

# THE JOURNAL OF ROMAN STUDIES

VOLUME XXXV

1945

PARTS I AND II

---

---

## CONTENTS

- Eduard Fraenkel, Some Aspects of the Structure of Aeneid vii  
I. A. Richmond, The Sarmatae, *Bremetennacum Veteranorum* and the *Regio Bremetennacensis*  
Hugh Last, The Servian Reforms  
Felix Oswald, Decorated Ware from Lavoye  
H. H. Scullard, Charops and Roman Policy in Epirus  
H. Mattingly, The First Age of Roman Coinage  
'Sir Henry Stuart Jones : a Bibliographical Addendum'  
Roman Britain in 1944

### REVIEWS AND DISCUSSIONS

- F. De Visscher, *Les Édits d'Auguste découverts à Cyrène* (by Hugh Last)  
Jacques Perret, *Les Origines de la Légende troyenne de Rome* (by Arnaldo Momigliano)  
W. Hoffmann, *Livius und der zweite punische Krieg* (by Ronald Syme)  
Arthur Stein, *Die Legaten von Moesien* (by Ronald Syme)  
Andreas Alföldi, *Die Kontorniaten: ein verkanntes Propagandamittel der stadtrömischen heidnischen Aristokratie in ihrem Kampfe gegen das Christliche Kaisertum* (by J. M. C. Toynbee)  
F. L. Cross, *The Study of Athanasius* (by Norman H. Baynes)

### REVIEWS AND NOTICES OF PUBLICATIONS

#### REVIEWS

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| E. T. Salmon, <i>A History of the Roman World from 30 B.C. to A.D. 138.</i>       | E. M. Husselman, A. E. R. Boak, W. F. Edgerton, <i>Papyri from Tebtunis, Part II</i>   |
| F. Cornelius, <i>Untersuchungen zur frühen römischen Geschichte</i>               | H. C. Youtie and O. M. Pearl, <i>Papyri and Ostraka from Karanis</i>   |
| F. Altheim, <i>Die Soldatenkaiser</i>   | A. Merlin, <i>Inscriptions latines de la Tunisie</i>   |
| J. Babelon, <i>Le Portrait dans l'Antiquité d'après les Monnaies</i>              | L. Chatelain, <i>Inscriptions latines du Maroc</i>   |
| P. Friedländer, <i>Documents of Dying Paganism</i>                                | P. Zancan, <i>Tito Livio, Saggio Storico</i>   |
| R. Pfister, <i>Textiles de Palmyre</i>  | Tite-Live, <i>Histoire Romaine</i> , tome I, livre 1, texte par J. Bayet et traduit par G. Baillet   |
| J. M. C. Toynbee, <i>Roman Medallions</i>   | ΜΑΡΚΟΥ 'ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟΥ ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΟΡΟΣ ΤΑ ΕΙΣ ΕΑΥΤΟΝ. <i>The Meditations of the Emperor Marcus Antoninus</i> . Text, translation, and commentary by A. S. L. Farquharson |
| R. Thouvenot, <i>Une Colonie romaine de Mauretania Tingitana: Valentia Banasa</i> |  |

#### NOTICES

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| R. S. Rogers, <i>Studies in the Reign of Tiberius</i>   | C. Fox, <i>A Find of the Early Iron Age from Llyn Cerrig Bach, Anglesey</i> |
| G. Slaughter, <i>Calabria, the first Italy</i>  | C. W. Mendell, <i>Our Seneca Robin George Collingwood, 1899-1943</i>        |
| J. Sauvaget, <i>Alep</i>  | F. B. Marsh, <i>Modern Problems in the Ancient World</i>                    |
| Comte du Mesnil du Buisson, <i>Inventaire des Inscriptions palmyréniennes de Doura-Europos (32 B.C.-A.D. 256)</i> |   |

Indexes

---

---

PUBLISHED BY THE SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF ROMAN STUDIES AT THE OFFICE OF THE SOCIETY 50 BEDFORD SQUARE W.C. 1 TO BE OBTAINED THROUGH ALL BOOKSELLERS AND FROM THE SOCIETY

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

# The Society for the Promotion of Hellenic Studies

50 Bedford Square, London, W.C. 1

President : PROFESSOR GILBERT MURRAY, O.M.

THE Society, founded in 1879 to advance the study of Greek language, literature, history and art, maintains conjointly with the Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies

1. A Library of some 16,000 volumes, containing many costly works and rare periodicals.
2. Large collections of classified photographs for reference and research.
3. Some 12,500 lantern slides covering the whole domain of ancient life and art. Besides the general collection, there are sets of slides with lecture texts.

