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# ENGLISH TRANSLITERATION SYSTEM

## CONSONANTS

Column Headings: A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish

A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ا	'	'	—	آ	—	zh	j	ك	—	g	g
ب	b	b	b or p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
پ	p	p	p	ش	sh	ş	ş	م	m	m	m
ت	t	t	t	س	s	ş	s	ن	n	n	n
ث	s	s	s	د	đ	ž	z	ه	h	h <sup>3</sup>	h <sup>3</sup>
ج	j	c	c	ط	ṭ	ṭ	t	و	w	v or u	v
ح	ch	ç	ç	ظ	ẓ	ẓ	z	ی	y	y	y
خ	kh	h	h	ع	'	'	—	آ	-a <sup>1</sup>		
د	d	d	d	غ	gh	g or ğ	g or ğ	ال	a <sup>2</sup>		
ذ	z	z	z	ف	f	f	f				
ر	r	r	r	ق	q	k	k				
ز	z	z	z	ک	k	k or ñ	k or n				
						or y	or y				
						or ğ	or ğ				

- <sup>1</sup> (-at in construct state)
- <sup>2</sup> (article) al- and 'l-
- <sup>3</sup> (when not final)

## VOWELS

### ARABIC AND PERSIAN

### OTTOMAN TURKISH

### MODERN TURKISH

<i>Long</i>	ا or آ	â	â	{ words of Arabic }	â
	و	û	û	{ and Persian }	û
	ي	î	î	{ origin only }	î
<i>Doubled</i>	آ	iy (final form î)	iy (final form î)		iy (final form î)
	وو	uww (final form û), etc.	uvv		uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i>	او	au or aw	ev		ev
	اي	ai or ay	ey		ey
<i>Short</i>	ا	a	a or e		a or e
	و	u	u or ü		u or ü
	و	o	o or ö		o or ö
	ي	i	i or i		i or i

For Ottoman Turkish, authors may either transliterate or use the modern Turkish orthography. Articles submitted in French and German may be transliterated according to the systems common in those languages.

## CONTENTS

THE EDITOR'S DESK	pages 231-232
METIN IBRAHIM KUNT Ethnic-Regional ( <i>Cins</i> ) Solidarity in the Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Establishment	233-239
FUAD SAID HADDAD An Early Arab Theory of Instruction	240-259
RUSSELL A. STONE Religious Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism in Tunisia	260-273
DALE F. EICKELMAN Is There an Islamic City? The Making of a Quarter in a Moroccan Town	274-294
DONNA ROBINSON DIVINE The Modernization of Israeli Administra- tion	295-313
REEVA S. SIMON The Hashemite 'Conspiracy': Hashemite Unity Attempts, 1921-1958	314-327
FERYDOON FIROOZI The Iranian Budgets: 1964-1970	328-343
KHALDUN S. HUSRY The Assyrian Affair of 1933 (II)	344-360
BOOK REVIEWS	361-377

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