

INDEX

A

Ackerknecht, Erwin H., 124, 146*n*, 147*n*
Addison, William, 145*n*
Albrecht, J. P., 103*n*
pseudo-Alexander Aphrodisiensis, 21*n*
Alexander of Tralles, 36, 43
Alison, William, 121
Altomare, Donato Antonio, 22–23, 24, 26, 43
Amtree, John, 129–130
Anatomy, 31, 32, 49, 69, 70, 93, 124–125; *see also*, heart; physiology
Anaxenor, 17
Anderson, Andrew, 73
Anderson, P. J., 74*n*
Anderson, R. G. W., 133*n*, 136*n*
Andreas, 13–14
Anechetus, 14
Apomotus, 17
Aquinas, Thomas, *St.*, 39
Argenterio, Giovanni, 20*n*, 25*n*, 36, 38, 40*n*, 43
Aristotle, viii, 21*n*, 41, 42, 51, 59*n*, 83*n*, 103
Armet, H., 93*n*
Armstrong, John *the elder*, 121, 146
Augenio, Orazio, 23, 24, 25*n*, 33, 34*n*–35*n*, 43, 46, 49*n*, 51*n*, 65*n*, 66–67
Averroes, 21, 22, 25–26, 27, 43
Avicenna, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 43, 100, 103

B

Bacon, Francis, *1st baron Verulam*, 42*n*, 43, 47
Bagliivi, Giorgio, 124, 128
Baillou, Guillaume de, 33*n*, 47, 66*n*, 124
Barbette, Paulus, 102, 104
Barker, John, 40*n*, 130–131, 132
Barnes, B., 136*n*
Bateman, Thomas, 146
Bates, Don G., viii, 45–70, 124*n*
Báthory, Stephen, *king of Poland*, 39
Bauderon, Brice, 48*n*, 49*n*, 65*n*, 67*n*
Baumann, E. D., 46*n*
Beddevole, Dominique, 79–80
Bellini, Lorenzo, 88, 93, 98
Bernard, Claude, 70
Biggs, Noah, 68*n*
Bingen, J., 1*n*
Black, *Dr.* [*pseudonym*], 85, 87, 97, 98
Blankaart, Stephan, 101, 110
Blood circulation, 19, 27, 41, 46, 49*n*, 51, 55*n*, 79, 89–90, 91, 100, 101, 105, 123, 125, 127
Bloodletting, *see* fever therapy
Boerhaave, Herman, 28*n*, 30, 36, 44, 114, 124–125, 126, 128, 130, 131, 132, 133, 135–136, 138
Bolnest, Edward, 60*n*
Bontekoe, Cornelis, 101–109, 110, 113, 114, 115, 116, 120

Bordeu, T. de, 40*n*
Borelli, Giovanni Alfonso, 27*n*–28*n*, 57, 79
Bowman, Inci Algug, 133*n*
Boyd, L. S., 140*n*
Boyle, *Hon.* Robert, 51, 56*n*, 62*n*
Brock, A. J., 51*n*
Broussais, F. J. V., 146
Brown, Andrew, 63*n*; fever dispute of the 1690s with Archibald Pitcairne, viii, 71–98
Brown, John, 71*n*, 139, 140, 143, 147
Brown, Theodore M., viii, 50*n*, 52*n*, 53*n*, 55*n*, 57, 59*n*, 62*n*, 79*n*, 123*n*
Bruce-Chwatt, L. J., 65*n*
Bylebyl, Jerome J., 46*n*
Bynum, William F., ix, 46*n*, 63*n*, 135–147

