

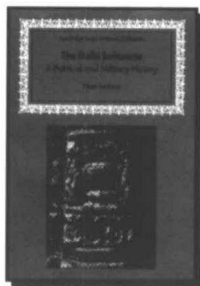
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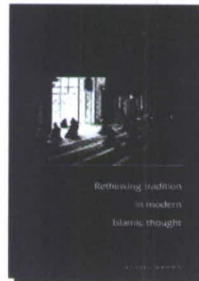
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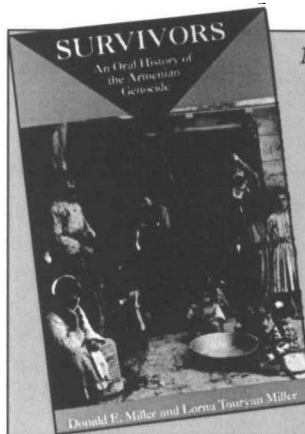
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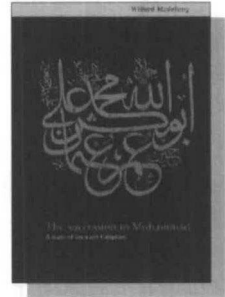
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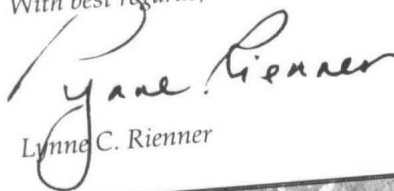
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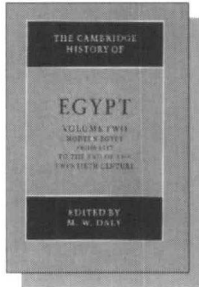
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ع	'	'	'	—	ز	—	zh	j	ج	—	g	g
ب	b	b	b	b or p	س	s	s	s	ج	l	l	l
پ	—	p	p	p	ش	sh	ş	ş	م	m	m	m
ت	t	t	t	t	ص	ş	ş	ş	ن	n	n	n
ث	th	s	s	s	ض	ḍ	z	z	ه	h	h	h <sup>3</sup>
ج	j	j	c	c	ط	t	t	t	ر	w	v or u	v
ح	—	h	ç	ç	ظ	z	z	z	ی	y	y	y
خ	ḫ	ḫ	ḫ	h	ع	'	'	—	ا	-a <sup>1</sup>		
د	kh	kh	h	h	غ	gh	gh	g or ğ	ا	-a <sup>2</sup>		
د	d	d	d	d	ف	f	f	f				
ذ	dh	z	z	z	ق	q	q	k				
ر	r	r	r	r	ك	k	k or ğ	k or ğ				
ز	z	z	z	z			ory	ory				

<sup>1</sup> (-at in construct state)  
<sup>2</sup> (article) al- and 'l-  
<sup>3</sup> (when not final)

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<i>Long</i>	ا or و ā و ū ي ī	ā ū i	{ words of Arabic and Persian origin only }
<i>Doubled</i>	ئ iy (final form ī) و' uww (final form ū), etc.	iy (final form ī) uvv	iy (final form ī) uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i>	او au or aw اي ai or ay	ev ey	ev ey
<i>Short</i>	ا ā و u ي ī	a or e u or ū o or ö ı or i	a or e u or ū o or ö ı or i

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<sup>5</sup>Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies 21* (August 1989): 291–306.

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