

APA 2017

Three Unique Meetings



BALTIMORE



KANSAS CITY, MO



SEATTLE

The APA Eastern Division meeting

January 4–7, 2017 • Baltimore, MD

Featuring the **AAPT-APA Mini-Conference on Teaching Philosophy**, a **Publishing Workshop**, gatherings like the **APA prize reception**, and more.

www.apaonline.org/2017Eastern

The APA Central Division meeting

March 1–4, 2017 • Kansas City, MO

The upcoming Central Division program features the **Romanell Lecture**, three sessions organized by the **American Society for Political & Legal Philosophy**, receptions, and more.

www.apaonline.org/2017Central

The APA Pacific Division meeting

April 12–15, 2017 • Seattle, WA

The 2017 Pacific Division meeting features a robust program, including the **Lebowitz Prize**, the **Berger Prize**, the **Sanders Lecture**, the **Kavka Prize**, and many other sessions.

www.apaonline.org/2017Pacific

www.apaonline.org

APA Donors 2015–2016

The APA gratefully acknowledges those who have recently donated (October 2015–September 2016) in support of our work. Thank you for your generosity, which allows us to continue serving the discipline and profession of philosophy.

* Member of the Board of Officers

§ Member of an APA committee or Divisional Executive Committee

\$10,000 and above

Ellen Chen

Holly Smith

James Smith

Ernest Sosa

Virginia Held

Kathleen Higgins

Gary Iseminger

\$1,000–\$9,999

Elizabeth Anderson

Robert Audi in memory of

Dr. Hugh J. McCann

Kent Bach

Ann Cudd

Paul Jacobson

Janet Stemwedel§

Nicholas Sturgeon

Alfred Ivry

Edward James

Michael Jubien

Robert Kane

Tomis Kapitan

David Kaplan

Louis Katzner

John Kearns

Carol Keene

Charles Kelly

Peter Kivy

Scott Kleiner

Virginia Klenk

Michael Krausz

Jennifer Lackey* in

memory of Tony

Brueckner

Rosalind Ladd

Berel Lang

Edward Langerak

Stephanie Lewis

David Lincicome

Alasdair MacIntyre

Ronald McIntyre

John McKenney

Craig Merow

Kenneth Merrill

Judy Miles

Richard Miller

Jana Mohr Lone

Jorge Nobo

John O'Connor

Marina Oshana*

Lucius Outlaw Jr.*

David Ozar

\$100–\$249

Edmund Abegg

Robert Adams

Marilyn Adams

Stephen Barker

Sharon Bishop

Michael Bradie

Sarah Broadie

Deborah Brown

Teresa Blankmeyer Burke

Edmund Byrne in memory

of Anne Donchin

Peter Caws

Carl Cohen

David Copp

Sharon Crasnow

Edward Crowell in memory

of Bob Richmen

Cora Diamond

Frederick Doepke

Robert Doud

Maureen Egan

Arthur Falk

Nancy Fraser*

Rachel Fredericks

Marilyn Friedman

Paula Gottlieb

Pete Gunter

James Hall

William Hamrick

Alan Hart

John Heil

\$500–\$999

Richard Bett*

Lawrence Blum

John Kleinig

James McCall

Robin Smith*§ in memory

of Hugh J. McCann

David Wong*

\$250–\$499

Myron Anderson

Cheshire Calhoun*

Stephen Darwall

Amy Ferrer*

Milton Fisk

Leslie Francis*

James Grunebaum

Sally Haslanger§

Bradford Hooker

Eva Kittay*

Nelson Lande

Dominic McIver Lopes§

Terrance McConnell

Andrew Naylor

Nel Noddings

Gregory Pence

Henry Richardson

APA Donors**\$100–\$249 (continued)**

Charles Parsons
Stanley Paulson
Carla Payne
Christine Pierce
Lansing Pollock
Kevin Possin
John Protevi in memory of
 Charles Bigger
Robert Radford
Charles Raff
Andrew Reck
Richard Reilly
Michael Resnik
Max Roesler
Donald Ross
Neil Rossman
William Rottschaefer
Geoffrey Sayre-McCord
Thomas Scanlon
Irmgard Scherer
Sally Scholz*§
John Seddon
Patrick Shin
Sydney Shoemaker
Betty Sichel
Evan Simpson
Walter Sinnott-
 Armstrong*§
Emanuele Soldinger
Miriam Solomon§
John Sommer
Elmer Sprague
Robert Stalnaker
Elizabeth Steiner
Laurent Stern
Wayne Swindall
Palmer Talbutt
Valerie Tiberius*
John Tilley
Thomas Torrance
Stewart Umphrey
Peter Vallentyne
F. P. Van DePitte
Margaret Van DePitte
Kendall Walton
Richard Wasserstrom
Donald Wells

John Whelan
D. Witmer
Ronald Yezzi
Richard Ylvisaker
Yuquan Zhang
Burton Zwiebach
Anonymous