C

Calvin, John, 39
Camp fever, 132
Campanella, Tomaso, 40
Capiton, 1–2
Cardan, Jerome, 37
Castle, George, 55*n*, 62
Caturegli, G., 39*n*
Cayley, W., 68*n*
Celsus, 1*n*
Cesalpino, Andrea, 27, 29, 43
Chadwick, *Sir* Edwin, 141
Chandler, J., 54*n*, 67*n*
Charles II, 73
Chartades, 8, 11
Cheyne, George, 125, 128, 129, 131
Cholera, 141
Clark, *Sir* George, 59*n*, 60*n*
Clark, John, 141, 143, 144, 145
Clarke, Timothy, 60*n*
Cleghorn, George, 141
Cleochus, 5, 6, 13, 14–15
Cleocydes, 11
Clutterbuck, Henry, 146, 147
Consumption, 137
Cox, Daniel, 130, 131
Craig, W. S., 71*n*, 73*n*
Creighton [Crichton], *Lord*, 74, 76–77, 82–83, 88
Creighton, Charles, 64*n*, 65*n*, 68*n*, 126, 129, 130
Cromwell, Oliver, 73
Crosby, Alfred W. *jr.*, 68*n*
Cullen, William, 121–122, 131, 132–133, 134; and the study of fevers in Britain, 1760–1820, ix, 135–147
Culpeper, Nicolas, 48*n*
Cunningham, Andrew, viii, 63*n*, 71–98
Currie, James, 138*n*, 146
Curtin, Philip, 142*n*

Index

D

- Dalrymple, Sir James, *1st viscount Stair*, 74*n*, 82–83, 88
 Dalrymple, Thomas, 83*n*
 Davidson, A., 65*n*
 Davidson, Samuel, 138*n*, 143
 Davis, Audrey B., 19*n*, 49*n*, 52*n*, 53*n*, 55*n*, 56*n*, 123*n*
 Debus, Allen G., 51*n*
 Deichgräber, K., 1*n*, 2
 Deinon, 13
 Desaguliers, J. T., 89*n*
 Descartes, René, 51, 53, 55, 57, 62*n*, 78, 79, 80, 83*n*, 88–89, 90, 103–104, 133
 Dioptheus, 17
 Dioscurides, 1–2
 Dolby, R. G. A., 96*n*
 Donovan, A. L., 136*n*
 Dorchester, *marquis of*, *see* Pierrepont, Henry
 Drage, William, 63*n*–64*n*
 Dumfries, *2nd earl of*, 74*n*
 Dutch explanations of fever, c. 1680–1730, 99–120
 Dysenteries, 65, 142

E

- Eagles, Christine, 88*n*
 Edinburgh fever dispute of the 1690s between Andrew Brown and Archibald Pitcairne, 71–98
 Edwards, Edward, 49*n*
 Eighteenth century: Cullen and the study of fevers in Britain, 1760–1820, 135–147; Dutch and German theories of fever, 99–120; emerging concept of typhus in Britain, 121–134
 Eizat, Sir Edward, 94, 98
 Ent, Sir George, 52*n*, 61*n*
 Epicurus, 83*n*
 Epidemiology, ix, 106–107, 123, 126–127, 129–131; *see also*, plague; smallpox
 Epilepsy, 6, 8, 14, 32, 33, 137
 Erasmus, Desiderius, 41–42
 Ergotism, ix
 Ermerins, F. Z., 2
 Etmüller, Michael, 99*n*
 Eualcides, 17
 Euxenes, 6, 15
 Eversley, D. E. C., 126*n*

F

- Faber, Knud, 143*n*
 Febrile heat, 20–28, 34*n*, 38, 39–43, 49, 101–102, 104, 107, 113, 114, 115, 138
 Fell, John, 59*n*
 Fernel, Jean, 19, 36, 38, 39, 40*n*, 42, 43, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50–51, 53, 57, 60, 63*n*, 65*n*, 66, 67, 69; on innate and febrile heat, 24–25, 26; on intermittent fevers, 20, 28–35
 Ferriar, John, 146
 Fever aetiology, *see* fever, causes of; fever theories
 Fever, causes of: astronomical, 29–30; bile, vii, 6, 8, 10, 28, 31, 37, 38, 41; blood, 25, 38, 49, 76, 85; cold, 139; epilepsy, 6, 14; fatigue, 4, 13, 14; geographical, 140–143; heat, *see* febrile heat; infection, 121, 144; “occult”, 29–30, 38;