Both books and slides can be sent to Members by post.

By arrangement with the Society of Antiquaries the quarterly general meetings are normally held in that Society's rooms at Burlington House, Piccadilly, W. 1.

*The Journal of Hellenic Studies*, recognized at home and abroad as the leading British organ of Greek archaeology, contains articles by first authorities, numerous illustrations and reviews of recent books of importance to classical studies and is at present published yearly as a single volume, which members receive free of charge, the price to the public being two guineas.

The Annual Subscription to the Society is one guinea. The Composition Fee for life-membership is ten guineas for persons over fifty years of age and fifteen guineas for others. The subscription for Libraries and Student Associates is one guinea and half a guinea respectively. There is no entrance fee.

*Applications for membership or inquiries about the Society should be addressed to the Secretary at the above address.*

## The Classical Association

THE objects of the Classical Association are to promote the development and maintain the well-being of classical studies, and in particular (a) to impress upon public opinion the claim of such studies to an eminent place in the national scheme of education ; (b) to improve the practice of classical teaching ; (c) to encourage investigation and call attention to new discoveries ; (d) to create opportunities for intercourse among lovers of classical learning.

Membership of the Association is open to men and women alike. The annual subscription is 5s. (life composition, £3 15s.). Members receive a copy of the annual *Proceedings* of the Association (post free). They may also obtain the *Classical Review* and *Classical Quarterly* at reduced prices (*Review* 15s., *Quarterly* 13s. 6d.; combined subscription 25s. 6d.). *Greece and Rome* may be obtained for an annual subscription of 7s. 6d.

Applications for membership should be addressed to the Hon. Treasurer, Miss E. C. Gedge, Westfield College, London, N.W. 3. Inquiries should be sent to either of the Hon. Secretaries of the Association (Mr. J. J. R. Bridge, Mutcombe, Fairfield Park, Bath, and Mr. L. J. D. Richardson, University College, Cardiff) or to the Hon. Secretary of any one of the District Branches—viz., Aberystwyth, Bedfordshire, Birmingham, Bristol, East Anglia, Cardiff, Hull, Kent, Leeds, Liverpool, London, Manchester, Northumberland and Durham, North Wales, Nottingham, Oxford, Reading, Sheffield, Shrewsbury, Southampton, South-Western, Swansea, Taunton and West Somerset.

# THE JOURNAL OF ROMAN STUDIES

*All rights reserved*

# THE JOURNAL OF ROMAN STUDIES

VOLUME XXXV

PUBLISHED BY THE SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION  
OF ROMAN STUDIES AT THE OFFICE OF THE  
SOCIETY, 50 BEDFORD SQUARE, LONDON, W.C.1

1945

**STEPHEN AUSTIN AND SONS, LTD.**  
**ORIENTAL AND GENERAL PRINTERS, HERTFORD**

## CONTENTS

	PAGE
Title Page . . . . .	iii
List of Contents . . . . .	v
List of Reviews and Discussions . . . . .	v
List of Reviews and Notices of Recent Publications . . . . .	vi
List of Plates . . . . .	vii
List of Illustrations in the Text . . . . .	vii
List of Officers and Council for the year 1945-6 . . . . .	viii
EDUARD FRAENKEL, Some Aspects of the Structure of Aeneid vii . . . . .	I
I. A. RICHMOND, The Sarmatae, <i>Bremetennacum Veteranorum</i> and the <i>Regio Bremetennacensis</i> . . . . .	15
HUGH LAST, The Servian Reforms . . . . .	30
FELIX OSWALD, Decorated Ware from Lavoye . . . . .	49
H. H. SCULLARD, Charops and Roman Policy in Epirus . . . . .	58
H. MATTINGLY, The First Age of Roman Coinage . . . . .	65
'Sir Henry Stuart Jones : a Bibliographical Addendum' . . . . .	78
Roman Britain in 1944 . . . . .	79
Reviews and Discussions . . . . .	93
Reviews and Notices of Publications—	
Reviews . . . . .	125
Notices . . . . .	146
Report of the Council for the year 1944 . . . . .	150
Income and Expenditure Account for the year ending 31st December, 1944 . . . . .	152
Balance Sheet as at 31st December, 1944 . . . . .	153
Indexes :—	
(i) Names and Subjects . . . . .	155
(ii) Literary Authorities . . . . .	157
(iii) Inscriptions . . . . .	158
(iv) Papyri . . . . .	158
(v) Coins . . . . .	158

