

Commercial 'Treaties' before the panel on public international law at the Fourth International Congress of Comparative Law held in Paris, August 1-7, 1954. Professor Wilson

also attended, as a delegate of the American Branch, the forty-sixth annual meeting of the International Law Association held at Edinburgh, August 8-14.

APPOINTMENTS AND STAFF CHANGES

Orville Alexander, chairman of the department of government at Southern Illinois University, has been on leave during 1954 to serve as director of research for the Ohio State School Survey Committee.

Totton J. Anderson, associate professor of political science at the University of Southern California, has been granted a special leave of absence to serve as Associate National Director of the Citizenship Clearing House for 1954-55. The Maurice and Laura Falk Foundation of Pittsburgh sponsors the Citizenship Clearing House, with offices located in the Law Center of New York University.

Morley Ayearst has been appointed acting chairman of the department of government in Washington Square College of Arts and Sciences, New York University. Professor Ayearst spent last year in the British West Indies studying their politics and administration under a Fulbright grant.

James H. Bahti has resumed his duties as assistant professor at the Michigan College of Mining and Technology after spending the past year in graduate work at the University of Michigan.

Chester W. Bain, research assistant in the Bureau of Public Administration of the University of Virginia, has been appointed acting assistant professor of political science for the academic year 1954-55.

Lawrence L. Barber, of Trinity College, recently began a one-year assignment with the United Nations Public Administration Institute in Rio de Janeiro.

Ernest R. Bartley, associate professor of political science at the University of Florida, has received a Ford Foundation grant and is spending the year 1954-55 in Washington observing the operations of federal government agencies.

Paul Beckett has been promoted to a full professorship in public administration at the State College of Washington.

Robert P. Benedict, of Boston University, spent the summer doing research and lecturing in Europe. During the past academic year he was acting chairman of the department of government at Boston University.

A. LeRoy Bennett, recently of Michigan State College, has been appointed professor and acting head of the department of political science at Drake University.

W. E. Benton, formerly assistant professor of government at Southern Methodist University, has joined the staff of the University of Houston as assistant professor in the department of government.

Loren P. Beth is a visiting professor of political science at the University of Florida during 1954-55.

Roy G. Blakey, of the University of Minnesota, has returned from the University of Ankara, Turkey, where he has been visiting professor of public finance during the past three years.

John C. Bollens has been appointed acting director of the Bureau of Governmental Research at the University of California (Los Angeles). He will serve as director during 1954-55 while Winston W. Crouch is on sabbatical leave in India.

John A. Bond has joined the staff of the department of government at Southern Illinois University.

Hugh A. Bone is on sabbatical leave from the University of Washington to study under a Ford Fellowship for the Advancement of Teaching. Major emphasis of Professor Bone's research is upon Congress, and his headquarters in Washington is the office of Senator Henry M. Jackson.

Robert P. Boynton, formerly teaching fellow at the University of Michigan, has been appointed instructor in the department of history and government at Wells College.

Leo Cagan has returned to the political science department at San Francisco State College after a year as public administration specialist with the United Nations Secretariat.

Lynton K. Caldwell, of Syracuse University, succeeded Marshall E. Dimock as co-director of the Public Administration Institute for Turkey and the Middle East at Ankara on August 10, 1954. Professor Caldwell's assignment in Turkey is for one year.

Francis Michael Carney has been appointed instructor in political science at the University of California (Riverside).

H. Paul Castleberry has been promoted to an associate professorship at the State College of Washington. He is currently serving for the second year as a Fulbright lecturer at the American University at Cairo, Egypt, and will resume his duties at the State College in the fall of 1955.

David T. Cattell has been promoted to assistant professor of political science at the University of California (Los Angeles).

Floyd Cave, professor of government at San Francisco State College, is on sabbatical leave during the fall semester of 1954-55, studying political developments in Western Europe and Great Britain.

Warner O. Chapman has been promoted to the rank of assistant professor of government at Indiana University.

Harwood L. Childs has resumed his duties at Princeton University after a year's leave of absence in Brazil where he served as lecturer in public relations at the School of Public Administration in Rio de Janeiro sponsored jointly by the Brazilian Government and the United Nations.