- phlegm, 28, 31, 38, 41; pregnancy and child-birth, 6, 13, 15; purgation, 6, 10, 11; seasonal, 3, 4, 5, 9*n*, 10, 11, 127; suppression of evacuations, 92; trauma, 6, 13; *see also*, fever theories
 Fever, complications, 116–119
 Fever, crisis, 3, 4, 9, 61, 92, 111
 Fever hospitals, 146
 Fever, prognosis, 7, 15–16
 Fever, signs and symptoms: asthma, 15, 76; bile, 5, 6, 7, 11, 13, 16, 17; bowel disturbances (including diarrhoea), 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 126, 140; chills, 3, 12, 13, 17, 18, 31, 34*n*, 75, 111, 114, 138; coldness of the extremities, 4, 11, 13, 15; coma, 11, 12, 13, 127, 128; convulsions, 126; cough, 13, 15, 17; debility, 133, 138, 140, 144–147; delirium, 4, 11, 12, 76, 111, 112, 126, 127; haemorrhage, 8–9, 11, 12, 18; headache, 8, 13, 15, 16–17, 75, 131; heartburn, 17; heat, *see* febrile heat; irrational behaviour, 4, 7, 11, 12, 14; pain, 4, 8–9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 81, 126, 131; palpitations, 126; parotitis, 7, 9*n*; prostration, 4, 131; pulse, rapid, 76, 81, 91–92, 102, 104, 113, 125, 130, 145; pyrexia, 138, 140; rashes, 66–67, 111; respiratory difficulties, 4, 11, 12, 13, 15, 76–77; rigor, 29, 34*n*; sleeplessness, 8, 12, 13, 14, 75, 111, 126; sweats, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 31, 81, 111, 116, 126, 140; tongue abnormalities, 3, 4, 11, 12, 13, 14; urine abnormalities, 5, 8, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 30, 34*n*, 75, 126, 128; visual disturbances, 7, 12, 14; vomiting, 13, 16, 17, 126, 140
 Fever theories: chemical corpuscularianism, 55, 57, 59, 62, 119; combustion, 37, 38; contagion, 54–55, 66, 106–107, 140, 142; effervescence, 36, 51; fermentation, 33–34, 51, 52, 53, 54, 56, 59–60, 102, 104, 106, 107, 113, 114, 118; glandular pathology, 125, 126; heat, *see* febrile heat; humoral pathology, 21*n*, 25*n*, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35–36, 37, 38, 40, 107, 125, 128–129, 140; inflammation, 36, 129; mechanism, 51*n*, 52, 53, 57, 79–81, 91, 109; putrefaction, 19, 21*n*, 33–34, 35–43; 51, 52*n*, 114, 118
 Fever theories, chronological: ancient, *see* Galen; Hippocratic Corpus; medieval and renaissance, 21*n*, 28, 29, 30, 34, 35, 50; sixteenth-century, 19–44; seventeenth-century, 45–70, 71–98, 99–120; eighteenth-century, 99–120, 121–134, 135–147; nineteenth-century, 135–147
 Fever therapy: alexipharmics, 115; artificial crisis, 92–93; bathing, 7, 14, 128; blistering, 128, 131; bloodletting, 7, 8, 14, 17, 35, 61, 76, 81, 107, 108, 112, 119–120, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 133, 134, 139, 144, 146, 147; cautery, 5; chemical remedies, 45–70 *passim*, 107–108; cinchona bark, 34, 65*n*, 112, 117, 118, 123–124, 145, 146, 147; cooling drinks, 107; cordials, 131; cupping, 126; hellebore, 7, 14, 15; nourishment, 6, 7, 11, 14, 15; opium, 76, 77, 81, 117, 118, 145; purgation, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 35, 36, 76, 77, 81, 86, 91, 93, 106, 107, 108, 112, 117, 119–120, 131, 146; strengthening medication, 114; sweating (induced), 76, 80, 93, 112, 114, 115, 118, 119–120; vomitoria, 76, 115, 117, 118, 128; wine, 128, 145

