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Papers describing work involving experimental procedures on living animals will be published only if they comply with the legal requirements of the UK Home Office. In the case of species not covered by the current law, papers will be published only if it is judged that the experiments have been conducted in a humane manner and adequate precautions taken to minimize stress.

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Cover illustration: the cleaner shrimp *Periclemenes longicarpus* inhabit large tropical sea anemones, here *Entacmaea quadricolor* which is also host to several species of anemone fishes. The shrimp signals its cleaning service by waving its claws fast when the fish approach. From a local coral reef near the Jordanian city of Aqaba, the northern Red Sea, 5 m depth.

Cover image by Michael Arvedlund.

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