## REVIEWS AND DISCUSSIONS

F. De Visscher, <i>Les Édits d'Auguste découverts à Cyrène</i> (by Hugh Last) . . . . .	93
Jacques Perret, <i>Les Origines de la Légende troyenne de Rome</i> (by Arnaldo Momigliano) . . . . .	99
W. Hoffmann, <i>Livius und der zweite punische Krieg</i> (by Ronald Syme) . . . . .	104
Arthur Stein, <i>Die Legaten von Moesien</i> (by Ronald Syme) . . . . .	108
Andreas Alföldi, <i>Die Kontorniaten : ein verkanntes Propogandamittel der stadtrömischen heidnischen Aristokratie in ihrem Kampfe gegen das Christliche Kaisertum</i> (by J. M. C. Toynbee) . . . . .	115
F. L. Cross, <i>The Study of Athanasius</i> (by Norman H. Baynes) . . . . .	121

## REVIEWS AND NOTICES OF PUBLICATIONS

## REVIEWS

	PAGE
E. T. Salmon, <i>A History of the Roman World from 30 B.C. to A.D. 138</i> . . . . .	125
F. Cornelius, <i>Untersuchungen zur frühen römischen Geschichte</i> . . . . .	127
F. Altheim, <i>Die Soldatenkaiser</i> . . . . .	129
J. Babelon, <i>Le Portrait dans l'Antiquité d'après les Monnaies</i> . . . . .	131
P. Friedländer, <i>Documents of Dying Paganism</i> . . . . .	132
R. Pfister, <i>Textiles de Palmyre</i> . . . . .	134
J. M. C. Toynbee, <i>Roman Medallions</i> . . . . .	134
R. Thouvenot, <i>Une Colonie romaine de Mauretania Tingitana : Valentia Banasa</i> . . . . .	135
E. M. Husselman, A. E. R. Boak, W. F. Edgerton, <i>Papyri from Tebtunis, Part II</i> . . . . .	136
H. C. Youtie and O. M. Pearl, <i>Papyri and Ostraka from Karanis</i> . . . . .	136
A. Merlin, <i>Inscriptions latines de la Tunisie</i> . . . . .	140
L. Chatelain, <i>Inscriptions latines du Maroc</i> . . . . .	140
P. Zancan, <i>Tito Livio, Saggio Storico</i> . . . . .	142
Tite-Live, <i>Histoire Romaine</i> , tome I, livre 1, texte par J. Bayet et traduit par G. Baillet . . . . .	142
ΜΑΡΚΟΥ 'ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟΥ ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΟΡΟΣ ΤΑ ΕΙΣ ΕΑΥΤΟΝ. <i>The Meditations of the Emperor Marcus Antoninus</i> . Text, translation, and commentary by A. S. L. Farquharson . . . . .	144

## NOTICES

R. S. Rogers, <i>Studies in the Reign of Tiberius</i> . . . . .	146
G. Slaughter, <i>Calabria, the first Italy</i> . . . . .	146
J. Sauvaget, <i>Alep</i> . . . . .	147
Comte du Mesnil du Buisson, <i>Inventaire des Inscriptions Palmyréniennes de Doura-Europos (32 B.C.–A.D. 256)</i> . . . . .	147
C. Fox, <i>A Find of the Early Iron Age from Llyn Cerrig Bach, Anglesey</i> . . . . .	147
C. W. Mendell, <i>Our Seneca</i> . . . . .	148
<i>Robin George Collingwood, 1889–1943</i> . . . . .	148
F. B. Marsh, <i>Modern Problems in the Ancient World</i> . . . . .	148

## LIST OF PLATES

- I. A. Richmond, *The Sarmatae, Bremetennacum Veteranorum* and the *Regio Bremetennacensis*.
- Plate I. Ribchester (*Bremetennacum Veteranorum*) general view and details of back of inscribed base dedicated to Apollo Maponus.
- Roman Britain in 1944
- Plate II. 1. Bablock Hythe, near Oxford: uninscribed stone Altar found in the R. Thames.  
2. Wattisfield, Suffolk: small bronze Boar found unstratified.
- Plate III. Belline, S.E. of Limerick: hoard of silver Objects found in a Gravel Pit.