Index

- Fever, types of: acute continued, 129; catarrhal, 116; *causus* (burning fever), 2, 8–9, 13; choleric, 16; continued, 7, 9, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 35*n*, 37, 48*n*, 49*n*, 65, 68–69, 74, 75–77, 78, 80, 81, 85–86, 105, 116, 118, 122, 132, 139, 144; ephemeral, 20, 23, 26, 39, 105, 116; epidemic or pestilential, 34, 48, 129; essential, 144; exanthematous, *see* measles; smallpox; hectic, 20, 23, 26, 38, 39, 129; humoral, 20, 23, 26, 38, 39; infectious, 146; inflammatory, 122, 129, 130, 131, 132, 145, 146; intermittent, 19, 20, 28–35, 37, 38, 41, 48*n*, 49*n*, 52, 65, 68, 85, 105, 115, 129, 130, 139, 144; nervous, 122, 127, 128, 129, 130–131, 132, 133, 134, 144; periodic, 122; putrid or malignant, 21*n*, 25*n*, 28, 35–43, 48, 49*n*, 51, 66*n*, 67*n*, 105, 127, 132, 133, 134; quartan, 7–8, 14, 31, 41, 65*n*; quotidian, 31, 35*n*, 41; remittent, 16, 139, 140, 144; semitertian, 2, 4, 7, 13, 17; simple, 25, 48, 129; symptomatic, 144; *synochus*, 25, 122, 126, 139; tertian, 28–29, 31, 65*n*, 118; “typhus”, ix, 65, 68*n*, 106, 121–134, 139, 140, 144
- Fevers, geography of, 140–143
- Fevers and other fundamentals: Dutch and German medical explanations c. 1680–1730, 99–120
- Fleming, Malcolm, 131
- Fletcher, Andrew, 82
- Floyer, Sir John, 125
- Fontanus, Gabriel, 48*n*
- Forbes, T. R., 66*n*
- Fordeyce, George, 132, 138
- Foreest, Pieter van, 20*n*, 44
- Forrest, James, 75*n*, 85–87, 91, 98
- Forster, R., 140*n*
- Forti, Raimondo Giovanni, 48*n*
- Fracastoro [Fracastorius], Girolamo, 54, 55*n*
- Frank, Robert G. jr., 48*n*, 49*n*, 50*n*, 51*n*, 52*n*, 55*n*, 56*n*, 57, 58*n*, 60*n*, 61*n*, 62*n*, 106*n*
- Fuller, Thomas, 67*n*
- G
- Galen, vii–viii, 1, 2, 19, 20, 21, 22*n*, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28–30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 38, 39, 40–41, 42, 43, 44, 47, 48, 49, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 57, 61, 62*n*, 63, 65, 75, 79, 100, 103, 123
- Gaol fever, 131, 132
- Garrison, F. H., 135
- Gassendi, Pierre, 51
- Gaub [Gaubius], Hieronymus David, 137, 139
- Gentile da Foligno, 30, 42