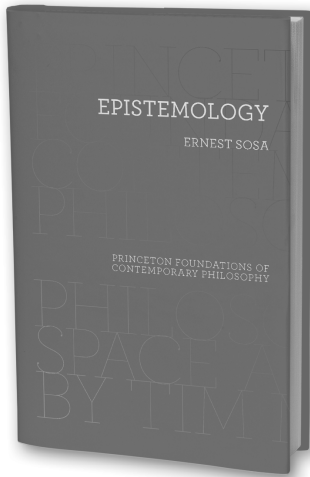
Under \$100

Laird Addis
James Allard
Harold Allen
Paul Anderson
Clifford Anderson
Shane Andre
Lyle Angene
Richard Aquila
David Arbelaez
Martin Ateh
Eugene Atkin
Jay Atlas
Sidney Axinn
Neera Badhwar
Royal Bales
Krim Ballentine
Robert Barnes
Heather Battaly
Charles Beardsley
Linda Bell
L. Kent Bendall
Theodore Benditt
Robert Benson
Arnold Berleant
Sara Bernstein
Charles Betros
Arthur Bierman
Merrily Bjerkestrand
Leonard Boonin
John Bosworth
Norman Bowie
John Bricke
William Briel
Robert Brown
D. G. Brown
James Brown
William Buchanan in
 memory of Edith M.
 Buchanan
Andrew Burgess

Donald Burrill
Constantine Caffentzis
Toni Carey
R. L. Causey
J. Chapman
Mark Chekola
James Childress
George Claghorn
John Cleary
Louise Collins
John Connolly
Richard Corliss
Charles Courtney
Donald Crosby
Jane Cullen
Norman Dahl
T. Damer
Russell Dancy
John Davenport
Todd Davis
Howard DeLong
W. Depp
Robert Dill
Wendy Donner
Webb Dordick
Theodore Drange
Donald Duclow
Charles Dunlop
Jeffrey Dunn
Melissa Ebbers
Glen Ebisch
Rem Edwards
Paul Eisenberg
Charles Emmer
Robert Ennis
Susan Feagin
Seymour Feldman
Joseph Fell
Richard Frothingham
Susan Gabriel
Ann Garry
Heather Gert
Mark Gilbertson
Ronald Glossop
Eleanor Godway
Dane Gordon
D. Gowin
Robert Gressis
Patricia Griswold

APA Donors**Under \$100 (continued)**

Joseph Grunfeld
Lawrence Habermehl
Richard Hall
Fred Hallberg
Roger Hancock
Rollo Handy
Sandra Harding
John Helewa
T. Henderson
Christina Hendricks
Donald Hoepfer
Montey Holloway
Ronald Hoy
Ephraim Ibekwe in
memory of Uche
Amadikwa
Martin Irvine
Robert Jacot
William Jones
Robert Joocharigian
Mandana Kamangar
Richard Kauffman
Jason Kawall
J. Kellenberger
Frederic Kellogg
Chin-Tai Kim
Raymond Kolcaba
Vernon Kooy
Loretta Kopelman
James Kostman
Steven Kuhn
Christopher Kulp
Edward Lawry
Hugh Lehman
Celine Leon
Douglas Lewis
Douglas Long
David Lyons
Mary Mahowald
Rudolf Makkreef
John Malcolm
Charles Marks
Joel Marks
Rex Martin
Christopher Mbogu
Richard McCoun
Charles McCracken
Kevin McDonnell
Aaron McElhatten
Arthur McGrade
Leemon McHenry
Vaughn McKim
H. McLane
James McMahan
Norman Melchert
Fred Miller
John Miller
Francisco Miraval
Helen Mitchell
Donald Morris
Mary Mulhern
Stephen Munzer
Stephen Nathanson
Thomas Neill
William Nelson
Robert Newman
Marilyn Nissim-Sabat
Bryan Norton
Joseph Novak
Walter O'Briant
Bernadette O'Connor
W. Olds
Amy Oliver§
Thomas Olshewsky
Roger Paden
Donald Palmer
George Pappas
Elmo Pascale
Thomas Peard
James Perry
Hollibert Phillips
Galen Pletcher
Howard Pospesel
William Prior
Peter Radcliff
Refet Ramiz
Charles Reid
Lee Rice
Jerald Richards
William Robinson
Thomas Roby
David Rodahaffer
Amelie Rorty§
Deborah Rosen
Barbara Rosen in memory
of Arlin M. Adams
Abigail Rosenthal
Kelley Ross
Robert Rosthal
Henry Ruf
Dennis Rusche
Herman Saatkamp
Irving Saltzman
Vernon Sarver
Ruth Saunders
Michael Scanlan
George Schueler
Ofelia Schutte
Sally Sedgwick
Daniel Shartin in memory
of Montgomery Furth
David Shatz
Robert Simon
Rhonda Smith
Donald Stanley
Roderick Stewart
April Stokes
Marek Suchocki
K. Sundaram
Kevin Sweeney
William Tait
Herman Tavani
Victorino Tejera
S. C. Thakur
Dabney Townsend
Robert Tredwell
James Tumbusch
Ikuo Uozu
Alban Urbanas
William Wainwright
Donald Walhout
Stephen Wall-Smith
Steven Weber
Charles Weidler
Gail Weiss§
Henry West
Andrea Westlund*§
Thomas Wilson
Mary Wiseman
Mary Wrynn Smith
Chris Young
Anonymous



