

Law & Society

REVIEW

VOLUME 5 NUMBER 3 / FEBRUARY 1971

CONTENTS

President's Message	
VICTOR G. ROSENBLUM	315
About the Authors	317
Quantifying Burdens of Proof: <i>A View from the Bench, the Jury, and the Classroom</i>	
RITA JAMES SIMON	
LINDA MAHAN	319
Operationalizing the Concept of Probability in Legal-Social Science Research	
GUDMUND R. IVERSEN	331
The Jury and the Risk of Nonpersuasion	
RALPH K. WINTER, Jr.	335
Field Research Strategies in Urban Legal Studies	
JOEL F. HANDLER	345
Law and Medicine: <i>The Case Against Role Blurring</i>	
NILS CHRISTIE	357
The Image of the Police in Israel	
MICHAEL GUREVITCH	
BRENDA DANET	
GILA SCHWARTZ	367
A Deviant Case of Deviance: <i>Singapore</i>	
GLORIA COUNT-VAN MANEN	389
Some Recent Trends in Ethnographic Studies of Law	
BRUCE COX	
GORDON S. DREVER	407
Law and Society: <i>A Selected Bibliography</i>	
JOEL B. GROSSMAN	
JACK LADINSKY	417

Law & Society REVIEW

Editor-in-Chief: Samuel Krislov

Associate Editors: Carl A. Auerbach, May Brodbeck, E. Adamson Hoebel, Paul E. Meehl

**Special Editor
for this Issue:** Joseph M. Price

Book Review Editor: Theodore B. Pedeliski

Student Editors: Keith O. Boyum, Jeffery J. Carlson, Jerry N. Clark, Fay G. Cohen, Paul Lermack, Amos O. Odenyo, Daniel R. Pennie, Daniel D. Polsby, Roger C. Schaefer

Editorial Assistants: Suzanne Bickford, Steve Brand, Richard Bunin, Judith Herr, Bonnie Lorber

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

Robert R. Alford, *University of Wisconsin*
William Beaney, *University of Denver*
Jerome Carlin, *Berkeley, California*
Jerome A. Cohen, *Harvard University*
John E. Coons, *University of California, Berkeley*
Lon L. Fuller, *Harvard University*
Marc Galanter, *University of Chicago*
Abraham S. Goldstein, *Yale University*
Herman Goldstein, *University of Wisconsin*
Max Gluckman, *University of Manchester*
Charles V. Hamilton, *Columbia University*

J. Willard Hurst, *University of Wisconsin*
Iredell Jenkins, *University of Alabama*
Harry Kalven, *University of Chicago*
Arthur Miller, *University of Michigan*
Laura Nader, *University of California, Berkeley*
Stuart S. Nagel, *University of Illinois*
John T. Noonan, *University of California, Berkeley*
Nelson Polsby, *University of California, Berkeley*
Richard Schwartz, *Northwestern University*
Jerome H. Skolnick, *University of California, Berkeley*
June Tapp, *American Bar Foundation, Chicago*

LAW AND SOCIETY ASSOCIATION, OFFICERS:

PRESIDENT: Victor G. Rosenblum, *Law School, Northwestern University*
VICE-PRESIDENT: Richard D. Schwartz, *Law School, Yale University*
SECRETARY: Charles D. Kelso, *Indianapolis Law School, Indiana University*
TREASURER: Jack Ladinsky, *Sociology, University of Wisconsin (Madison)*
EDITOR, *Law & Society Review*: Samuel Krislov, *Political Science, University of Minnesota*
CHAIRMAN OF PUBLICATIONS COMMITTEE: Sheldon L. Messenger, *Center for the Study of Law and Society, University of California, Berkeley*

Board of Trustees (in addition to officers):

Harry V. Ball, *Sociology, University of California, Santa Barbara*
Edgar S. Cahn, *Citizens Advocate Center, Washington, D.C.*
David Caplovitz, *Sociology, Hunter College*
Alfred F. Conard, *Law School, University of Michigan*
Leonard S. Cottrell, *Sociology, University of North Carolina*
David J. Danelski, *Political Science, Yale University*
Lawrence M. Friedman, *Law School, Stanford University*
Allan G. Gruchy, *Economics, University of Maryland*
Geoffrey C. Hazard, Jr., *Law School, Yale University*
Klaus Koch, *Department of Social Relations, Harvard University*
Leonard Levy, *History, Brandeis University*

Brendan A. Maher, *Psychology, Brandeis University*
Mark S. Massel, *3306 Fessenden Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.*
Laura Nader, *Anthropology, University of California, Berkeley*
Maurice Rosenberg, *Law School, Columbia University*
Martin Shapiro, *Political Science, University of California, Berkeley*
Harry P. Stumpf, *Political Science, University of New Mexico*
Stanton Wheeler, *Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Palo Alto, California*
Robert B. Yegge, *Law School, University of Denver*
ACTING EXECUTIVE SECRETARY: (Mrs.) Edith P. Wilimovsky, *The Law and Society Association, Social Science Building, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin 53706*

The *Law and Society Review* is published under a grant from the Russell Sage Foundation for the Law and Society Association by Sage Publications, Inc. Copyright © 1971 by the Law and Society Association.