Asher N. Christensen, of the University of Minnesota, has been awarded a Fulbright lectureship to the United Kingdom for the 1954-55 academic year. He is teaching at University College, Aberystwyth, Wales. During the months of March and April, 1955, Professor Christensen will teach at the Salzburg Seminar in American Studies.

David Cooperman, of the department of political science at the University of Minnesota, has been granted a Rockefeller Founda-

tion fellowship to study the relationship between legal systems and political ideologies of totalitarian states. His work is being done at Columbia University.

Claude B. Cross has been reappointed for an additional year as acting instructor in the field of international relations at the State College of Washington.

Larry Dennis has been appointed administrative assistant to the President of the Pennsylvania State University.

John C. Donovan has been promoted to an associate professorship in political science at Bates College. During the past summer session, Dr. Donovan was a visiting professor at the University of Maine.

James W. Drury, who has been awarded a Fulbright fellowship in Japan, is on leave from the University of Kansas during the current academic year.

William Ebenstein, of Princeton University, was a visiting professor at the University of Michigan during the past summer session.

David G. Farrelly has been promoted to associate professor of political science at the University of California (Los Angeles).

Vernon L. Ferwerda has been appointed assistant professor of government at Trinity College, Hartford, Connecticut.

Vincent T. Finneran, formerly financial management assistant in the U. S. Public Health Service, has been appointed research assistant in the Bureau of Public Administration of the University of Virginia.

William S. Flash has been promoted to assistant professor of government at Bowdoin College, effective July 1, 1954.

Ossip K. Flechtheim, who was in Berlin during 1951-1954, has resigned his position at the Hochschule für Politik and has accepted an appointment as visiting professor in the department of history and government at the University of Kansas City.

Julian F. S. Foster, formerly visiting lecturer in political science at the University of Michigan, has received a teaching fellowship

in the department of political science at the University of California (Los Angeles).

Guy Fox is on leave from Michigan State College during the academic year 1954-55 as a Fulbright professor of political science in Japan.

Henry C. Galant, who taught at Connecticut College last year, has accepted a position as associate professor and chairman of the department of political science at Skidmore College, Saratoga Springs, New York.

Wallace B. Graves, of DePauw University, was promoted to associate professor of political science, effective July 1, 1954.

Priscilla M. Greeley, recently of Wilson College, has accepted an appointment as assistant professor of political science at Skidmore College, Saratoga Springs, New York.

Jay V. Groves has recently been appointed professor of political science and sociology at Potomac State College, Keyser, West Virginia.

Nathan Hakman, who recently received the doctorate at the University of Illinois, has been appointed instructor in political science at Michigan State College.

Owen A. Haley has retired after more than a quarter-century of service in the department of government at the City College of New York.

Earl T. Hanson has been appointed Director of Admissions of the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences at Duke University. He will continue his teaching in the department of political science on a part-time basis.

Philip Haring, who served as lecturer in political science at Northwestern University during the past year, has accepted a position as assistant professor of political science at Knox College.

Heber R. Harper, formerly instructor of history and government at Wells College, has been appointed assistant professor of political science at Dickinson College.

Frederick H. Hartmann resumed his duties as associate professor of political science at

the University of Florida in September following one year's leave of absence spent in Germany under a Fulbright research award.

Lashley G. Harvey has resumed his duties as chairman of the department of government and director of the Bureau of Public Administration at Boston University after a year's assignment with the United Nations Public Administration Institute for Turkey and the Middle East at Ankara.

William C. Havard, Jr. is serving as acting director of the Public Administration Clearing Service at the University of Florida during the current academic year.

Carroll Hawkins, on sabbatical leave from Michigan State College, is spending this year in Western Europe and in Mexico studying the ideological forces affecting the labor movement.

Ferrel Heady has returned to his duties at the University of Michigan after spending fourteen months as Director and Chief Adviser, Institute of Public Administration, University of the Philippines.

Samuel Hendel has resumed his regular duties in the department of government at the City College of New York after a year's study in Europe on a Ford Foundation fellowship.