- German explanations of fever, c. 1680–1730, 99–120
- Geyer-Kordesch, Johanna, viii–ix, 99–120
- Gilchrist, Ebenezer, 128, 129, 131
- Girona, José Jimenez, 40*n*
- Glacken, G. J., 140*n*
- Glisson, Francis, 50*n*, 51, 61*n*, 127–128, 133
- Goetz, Johann Christoph, 110, 111
- Good, John Mason, 143
- Goodall, Charles, 45*n*, 50, 61, 62*n*, 65*n*
- Goodall, E. W., 68*n*
- Graaf, Regnier de, 104
- Granjel, Luis S., 25*n*
- Gray, Robert, 92, 93
- Greece, ancient, theories of fever, *see* Galen; Hippocratic Corpus
- Greenhill, W. A., 45*n*, 51*n*
- Gregory, David, 88
- Greensemman, H., 1*n*
- Guy, W. A., 68*n*
- H
- Hackett, L. W., 65*n*
- Haematuria, 137
- Haller, Albrecht von, 119, 131, 133, 137
- Hamilton, James, 146
- Harpalides, 11
- Harrison, John, 48*n*
- Harvey, William, 19, 28, 40*n*, 41, 46, 48*n*, 50, 51, 55*n*, 57, 60, 61*n*, 62, 70, 79, 80, 123
- Haygarth, John, 146
- Heart: in fevers, 25, 31, 37, 40, 41, 48, 80–81, 101–102, 104, 106, 111, 112; in health, 89–90, 91; as source of innate heat, 23, 26
- Heat: animal, innate, or natural, 21–28, 41, 42–43, 50*n*, 103
- Heat: extraneous, preternatural, or unnatural, *see* febrile heat
- Hekason, 5, 10
- Helmont, J. B. van, 30, 32, 35, 40, 44, 46, 53, 54, 55, 56, 61*n*, 62–63, 67*n*, 68*n*, 69*n*
- Heraclides, 17
- Heurnius, Joannes, 49*n*
- Hill, Christopher, 47*n*
- Hillary, William, 126–127
- Hippocomus, 9*n*
- Hippocratic Corpus, 21, 23, 24*n*, 36, 37, 38, 47, 48, 61*n*, 62*n*, 75, 121, 123, 124, 125–126, 130, 135, 138, 140, 143, 147; theories of fever in *Epidemics* 5 and 7, vii, 1–18
- Hirsch, A., 101*n*
- Hobbes, Thomas, 57
- Hodges, Nathaniel, 61, 62
- Hoffmann, Friedrich, 128, 131, 133, 137, 138
- Hooghelande, Cornelis van, 50*n*
- Hospital fever, 132
- Howie, W. B., 94*n*
- Hugo of Siena, 42, 43
- Hume, David, 136
- Hunter, Michael, 56*n*
- Huxham, John, ix, 127, 129, 131–132, 133, 134, 145, 147
- Huybert, Adrian, 61*n*–62*n*
- Hydrophobia, 32, 33
- I
- Inflammation, local, 145
- Influenza, 106, 123
- Irving, G. V., 73*n*
- Isler, Hansruedi, 59
- J
- Jacob, J. R., viii, 60*n*
- Jacob, Margaret, viii, 60*n*
- James II [James VII of Scotland], 82, 83, 88, 90

Index

- James, S. P., 65*n*
Jaundice, 93, 107
Johnston, W. T., 92*n*, 93*n*
Joly, R., 38*n*
Jones, John, 145*n*
Jones, W. H. S., vii
Jordanova, L. J., 142*n*
Joubert, Laurent, 36–38, 39, 40, 44
- K
- Kangro, Hans, 53*n*
Kendrick, James, 145*n*
Kinderlieb, Conrad [*pseudonym*], 111–112
King, Lester S., 61*n*, 125*n*, 133, 136*n*, 143*n*
Kircher, Athanasius, 61*n*
Koyré, Alexandre, 49*n*
Kühn, C. G., 2*n*, 21*n*, 24*n*, 28*n*, 44
- L
- Langholf, V., 2*n*
Langrish, Browne, 129, 131
Laslett, Peter, 48*n*
Latham, R. G., 67*n*
Lawrence, Christopher J., 133*n*, 136*n*
Le Boë, Franciscus de [Sylvius], 46, 53, 61*n*, 101, 104
Lee, H. D. P., 21*n*
Leeuwenhoek, Antony van, 101*n*
Lenman, Bruce, 90
Leophorbides, 11–12
Lettsom, John Coakley, 141
Lind, James, 141, 142, 145
Lindeboom, G. A., 124*n*, 125*n*, 136*n*
Linné [Linnaeus], Carl von, 122, 133
Littre, E., 3*n*, 10*n*, 38*n*
Lobb, Theophilus, 128–129, 131
Locke, John, 48, 78
Lommius, Jodocus, 20*n*, 44
Lonie, Iain M., viii, 19–44, 46, 47, 48, 57, 65
Louis, Pierre, 121
Lower, Richard, 50*n*
Luther, Martin, 39, 42
- M
- MacArthur, W. P., 65*n*
MacDonald, Michael, 64*n*
McKeown, Thomas, 65*n*
McNeill, W. H., 65*n*
Maitland, Charles, 84*n*
Malaria, 65*n*, 100, 106, 123, 146, 147
Malpighi, Marcello, 79, 80
Marsiglio di Santa Sophia, 42
Martens, Wolfgang, 110*n*
Mary II, 82
Massaria, Alessandro, 20*n*, 23, 44
Mathias, Peter, 141
Matossian, Mary Kilbourne, ix*n*
Mead, Richard, 132
Meara, Edmund, 50, 59*n*
Measles, viii, 49*n*, 61, 65–67, 140
- Medical science, medical practice, and the emerging concept of typhus in mid-eighteenth-century Britain, 121–134
Medieval fever theories, 21*n*, 28, 29, 30, 35, 43
Mendelsohn, E., 27*n*, 49*n*
Meningitis, 123
Mercado, Luiz, 25–26, 27, 28, 30*n*, 43, 44
Meton, 17
Military and naval hygiene, 142, 146
Millar, David, 122
Millar, John, 144, 145, 146, 147
Mnesianax, 7, 14
Mnesimachus, 17
Molière, J. B. P., 120
Monteith, Alexander, 93*n*
Moore, James, 66*n*
Morris, Christopher, 65*n*, 66*n*, 68*n*
Morris, Robert, 145*n*
Morton, Leslie T., 135
Morton, Richard, 34, 44, 106, 123*n*
Müller, Martin, 46*n*
Munk, William, 59*n*
Murchison, Charles, 68*n*
Murray, A., 73*n*
- N
- Napier, Richard, 64*n*
Nedham, Marchamont, 60–61, 62, 68*n*
Nervous system in fevers, 49*n*, 52, 127–128, 130–131, 137–138
Neuburger, Max, 40, 140*n*
Newton, *Sir* Isaac, 63*n*, 125, 136; Sydenham versus Newton: the Edinburgh fever dispute of the 1690s between Andrew Brown and Archibald Pitcairne, viii, 71–98
Niebyl, Peter, 56*n*, 145*n*, 146–147
Nierenstein, M., 25*n*
Nineteenth century: Cullen and the study of fevers in Britain 1760–1820, 135–147
Nosology, *see* Cullen, William; fever, types of
Nutton, Vivian, 30*n*, 46*n*, 63*n*
- O
- Olympiades, 6, 13
Osler, *Sir* William, 49, 50
Ovenall, Lynda, 126*n*
Overkamp, Heydentryck, 101, 103, 110, 112
- P
- Pagel, Walter, 31*n*, 40, 53, 54*n*, 55*n*, 56, 68*n*
Papanicolaou, A., 1*n*
Paracelsus, viii, 19, 31*n*, 46, 53, 54*n*, 55, 61, 62, 68*n*, 101, 104
Pathology of fever in the sixteenth century, 19–44
Pechey, John, 77*n*
Pecquet, Jean, 80
Pelling, Margaret, 63*n*, 64*n*, 141
Percival, Thomas, 146
Pereira, Gomez, 19, 29, 44; concept of febrile heat, 39–43
Peter, J.-P., 140*n*

