A., 148–150, **419**.
- Schramm, D.N., 335.
- Schreier, E.J., 155.
- Schwarz, J., 113, 155, 356, 432.
- Schwarzschild, M., 11, 25, 30, 35, 46, 47, 68, 71, 73, 78, 115, 123, 133, 142, 231, 232, 234, 235, 237, 238, 241–243, 245, 261, 262, 275, 277, 280–282, 284, 285, 287, 292, 296, 299, 368, 373, 418, 420, 477, 479, 482, 488, 491, 499.
- Schweizer, F., 18, 19, 20, 25, 55, 108, **109**, 124, 125, 132, 139, 224, 241, 244, 249, 250, 347, 369, 372, **413**, 471, 473.
- Scott, E., 461.
- Searle, L., 204, 354, 355.
- Sedmak, G., 130.
- Seitzer, P., 119, 448.
- Sellwood, J.A., 326.
- di Serego Alighieri, S., 28, 36.
- Serrano, A., **389**.
- Severne, G., 349, 523.
- Shaffer, D.B., 248.
- Shaham, J., 346.
- Shane, W.W., 147, 149, 150, 415.
- Shapiro, S.L., 94, 342, 344, 345, 355, 383, 384.
- Shapley, H., 5, 8.
- Sharples, R.M., 71, 116, 139, 223, 420.
- Shaver, P.A., 430.
- Shaw, R., 191.
- Sheridan, K.V., 7.
- Shirley, E.G., 6, 9.
- Shklovskii, I.S., 7.
- Shortridge, K., 21, 27, 73, 182, 183, 264, 336, 451.
- Shostak, G.S., 147, 148, 150, 153.
- Shprintsen, A., 549, 553.
- Shu, F.H., 349, 360, 505, 524.
- Shukhman, I.G., 302, 303, 310.
- Silk, J.I., 119, 156, 169, 348, 354.
- Simien, F., 56, 106, 279, **393**.
- Simonson, G.F., 114, 116, 130, 142, 404.
- Slee, O.B., 7.
- Slipher, V.M., 4.
- Smarr, L.L., 72.
- Smith, A., 170.
- Smith, B.F., 292, 294–296, 356, 469.

- Smith, G.H., 201.
 Smith, H.E., 190.
 Smith, M., 451.
 Smith, S., 5.
 Som Sunder, G., **525**.
 Sparke, L.S., 77, 141, 223, 296, 415.
 Sparks, W.B., 40, 110, 140, 250, **415**,
423, **425**, **427**, **429**, **465**.
 Spergel, D.N., 97, 231, 235, 292, 299,
483, 485.
 Spinrad, H., 190, 204, 205.
 Spitzer, L., Jr., 118, 438.
 Stäckel, P., 232, 278.
 Stanger, V.J., 156, 158.
 Stanley, G.J., 7.
 Stark, A.A., 401.
 Statler, T.S., 228, 239, 263, 284, 290,
 296, 299, 376, **487**.
 Stauffer, J.R., 30, **405**.
 Stebbins, J., 5, 10.
 Steigman, G., 335.
 Steiman-Cameron, T.Y., 71, 115, 116,
 140, **403**, 418.
 Stetson, P.B., 52.
 Stewart, G.C., 118, 125, 130, 155–158,
 161, 162, 169, 170, 182–184, 250.
 Stiavelli, M., 286, 292, 370, **503**, **505**.
 Stokes, N.R., 9.
 Straede, J.C., 110.
 Strimpel, O., 181.
 Strom, K.M., 57, 58, 83, 190, 191, 219,
 222, 228, 389, 390, 443, 451.
 Strom, S.E., 16, 57, 58, 83, 190, 191,
 219, 222, 228, 389, 390, 443, 451.
 Stryker, L.L., 162, 189, 204, 207, 208.
 Suchkov, A.A., 312.
 Sunyatic, J.W., 49, 55, 58.
 Sunyaev, R.A., 347, 348.
 Sussman, G., 36.
 Sweigart, A.V., 206, 213.
 Sygnet, J.F., 317.
 Synakh, V.S., 302.
 Szalay, A.S., 348, 521.
 Tammann, G.A., 43, 57, 80, 100, 104,
 105, 156, 384, 438, 461.
 Tanzella-Nitti, G., 139.
 Tarenghi, M., 53, 55.
 Taylor, B.J., 190, 204, 205.
 Taylor, K., 94, 130, 162, **415**, **417**, 419.
 Ten Bruggencate, H., 5, 8.
 Terlevich, R.J., 65, 79, 191, 222, 336,
 350, 381, 387, 441.
 Terndrup, D.M., 205.
 Teuben, P., 236, 270, 283, **491**.
 Thomas, P.A., **155**, 184–186.
 Thonnard, N., 111, 179, 182.
 Thorne, D.J., 40, 110, 139, 425.
 Thuan, T.X., 55, 93, 383, 385.
 Tift, W., 10, 190.
 Tinsley, B.M., 26, 94, 162, 168, 169,
 189, 204–208, 212, 336, 362, 443.
 Tohline, J.E., 114, 115, 130.
 Tolman, R.C., 343.
 Tomer, E., 274, 278, 507.
 Tonry, J.L., 30, 31, 65–67, 72, 79, 80,
 83, 88, **89**, 100, 102, 149, 180, 184,
 191, 261, 265, 266, 383, 433, 457.
 Toomre, A., 120, 123, 165, 238, 239,
 249, 250, 257, 260, 317, 326, 336,
 347, 354, 365, 369, 373, 374, 453,
 465, 527.
 Toomre, J., 120, 347, 369, 453.