Norman Hill, of the University of Nebraska, will be visiting professor of political science at the University of Washington from January 1 to June 15, 1955.

Ivan H. Hinderaker has been promoted to associate professor of political science at the University of California (Los Angeles).

Willard N. Hogan is serving this year as acting chairman of the social science division, State University Teachers College, New Paltz, New York, while Eugene P. Link is lecturing at the University of Annamalai, India, under a Fulbright grant.

John A. Houston, formerly associate professor of political science at the University of Mississippi, has accepted the chairmanship of the department of political science at Knox College, Galesburg, Illinois.

Ronald F. Howell has been promoted to assistant professor of political science at Emory University.

Clyde E. Jacobs has been promoted to assistant professor of political science at the University of California (Davis).

James Jarvis, formerly of the University of Illinois, is a visiting instructor in public administration and local government at the University of Kansas.

Morton A. Kaplan, formerly visiting professor of political science at Haverford College, has accepted a position with the Brookings Institution, Washington, D. C.

Clifford Ketznel has joined the staff of the department of political science, University of Kansas, as an assistant professor. Dr. Ketznel spent two years with the State Department and two years with the Institute of Public Affairs prior to completing his graduate work at the University of California.

Joseph B. Kingsbury returned to Indiana University in August after a year in Turkey, where he served as lecturer in personnel administration in the United Nations Public Administration Institute for Turkey and the Middle East. On his way home he attended the conference of Arab states on public administration at the American University at Beirut, July 28-30.

William F. Larsen, assistant professor of political science, University of Florida, has been awarded a research fellowship with the National Municipal League, beginning July 15. Prior to assuming his duties under this appointment, Professor Larsen was in New York City as a research fellow with Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner and Beane to study bond financing.

Luke T. Lee, assistant professor of history and government at the St. Lawrence University, has been appointed as special consultant for the Harvard Law School—Israel Cooperative Research for Israel's Legal Development.

Avery Leiserson, professor of political science at Vanderbilt University, was a visiting professor at the University of Washington during the autumn quarter.

Benjamin E. Lippincott, of the University of Minnesota, has been granted a sabbatical furlough for the current academic year, for the purpose of completing a volume on *The State in the Modern World*.

William S. Livingston has been advanced to associate professor of government at the University of Texas.

John Logue, who taught at Notre Dame last year, has been appointed instructor in the department of political philosophy at Fordham University.

Richard P. Longaker, who recently received the Ph.D. degree from Cornell and served as an instructor at Kenyon College, has joined the faculty of the University of California (Riverside) as assistant professor of political science.

Arthur W. Macmahon returned in September to his position on the graduate faculty of political science at Columbia University after a half-year's leave of absence spent largely as visiting professor at the College of Europe, Bruges, Belgium, broken in the spring by a month's lecturing at the Salzburg Seminar in American Studies.

Mavis A. Mann is on leave from West Virginia University during 1954-55 to lecture at Keio University, Tokyo, under a Fulbright award.

George Manner resumed his duties in the department of political science at the University of Illinois in September after a year's sabbatical leave spent in the study of international law at The Hague.

Lucian Marquis has been appointed instructor in political science at the University of Oregon.

Charles E. Martin, of the University of Washington, has been awarded a Rockefeller grant and is on sabbatical leave this year. He will spend five months in Japan and Southeast Asia followed by study in India and the Middle East.

Curtis Martin is the newly designated chairman of the department of social sciences, University of Colorado.

Dwayne Marvick, of the University of Michigan, has accepted an appointment as assistant professor of political science at the University of California (Los Angeles).

Bruce B. Mason is visiting assistant professor of political science at the University of Florida during 1954-55.

Charles A. McCoy, formerly assistant professor of government at Worcester Polytechnic Institute, has been appointed research assistant in the Bureau of Public Administration of the University of Virginia.

David S. McLellan has been appointed assistant to the dean of freshmen and instructor in political science at Yale University.

George McTurnan Kahin has been promoted to associate professor of government at Cornell University.

Robert O. McWilliams, formerly of Yale University, has been appointed assistant professor of government at Miami University, Oxford, Ohio.

