

THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES

0022-278X

VOLUME 55 NUMBER 2 JUNE 2017



NOEL STRINGHAM AND
JONATHAN FORNEY

*It takes a village to raise a militia: local politics, the
Nuer White Army, and South Sudan's civil wars*

VUSILIZWE THEBE

*Legacies of 'madiro'? Worker-peasantry,
livelihood crisis and 'sizophile' land occupations
in semi-arid north-western Zimbabwe*

TERJE ØSTEBØ AND
WALLELIGN SHEMSEDIN

*Ethiopian Muslims and the discourse about
moderation*

ELIZABETH HARRISON AND ANNA MDEE

*Size isn't everything: narratives of scale and
viability in a Tanzanian irrigation scheme*

MATTHEW BRUBACHER,
ERIN KIMBALL DAMMAN AND
CHRISTOPHER DAY

*The AU Task Forces: an African response to
transnational armed groups*

FRANCESCO CAVATORTA AND
RAQUEL OJEDA GARCIA

*Islamism in Mauritania and the narrative
of political moderation*

A QUARTERLY SURVEY OF POLITICS, ECONOMICS
& RELATED TOPICS IN CONTEMPORARY AFRICA
EDITED BY PAUL NUGENT AND LEONARDO A. VILLALÓN

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022278X17000076> Published online by Cambridge University Press

THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES

EDITORS

PAUL NUGENT, Centre of African Studies, Chrystal Macmillan Building, 15A George Square, Edinburgh EH8 9CD, UK

LEONARDO A. VILLALÓN, Center for African Studies & Dept of Political Science, The University of Florida, PO Box 115560, Gainesville, FL 32611-5560, USA; email: jmas@cambridge.org

Book Review Editor: Elliott Green, Department of International Development, London School of Economics, Houghton Street, London WC2A 2AE, UK; e-mail: E.D.Green@lse.ac.uk

Associate Editor: Maggie Dwyer, Centre of African Studies, Chrystal Macmillan Building, 15A George Square, Edinburgh EH8 9CD, UK; email: jmas@cambridge.org

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

KOJO AMANOR, *University of Ghana*

JOSEPH AYEE, *MountCrest University College, Ghana*

CATHERINE BOONE, *London School of Economics*

MICHAEL BRATTON, *Michigan State University*

BRENDA CHALFIN, *University of Florida*

ROSALEEN DUFFY, *University of Sheffield*

PIERRE ENGLEBERT, *Pomona College*

HARRI ENGLUND, *University of Cambridge*

JAMES FERGUSON, *Stanford University*

VINCENT FOUCHER, *Université de Bordeaux*

JEFFREY HERBST, *Colgate University*

PETER LEWIS, *SAIS, Johns Hopkins University, Washington DC*

TERRENCE LYONS, *George Mason University*

KENNETH MENKHAUS, *Davidson College*

LUNGISILE NTSEBEZA, *University of Cape Town*

FRANCIS NYAMNJOH, *University of Cape Town*

EBENEZER OBADARE, *University of Kansas*

WILL RENO, *Northwestern University*

KJETIL TRONVOLL, *University of Oslo*

DENIS M. TULL, *German Institute for International Affairs and Security, Berlin*

NICOLAS VAN DE WALLE, *Cornell University*

JANKEES VAN DONGE, *Afrikastudiecentrum Leiden*

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Journal of Modern African Studies (ISSN: 0022-278x) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK. Journals Fulfillment Department, Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA and 477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia.

The subscription price (which includes postage by air where appropriate, plus electronic access to institutional subscribers) of volume 55, 2017, is £360 net (US \$618 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions, £63 (US \$102) for individuals ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the *Journal* is for their personal use. Single parts cost £101 (US \$175 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. The electronic only price available to institutional subscribers is £308 (US \$523 in USA, Canada and Mexico). Four parts form a volume. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be placed with a bookseller or subscription agent or sent to the publishers (in the USA, Canada and Mexico to the American Branch). Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Copies of the *Journal* for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. *Postmaster:* send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA.

Claims for missing issues will only be considered if made immediately on receipt of the subsequent issue.

Internet Access

This journal is included in the Cambridge Journals Online service which can be found at cambridge.org/moa. For further information on other Press titles access cambridge.org.

Copying

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Organisations in the USA who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per copy fee of \$12.00. Code 0022-278x/2017/\$12.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorised to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organisations authorised by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. *For all other use*, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES

VOLUME 55

JUNE 2017

NUMBER 2

ARTICLES

- IT TAKES A VILLAGE TO RAISE A MILITIA: LOCAL POLITICS, THE NUER WHITE ARMY, AND SOUTH SUDAN'S CIVIL WARS
NOEL STRINGHAM and JONATHAN FORNEY 177
- LEGACIES OF 'MADIRO'? WORKER-PEASANTRY, LIVELIHOOD CRISIS AND 'SIZIPHILE' LAND OCCUPATIONS IN SEMI-ARID NORTH-WESTERN ZIMBABWE
VUSILIZWE THEBE 201
- ETHIOPIAN MUSLIMS AND THE DISCOURSE ABOUT MODERATION
TERJE ØSTEBØ and WALLELIGN SHEMSEDIN 225
- SIZE ISN'T EVERYTHING: NARRATIVES OF SCALE AND VIABILITY IN A TANZANIAN IRRIGATION SCHEME
ELIZABETH HARRISON and ANNA MDEE 251
- THE AU TASK FORCES: AN AFRICAN RESPONSE TO TRANSNATIONAL ARMED GROUPS
MATTHEW BRUBACHER, ERIN KIMBALL DAMMAN and CHRISTOPHER DAY 275
- ISLAMISM IN MAURITANIA AND THE NARRATIVE OF POLITICAL MODERATION
FRANCESCO CAVATORTA and RAQUEL OJEDA GARCIA 301

REVIEWS

- Women and Power in Postconflict Africa* by AILI MARI TRIPP
Meredeth Turshen, *Rutgers University* 327
- The Financialisation of Power: How Financiers Rule Africa* by SARAH BRACKING
Keith Hart, *London School of Economics and Political Science* 328
- The Green State in Africa* by CARL DEATH
M. A. Mohamed Salih, *International Institute of Social Studies, Erasmus University Rotterdam* 329
- Made in Africa – Learning to Compete in Industry* by CAROL NEWMAN, JOHN PAGE, JOHN RAND, ABEBE SHIMELES, MÅNS SÖDERBOM and FINN TARP
Jostein Hauge, *University of Cambridge* 331

<i>The Paradox of Traditional Chiefs in Democratic Africa</i> by KATE BALDWIN Dominika Koter, <i>Colgate University</i>	333
<i>Africa and the Millennium Development Goals: Progress, Problems and Prospects</i> edited by CHARLES MUTASA and MARK PATERSON Nathan Andrews, <i>Queen's University, Canada</i>	334
<i>Assembling Export Markets: The Making and Unmaking of Global Food Connections in West Africa</i> by STEFAN OUMA Allison Loconto, <i>Interdisciplinary Laboratory for Science, Innovation and Society (LISIS)</i> <i>French National Institute for Agricultural Research (INRA)</i>	336
<i>Guinea-Bissau: Micro-State to Narco-State</i> edited by PATRICK CHABAL and TOBY GREEN Vincent Foucher, <i>International Crisis Group</i>	337
<i>Histoire de l'Agence française de développement en Côte d'Ivoire</i> by FRANÇOIS PACQUEMENT Gordon D. Cumming, <i>Cardiff University</i>	339
<i>The Petro-Developmental State in Africa: Making Oil Work in Angola, Nigeria and the Gulf of Guinea</i> by JESSE SALAH OVADIA Omolade Adunbi, <i>University of Michigan</i>	341
<i>Moral Economies of Corruption: State Formation and Political Culture in Nigeria</i> by STEVEN PIERCE Omobilaji Ololade Olarinmoye, <i>Hamilton College</i>	343
<i>The Responsibility to Protect and the International Criminal Court: Protection and Prosecution in Kenya</i> by SERENA SHARMA Thomas Obel Hansen, <i>Transitional Justice Institute, Ulster University</i>	344
<i>From Classrooms to Conflict in Rwanda</i> by ELISABETH KING Tejendra Pherali, <i>UCL Institute of Education</i>	345