Epistemology

Ernest Sosa

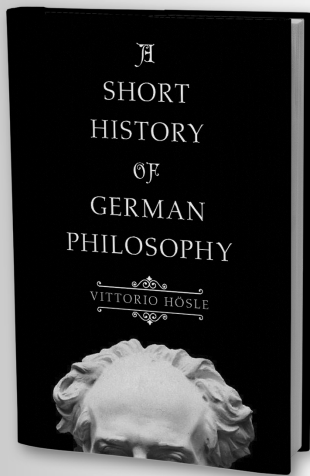
"There is no philosopher alive today whose understanding of epistemology is as detailed, comprehensive, or clear as Ernest Sosa's. This is a most illuminating and instructive book."
—Ram Neta, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

"This is without doubt the best advanced epistemology textbook currently available, which is hardly surprising given that it is written by the world's foremost epistemologist. Essential reading for students and scholars alike."

—Duncan Pritchard, University of Edinburgh

Cloth \$29.95

Princeton Foundations of Contemporary Philosophy
Scott Soames, Series Editor



A Short History of German Philosophy

Vittorio Hösle

Translated by Steven Rendall

"Short, lively, and appealing, this book covers the whole of German philosophy, providing clear, crisp outlines laced with humor and vivid imagery. Vittorio Hösle's pithy summaries capture the most important characteristics of German philosophers in a stimulating way. There is nothing quite like this book. It is a literary as much as an intellectual work, and a pleasure to read throughout."

—Jonathan Israel, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton

Cloth \$35.00

 PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS

See our e-books at
press.princeton.edu



Philosophy

Books and Journals from
Cambridge University Press

Cambridge is widely regarded as one of the world's premier publishers of philosophical research, having one of the most recognisable and distinguished books lists as well as a growing collection of leading journals.

Our list brings a range of high-quality books by distinguished authors to readers at both student and specialist level.


All periods and sub-areas of philosophy are covered, and the list is particularly strong in history of philosophy.

For further details visit:
cambridge.org/core-philosophy

Cambridge
Core



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS



Access
leading
journals in
your subject

Cambridge Core

Explore today at [cambridge.org/core](https://www.cambridge.org/core)

Cambridge Core



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

SUBMISSION OF MANUSCRIPTS

All submissions to the *Journal of the American Philosophical Association* must be made through the *Journal's* online submission site: <http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/j-apa>

General enquiries may be sent to the Editor, Professor John Heil.
Email: jh@wustl.edu

Instructions for contributors can be found at: cambridge.org/apa

INSTITUTIONAL SUBSCRIPTION RATES

Journal of the American Philosophical Association (ISSN 2053-4477) is published four times a year in Spring, Summer, Fall and Winter. Annual institutional electronic-only subscription rate (2017) is US\$539 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£337 elsewhere. Annual institutional print-and-electronic subscription rate (2017) is US\$615 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£386 elsewhere. Periodicals postage rate paid at New York, NY and additional mailing offices. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT-registered customers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd., P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. All prices include delivery by air where appropriate.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, New York, New York 10006, USA.

Individual members of the American Philosophical Association (APA) receive the *Journal* as part of their membership. For information on the APA, its activities and on becoming a member, please visit: <http://www.apaonline.org/>

COPYING

Permission to copy (for users in the U.S.A.) is available from Copyright Clearance Center <http://www.copyright.com>, email: info@copyright.com. Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or from the North American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

This journal has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, non-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

© American Philosophical Association, 2016

Journal of the
**American
Philosophical
Association**

volume 2 | issue 4 | 2016

ARTICLES

- Aging as a Normative Phenomenon 505
Samuel Scheffler
- Reid on the Autonomy of Ethics: From Active Power to Moral
Nonnaturalism 523
Terence Cuneo and Randall Harp
- Is Having Your Computer Compromised a Personal Assault?
The Ethics of Extended Cognition 542
J. Adam Carter and S. Orestis Palermos
- Aristotle on Accidental Causation 561
Tyler Huismann
- Ingrouching, Outgrouping, and the Pragmatics of Peripheral Speech 576
Cassie Herbert and Rebecca Kukla
- Second-Personal Desire 597
Adam Leite
- Nature, Purpose, and Norm: A Program in American Philosophy 617
Preston Stovall
- 'Terrible Purity': Peter Singer, Harriet McBryde Johnson,
and the Moral Significance of the Particular 637
Mark Hopwood

Cambridge Core

For further information about this journal
please go to the journal web site at:
cambridge.org/apa



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS