JUNE 1961

# **INTERNATIONAL REVIEW**

# **OF THE**

# **RED CROSS**



## INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS GENEVA

## INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS Geneva

LÉOPOLD BOISSIER, Doctor of Laws, Honorary Professor at the University of Geneva, former Secretary-General to the Inter-Parliamentary Union, *President* (1946)<sup>1</sup>

JACQUES CHENEVIÈRE, Hon. Doctor of Literature, Honorary Vice-President (1919)

LUCIE ODIER, Former Director of the District Nursing Service, Geneva Branch of the Swiss Red Cross (1930)

CARL J. BURCKHARDT, Doctor of Philosophy, former Swiss Minister to France (1933)

MARTIN BODMER, Hon. Doctor of Philosophy, Vice-President (1940)

ERNEST GLOOR, Doctor of medicine, Vice-President (1945)

PAUL RUEGGER, former Swiss Minister to Italy and the United Kingdom, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (1948)

RODOLFO OLGIATI, Hon. Doctor of Medicine, former Director of the Don Suisse (1949)

MARGUERITE VAN BERCHEM, former Head of Section, Central Prisoners of War Agency (1951)

- FREDERIC SIORDET, Lawyer, Counsellor of the International Committee of the Red Cross from 1943 to 1951 (1951)
- MARCEL JUNOD, Doctor of Medicine, Delegate of the International Committee of the Red Cross from 1935 to 1946 (1952)

GUILLAUME BORDIER, Certificated Engineer E.P.F., M.B.A. Harvard, Banker (1955)

- ADOLPHE FRANCESCHETTI, Doctor of Medicine, Professor of clinical ophthalmology at Geneva University (1958)
- HANS BACHMANN, Doctor of Laws, Assistant Secretary-General to the International Committee of the Red Cross from 1944 to 1946 (1958)
- JACQUES FREYMOND, Doctor of Literature, Director of the Graduate Institute of International Studies, Professor at the University of Geneva (1959)

DIETRICH SCHINDLER, Doctor of Laws (1961)

#### Direction:

ROGER GALLOPIN, Doctor of Laws, Executive Director

JEAN S. PICTET, Doctor of Laws, Director for General Affairs

EDOUARD DE BONDELI, Assistant-Director; Financial and Administrative Services CLAUDE PILLOUD, Assistant-Director; Legal Department

<sup>1</sup>The figures in brackets represent the dates of nomination of the members of the International Committee

# INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

FIRST YEAR - No. 3 JUNE 1961

#### \*

### CONTENTS

	Page
Henri Coursier: Aid to refugees – The rôle of the International Red Cross	123
INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROS	S
Recognition of the Nigerian Red Cross Society (Circular No. 434). News Items	133 135 142 143

(Federal Republic)	•		•	•		•	•	•	•			144
Financial position of the ICRC		•					•					145
World Red Cross Day		•		•	•	•	•	•		•		150

#### NEWS OF NATIONAL SOCIETIES

Austria													•	•		•		•	۰.				•	152
Japan .	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	153

#### CHRONICLE

#### MISCELLANEOUS

Auxiliary Health Personnel			•	•		•		168
8th meeting on Medical International Law								169

### A GLANCE THROUGH THE REVIEWS

\*

#### FRENCH EDITION OF THE REVIEW

The French edition of this Review is issued every month under the title of *Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge*. It is, in principle, identical with the English edition and may be obtained under the same conditions.

#### \*

#### SUPPLEMENTS TO THE REVIEW

#### SPANISH

Reconocimiento de la Cruz Roja de Nigeria (Circular Núm. 434). — Informaciones del mundo entero. — El CICR y los acontecimientos de Cuba. — El CICR visita a los detenidos en el Congo. — Viaje del Presidente del Comité Internacional a Alemania (República Federal).

#### GERMAN

Anerkennung des Roten Kreuzes von Nigeria (434. Rundschreiben). — Nachrichten aus Nah und Fern. — Reise des Präsidenten des Internationalen Komitees nach der Bundesrepublik Deutschland. — Das IKRK besucht Häftlinge im Kongo. Das IKRK und die Ereignisse auf Kuba.

#### THE

#### INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

is published each month by the International Committee of the Red Cross

7, Avenue de la Paix, Geneva, Switzerland Postal Cheque No. I. 1767

Annual subscription : Sw. fr. 20.— Single copies Sw. fr. 2.—

Editor : JEAN-G. LOSSIER