James H. Meisel has returned to the University of Michigan after spending a year in Europe doing research.

Thomas Patrick Melady, of Norwich, Connecticut, and Washington, D. C., has accepted a position as a staff officer with the Foreign Operations Administration in Washington.

Warren Miller, formerly study director in the Survey Research Center at the University of Michigan, has been appointed assistant professor of political science at the University of California at Berkeley.

William Monat, formerly of the University of Minnesota, has been appointed to the teaching staff at Wayne University.

Gerhart Niemeyer, member of the staff of the Council of Foreign Relations, New York, has been appointed visiting lecturer in political science at Yale University.

C. Bickford O'Brien, chairman of the department of history and political science, University of California (Davis Campus), is

spending his sabbatical leave this year in Europe.

Maurice E. O'Donnell, who received the doctorate at the University of Wisconsin in 1954, has been appointed instructor in political science at Michigan State College.

Edward S. Overman is on leave from his position as associate professor of political science at the University of Virginia during the academic year 1954-55 for study at Harvard University and Washington, D. C., under a Ford Foundation faculty fellowship.

Gene Overstreet, of Michigan State College, is spending a second year in India as a Ford fellow.

Don Pilcher has joined the Governmental Research Center staff at the University of Kansas as assistant director for child research. Mr. Pilcher has his M.S.W. degree from Kansas University and several years of practical experience in Kansas City and Wichita.

Ira Polley, formerly regional chairman of the Minneapolis Wage Stabilization Board and assistant professor at Michigan State College, has joined the faculty of the department of public administration at Wayne University.

R. Vance Presthus, associate professor of political science, Michigan State College, is serving as research director of the United Nations Institute of Public Administration in Ankara, Turkey, during the academic year 1954-55.

Nathaniel S. Preston is serving for a second year as visiting instructor in political science at West Virginia University.

Emmette S. Redford, professor of government at the University of Texas, is serving during the fall semester as visiting professor at Duke University where he is offering courses in public administration.

James R. Roach has been advanced to associate professor of government at the University of Texas.

James S. Roberts, of the University of North Carolina, is serving as assistant professor in

the departments of political science and of the Scandinavian Area Studies at the University of Minnesota during the academic year 1954-55.

William H. Roberts, of the Catholic University of America, has received a grant—sponsored by the Rockefeller Foundation—from the School of Advanced International Studies of the Johns Hopkins University for a study on "The Theory of International Politics."

Leo C. Rosten, member of the board of editors of *Look Magazine*, has been appointed visiting lecturer in political science at Yale University.

Dankwart A. Rustow, assistant professor of politics at Princeton University, has returned from a year abroad, spent in research on political conditions in Turkey, Lebanon, Syria, Iraq and Israel. He lectured at Istanbul University, at Robert College and at the American University of Beirut.

Ake Sandler has been promoted to the rank of associate professor in the department of government at Los Angeles State College. During the 1954 summer session he was a visiting member of the faculty at the University of Minnesota.

Fayez Sayegh, social affairs officer of the Division of Human Rights, United Nations, has been appointed visiting lecturer in political science at Yale University.

Herbert Pierre Secher, who recently received his Ph.D. from the University of Wisconsin, has accepted a position as instructor in the department of political science at Western Reserve University.

Walter R. Sharp has been granted a year's leave of absence from Yale University to accept an appointment as co-director of a new Institute of Public Administration to be established in Cairo under the joint sponsorship of the United Nations Technical Assistance Administration and the Government of Egypt. After completion of this assignment, Professor Sharp will spend the summer of 1955 in Europe doing research on the decision-making process in the United Nations system. He plans to resume his regular duties at Yale at the beginning of the fall semester of 1955-56.

Foster H. Sherwood, of the University of California (Los Angeles), taught at Northwestern University during the 1954 summer session.

Edgar L. Shor has joined the faculty of Indiana University as instructor in government.

Marshal D. Shulman, former special assistant to the Secretary of State, has assumed his new duties as associate director of the Russian Research Center at Harvard University.