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS IN THE TEXT

	PAGE
I. A. Richmond, <i>The Sarmatae, Bremetennacum Veteranorum</i> and the <i>Regio Bremetennacensis</i>	
Fig. 1. Ribchester and the Roman road system . . . . .	16
Fig. 2. Dedication to Apollo Maponus . . . . .	18
Fig. 3. Tablet commemorating the restoration of a Temple at Ribchester . . . . .	19
Fig. 4. Centurial Sign ligatured to the L. of Leg(io) on inscribed stones from Ribchester	20
Fig. 5. Examples of Letters, in alphabetical order, from the Dedication of T. Floridius Natalis . . . . .	26
Felix Oswald, <i>Decorated Ware from Lavoye</i>	
Fig. 6. Types of Ornament used by Lavoye Potters (Gesatus, Germanus, Tribunus and Tocca) . . . . .	52
Fig. 7. Ware of Gesatus and Germanus . . . . .	53
Fig. 8. Ware of Tribunus . . . . .	55
Fig. 9. Ware of Tribunus and Tocca . . . . .	56
Roman Britain in 1944	
Fig. 10. Roman Aqueduct supplying the Fort of Aesica, Hadrian's Wall . . . . .	80
Fig. 11. Colchester: Plan and Elevation of the East side of the North Gate . . . . .	83
Fig. 12. Park Street Villa, St. Albans . . . . .	85
Fig. 13. Roman Villa, West Park, Fordingbridge . . . . .	87
Fig. 14. Roman Bath-House, Chatley Farm, Cobham . . . . .	89
Fig. 15. Chester: Tile-Stamps of the Twentieth Legion Valeria Victrix . . . . .	92

# SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF ROMAN STUDIES

## OFFICERS AND COUNCIL, 1945-6

### President

THE REV. M. P. CHARLESWORTH, F.B.A., F.S.A.

### Vice-Presidents

PROFESSOR F. E. ADCOCK, D.LITT., F.B.A.  
PROFESSOR J. G. C. ANDERSON, LL.D.  
SIR JOHN BARRAN, BART  
PROFESSOR N. H. BAYNES, D.D., D.LITT.,  
F.B.A., F.S.A.  
H. I. BELL, C.B., O.B.E., D.Litt., F.B.A., F.S.A.  
W. H. BUCKLER, LL.D., D.LITT., F.B.A.,  
F.S.A.  
SIR GEORGE HILL, K.C.B., D.C.L., LL.D.,  
LITT.D., F.B.A., F.S.A.

SIR FREDERIC KENYON, G.B.E., K.C.B.,  
LL.D., D.LITT., LITT.D., F.B.A., F.S.A.  
HUGH LAST, LL.D.  
J. W. MACKAIL, O.M., LL.D., D.LITT.,  
F.B.A.  
HAROLD MATTINGLY  
RONALD SYME, F.B.A.  
BRIGADIER R. E. M. WHEELER, D.LITT.,  
F.B.A., F.S.A.

### Ordinary Members of the Council

#### *Elected May, 1937*

PROFESSOR W. BLAIR ANDERSON, LITT.D.  
R. H. BARROW, B.LITT.  
R. C. CARRINGTON, D.PHIL.  
C. F. C. HAWKES, F.S.A.  
R. MEIGGS  
I. A. RICHMOND, V.-P.S.A.  
H. H. SCULLARD, PH.D.

#### *Elected May, 1938*

PROFESSOR B. ASHMOLE, M.C., B.LITT.,  
F.B.A., Hon. A.R.I.B.A.  
J. P. V. D. BALSDON  
G. E. F. CHILVER, D.PHIL.

PROFESSOR G. F. FORSEY  
D. B. HARDEN, F.S.A.  
PROFESSOR A. H. McDONALD  
J. N. L. MYRES, F.S.A.  
H. C. OAKLEY

#### *Elected June, 1939*

P. K. BAILLIE-REYNOLDS, F.S.A.  
P. CORDER  
M. K. CHITTY, F.S.A.  
A. H. M. JONES  
C. H. ROBERTS  
J. M. C. TOYNEE, D.PHIL., F.S.A.  
PROFESSOR A. D. TRENDALL, LITT.D.,  
F.S.A.  
L. P. WILKINSON

### Treasurer

SIR ARTHUR McWATTERS, C.I.E.

### Auditor

C. T. EDGE, M.A., A.C.A.

### Editorial Committee

PROFESSOR F. E. ADCOCK      HUGH LAST      RONALD SYME

### Finance Committee

THE PRESIDENT      THE TREASURER      SIR JOHN BARRAN

### Library Committee

PROFESSOR N. H. BAYNES      SIR GEORGE HILL      HUGH LAST      HAROLD MATTINGLY

### Keeper of Books and Lantern Slides

MISS G. R. LEVY, M.A., 50 Bedford Square, W.C. 1

### Secretary and Editor

MISS M. V. TAYLOR, V.-P.S.A., Haverfield Library, Ashmolean Museum, Oxford