Index

- Pettigrew, T. J., 141*n*
 Philander [*pseudonym*], 85, 97, 98
 Philarchus [*pseudonym*], 85*n*, 89*n*
 Philip II, *king of Spain*, 25
 Philip, Alexander Philip Wilson, 121
 Philistis, 17–18
 Phrenitis, 8, 17, 126
 Phthisis, 5–6, 15, 107
 Physiology, 79–81, 89–90, 91, 92, 93, 99–109, 112–120, 125, 137, 139, 131; *see also*, blood circulation; heart
 Pierrepont, Henry, *marquis of Dorchester*, 60
 Pietro d'Abano, 22, 29, 43
 Pitcairne, Archibald, 27*n*, 63*n*; fever dispute of the 1690s with Andrew Brown, viii, 71–98
 Plague, viii, 45*n*, 51*n*, 54, 64*n*, 65, 66*n*, 68, 116, 123, 124, 144
 Platter, Felix, 32*n*, 35*n*, 44, 46, 49*n*, 51*n*, 66*n*
 Pocock, J. G. A., 82*n*
 Polemarchus, 6, 15
 Polychares, 14
 Polycrates, 9, 10–11
 Polyphantus, 17
 Portage, S., 27*n*
 Porter, Roy S., viii*n*, 136*n*, 142*n*
 Pringle, *Sir John*, 132, 141, 142
 Puerperal fever, 117
 Pulse, 76, 81, 91–92, 102, 104, 113, 125, 130, 145
 Purgation, *see* fever therapy
 Pyrexias, 137, 138, 143
 Pythodorus, 9, 10
- Q
- Quincy, J., 27*n*
- R
- Ranum, O., 140*n*
 Rath, Gernot, 133
 Rather, L. J., 145*n*
 Rattansi, Peter M., 60*n*, 62*n*, 64*n*, 68*n*
 Renaissance fever theories, 21*n*, 34, 50
 Rhazes, 51, 66
 Riera, J., 25*n*
 Riollay, Francis, 143–144
 Risse, Guenter B., 63*n*, 131*n*, 132*n*
 Rivière, L., 47–48
 Robert, F., 1*n*, 2*n*, 9*n*
 Roberts, R. S., 64*n*
 Robertson, Robert, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147
 Rolleston, John D., 66*n*
 Rondelet, Guillaume, 32, 36
 Rosenberg, Charles, 146*n*
 Roths Schuh, Karl E., 131*n*
 Rousseau, G. S., viii*n*, 136*n*
 Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh, 71*n*, 72, 73, 74, 81, 84, 85*n*, 87, 88, 90, 94, 96, 97
 Royal College of Physicians of London, 45*n*, 48, 50, 55*n*, 58, 59–62, 63, 71, 123*n*, 129, 141, 144
 Royal Society of London, 94, 127, 129, 141
 Rush, Benjamin, 139
 Ruysch, Frederick, 125
- S
- Sanctorius, *see* Santorio, S.
 Santorio, S. [Sanctorius], 93, 97
 Sauvages de la Croix, François Boissier de, 121–122, 133, 137
 Schegk, Jakob, 39, 44
 Schupbach, William, ix
 Scougall, J., 80*n*
 Seidel, Bruno, 39
 Sennert, Daniel, 22, 33, 36*n*, 44, 46, 53, 54, 55*n*, 57, 60, 61*n*, 64*n*, 66*n*, 67*n*
 Seventeenth century: Dutch and German theories, 99–120; Edinburgh fever dispute of the 1690s between Andrew Brown and Archibald Pitcairne, 71–98; fevers literature, 45–70
 Severinus, Petrus, 46, 48*n*
 Sewell, G., 89*n*
 Shapin, Steven, viii*n*, 136*n*
 Shaw, J. Matheson, 71*n*
 Sheldon, Gilbert, *archbishop of Canterbury*, 60*n*
 Sherrington, *Sir Charles Scott*, 46*n*, 47*n*, 48*n*, 52*n*, 63*n*
 Shryock, R. H., 139*n*
 Sibbald, *Sir Robert*, 94
 Simoni, Simone, 37–39, 44
 Simpson, A. D. C., 133*n*, 136*n*
 Simpson, W., 62*n*
 Simus, 6, 15
 Sixteenth-century fever pathology, viii, 19–44
 Skinner, Quentin, 96*n*
 Slack, Paul, 64*n*, 68*n*
 Smallpox, viii, 47*n*, 49*n*, 51, 61, 64*n*, 65–68, 100, 106, 111, 116, 123, 124, 128, 140, 144
 Smith, Dale C., ix, 121–134, 145*n*
 Smith, Nathan, 121
 Smith, Wesley D., vii, 1–18
 Society of Chemical Physicians, 60, 61*n*, 62, 63
 Sprackling, Robert, 61
 Sprengel, K. P. J., 25*n*, 38
 Stahl, Georg Ernst, 99*n*, 100, 101, 108, 109–110, 111, 112–115, 116, 117–119, 120
 Stair, *Lord*, *see* Dalrymple, *Sir James*
 Starkey, George, 45*n*
 Stephen, *king of Poland*, *see* Báthory, Stephen
 Stettler, Antoinette, 32*n*, 34
 Stevenson, *Sir Archibald*, 84*n*, 94*n*
 Stevenson, Lloyd, 67*n*
 Stokes, William, 146
 Storch, Johann, 109–110, 114, 115
 Stubbe, Henry, 59–60, 61*n*
 Stübler, Eberhard, 39*n*
 Swieten, G. L. B. van, 28*n*, 30, 44, 125*n*
 Sydenham, Thomas, 45, 46, 47, 62*n*, 63*n*, 64*n*, 65*n*, 67*n*, 68*n*, 69, 106, 123, 126, 130, 131, 132, 133, 138, 140, 144; Sydenham versus Newton: the Edinburgh fever dispute of the 1690s between Andrew Brown and Archibald Pitcairne, viii, 71–98
 Sylvius, F., *see* Le Boë, F. de
- T
- Temkin, Owsei, 19*n*, 50*n*, 55*n*, 99*n*, 142
 Terne, Christopher, 60*n*
 Theocles, 12