John F. Sly, professor of politics, Princeton University, has been appointed Director of Studies for the Temporary Commission on Educational Finances of the State of New York.

John Malcolm Smith, formerly of Columbia University and the Foreign Policy Association, has accepted an assistant professorship in political science at the University of California (Riverside).

David Spitz, of the Ohio State University, was a visiting member of the Hunter College staff during the summer session, 1954.

Edwin O. Stene, professor of political science at the University of Kansas, is on leave for a year at the University of the Philippines where he is directing the Research Bureau of the University and consulting on administrative problems of the Philippine Government.

T. Noel Stern has resigned his position at Boston University to become director of the Fondation États Unis, Paris. Professor Stern had been a Fulbright lecturer in France during 1952 and was acting director of the Fondation during the summer of 1952.

John E. Stoner has been promoted to a full professorship in government at Indiana University.

William L. Strauss has joined the Ford Foundation's Fund for the Republic as a consultant.

Marvin R. Summers, a graduate of the University of Iowa, has accepted a position in the department of history and political science at

Wisconsin State College in Milwaukee. For the past two years, Mr. Summers has been an instructor at the Michigan College of Mining and Technology.

Joseph L. Sutton has been promoted to the rank of assistant professor of government at Indiana University.

Thor Swanson has been appointed instructor in public administration at the State College of Washington.

Charles H. Titus, of the University of California (Los Angeles), has been on sabbatical leave in Europe since June, 1954. He will resume teaching in the spring semester.

Arthur C. Turner has been appointed associate professor of political science and chairman of the division of social sciences at the University of California (Riverside).

Paul W. Van der Veur has been appointed instructor in political science at Yale University.

P. J. Vatikiotis is on military leave from his instructorship in the department of government at Indiana University.

Herbert Von Beckerath, professor of economics and political science at Duke University, has returned from a summer in Germany where he lectured at the University of Tuebingen and at the Institute of Politics in Munich.

E. V. Walter, formerly of Wisconsin State College, Eau Claire, has been appointed assistant professor of political science at Ohio Wesleyan University.

Lawrence C. Wanlass is on leave of absence this year from Mount Holyoke College to study communism in Southeast Asia under a Fulbright research grant. He is associated with the University of the Philippines in Manila.

John Harvey Wheeler, Jr., formerly a member of the Johns Hopkins University faculty, has been appointed associate professor of political science at Washington and Lee University, effective in September, 1954.

Urban Whitaker, of the University of Washington, has accepted an instructorship in political science and international relations at San Francisco State College, beginning in the fall semester, 1954.

Arthur Bruce Winter, who was recently associated with the Bureau of Public Administration at the University of Tennessee, has been appointed assistant professor of political science at the University of Nebraska, effective in September, 1954.

S. Joseph Wodka, former graduate student in political science at the University of Michigan, has been appointed instructor in the department of government at the University of Detroit.

IN MEMORIAM

FRANZ L. NEUMANN. The inexplicable swerve of a car in which he was riding as a guest of friends on a wet road in Switzerland on September 2, 1954, ended in mid-career the life of a singularly potent teacher and writer in the fields of political theory and comparative institutions. At the time, Franz Neumann was about to return to his post at Columbia University as professor of government after a sabbatical leave spent partly on the faculty of the Free University of Berlin. Behind his seven remarkably successful years in Columbia's graduate faculty of political science there had been three periods of richly varied and maturing preparation.

Born in Upper Silesia on May 23, 1900, Neuman studied law at the Universities of

Breslau, Leipzig, Rostock, and Frankfurt am Main, receiving the J.D. degree from Frankfurt in 1923. He had already had two years of training as Referender; this seasoning was resumed in the period 1924-27 after a year as a university assistant in international law. After the completion of his second academic examination in 1927 he became a member of the Berlin bar, specializing in labor and cartel law. Meanwhile he lectured in the Labor Academy of the University of Frankfurt am Main and in the Deutsche Hochschule fuer Politik in Berlin. Moving to England in 1933, Neumann spent three student years at the London School of Economics with emphasis upon the history of political theory; he received the degree of Ph.D. in 1936. His subsequent career was