 Tremaine, S.D., 21, 26, 29, 30, 73, 262–
 264, 269, 272, 281, 284, 298, 322,
 325, 335, 340–344, 347, **367**, 373,
 374, **493**, 505, 509.
 Trinchieri, G., 113, 118, 155–158, 161,
 179, 181, 184–186, 224, **431**.
 Tritton, S.B., 110, 114, 135, 139, 140,
 144, 148, 223.
 Tsikoudi, V., 54.
 Tubbs, A.D., 116, 142, 422.
 Tucker, W., 112–114, 118, 125, 150,
 155, 157, 169, 179, 181, 184–186,
 224, 255, 426, 432, 453, 468.
 Turner, E.L., 111, 125, 146, 407.
 Turner, M.S., 335.
 di Tullio, G.A., 102, 386.
 Twarog, B.A., 207.
 Udry, S., 479, **481**.
 Usher, P., 143.
 Vader, J.P., 61, **435**.
 Valentijn, E.A., 53, 168, 170, 213, 228,
433, **443**.
 VandenBerg, D., 208–212.
 Vandervoort, P.O., 260, 262, 280, 283.
 Van Speybroek, L., 155, 432.
 Varnas, S.R., 139, 142.
 de Vaucouleurs, A., 9, 56, 100, 194.

- de Vaucouleurs, G., 2, **3**, 48–52, 54–58, 65, 80, 89, 100, 102, 107, 119, 140, 172, 190, 203, 218, 219, 241, 336, 345, 395, 407.
- Veeraraghavan, S., 336.
- Veltmann, Yu.I.K., 313.
- Véron, P., 162.
- Véron-Cetty, M.-P., 162.
- Vettolani, G., 139.
- Vietri, M., 77, 141–143, 227, 235, 238, 281, 282, 290, 296, 298, 299, 376, **399**, **401**.
- Vigroux, L., 48, 119, 250, 251, 470.
- Vilenkin, A., 348.
- Vilenkin, N.Ya., 305.
- Villumsen, J.V., 94, 204, 207, 328, 342, 345, **473**, **475**, 488.
- Visvanathan, N., 204, 207.
- Vlasov, A.A., 367.
- Volodin, V.A., **513**.
- Vrba, F.J., 57, 58, 443.
- Wade, R., 122.
- Wakamatsu, K.-I., 48, 56.
- Walker, M.F., 27, 36, 243.
- Wall, J.V., 40, 110, 139, 425, **429**.
- Wallace, P.T., 71, 116, 139, 223, 420.
- Wang, Z., 162, 170, 171, 174.
- Wardle, M., 146, 152, 153.
- Warwick, R.S., 156, 158.
- Watanabe, M., 53, 84.
- Watson, M.G., 170.
- Wegner, G., 66, 79, 222, 350, 381, 387.
- Wellington, K.J., 428.
- Wells, D., 451.
- Welty, D.E., 280.
- West, M.J., 195.
- West, R.M., 415.
- Westphal, J.A., 21, 27, 385.
- Weinberg, M., 298.
- Wheeler, J.C., 21, 73, 264, 311.
- White, R.A., 168.
- White, R.E., 156, 157, 160, 171, 173, 184–186, 437.
- White, S.D.M., 39, 45, 75, 87, 94, 97, 107, 176, 200, 238, 291, 298, 332, 335, 336, **339**, 352, 356, 358, 363, 364, 369, 373, 373, 441, **517**.
- Whitford, A.E., 5, 10, 165, 203, 205–207.
- Whitmore, B.C., 29, 66, 80, 84, 87, 88, 115, 133, 139, 144, 149, 224, 258, 290, 336, 371, **413**.
- Wielen, R., 365.
- Wiklind, T., 152, 153.
- Williams, R.E., 250, 465.
- Williams, T.B., 38, 47, 70, 204, 227, **391**, **419**.
- Wilkinson, A., 71, 116, 139, 204, 223, 239, 250, 254, 258, 291, 292, 294, 296, 299, 420, 423, **465**, **471**, 474, **485**, 488.
- Wilson, C.P., 11, 21, 27, 38, 274, 277, 507.
- Wirth, A., 80, 101, 105, 170, 191.
- van Woerden, H., 148.
- Wolfe, A.M., 8.
- Woltjer, L., 114.
- Wood, D.B., 204.
- Wood, P.R., 205.
- Woolley, R., 8.
- Wright, G.S., 119, 122.
- Wrobel, J.M., 248.
- Wu, C.C., 204.
- Wyatt, S.P., 8.
- Wyn-Evans, N., 286.
- Wyn-Williams, C.G., 407.
- Wyse, R.F.G., 169, 376, 521.
- Yang, J., 335.
- York, D.G., 162, 174.
- Yorke, H.W., 437.
- Yoshii, Y., 206, 207, 210, 212, 216.
- Young, P.J., 7, 21, 27, 55, 73, 182, 183, 242, 245, 264, 451.
- Zang, T.A., 292, 294, 296.
- Zaritsky, D., 290, 401.
- Zavatti, F., 18.
- Zel'dovich, R.A., 348.
- Zel'dovich, Ya.B., 280, 317, 347.
- de Zeeuw, P.T., 71, 87, 115, 231, 232, 235, **271**, 292, 328, 373, 477–479, 481, 484, **485**, 487, 490, 491, **493**, 495, **497**.
- Zeilinger, W.W., 71, 116, 139, 141–143.
- Zhou, H.N., **527**.
- Zhou, J.Q., **527**.
- Zinn, R., 195.
- Zurek, W., 257.
- Zwicky, F., 7, 461.