Index

- Theodorus, 12
Theotimus, 17
Therapeutics, *see* fever therapy
Thévert, M. J., 33*n*, 47*n*
Thomas, Keith, 62*n*
Thomasius, Christian, 102
Thomson, George, 54*n*, 55*n*, 61*n*, 62
Thomson, John, 121*n*, 122*n*, 132*n*, 133*n*, 136, 137*n*
Tommaso del Garbo, 30
Torti, Francesco, 123*n*
Trincavelli, Vittore, 20*n*, 24, 37, 44
Tröhler, Ulrich, 141, 144
Tuberculosis, 100, 117
Tuchman, Barbara W., 45*n*
Turnbull, H. W., 88*n*
Tweedie, Alexander, 121
Twysden, John, 61
Typhoid, 65, 106, 121, 122
Typhus, ix, 65, 68*n*, 106, 140; emerging concept of typhus in mid-eighteenth-century Britain, 121–134
- U
- Underwood, E. Ashworth, 126*n*, 130*n*
- V
- Valesco de Taranta, 28*n*
Valles, Francisco de, 20*n*, 24, 25*n*, 44
Vega, Cristobal de, 20*n*, 44
Vesalius, Andreas, 40*n*, 70
Vogel, Rudolph August, 122, 133
- W
- Wallace, Robert, 122, 131
- Ward, John, 48*n*
Watson, James, 72*n*
Watt, R., 84*n*
Wear, Andrew, 30*n*, 43
Webster, Charles, 55*n*, 62*n*, 63*n*, 64*n*, 68*n*
Wedel, Georg Wolfgang, 99*n*
Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine, vii, ix
Wesley, John, 142
Wharton, Thomas, 61*n*
Whitaker, Tobias, 68*n*
Whitmore, H., 47*n*, 51*n*, 55*n*
Whooping-cough, 137
Whytt, Robert, 131, 133, 137
William III, 82, 83
Willis, Thomas, viii, 27, 101, 106, 127–128, 133; and the fevers literature of the seventeenth century, 45–70
Wilson, Alexander Philip, *see* Philip, Alexander Philip Wilson
Wilson, F. P., 66*n*
Winter, J. M., 141*n*
Wright, W. C., 54*n*
Wunderlich, C. A., 31*n*
- X
- Xanthippus, 17
- Y
- Yellow fever, 127
Young, Thomas, 143
- Z
- Zulueta, J. de, 65*n*