

AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION

PS

Political Science & Politics

APRIL 2020, VOLUME 53, NUMBER 2

Teaching US Politics in the Age of Trump: International Perspectives

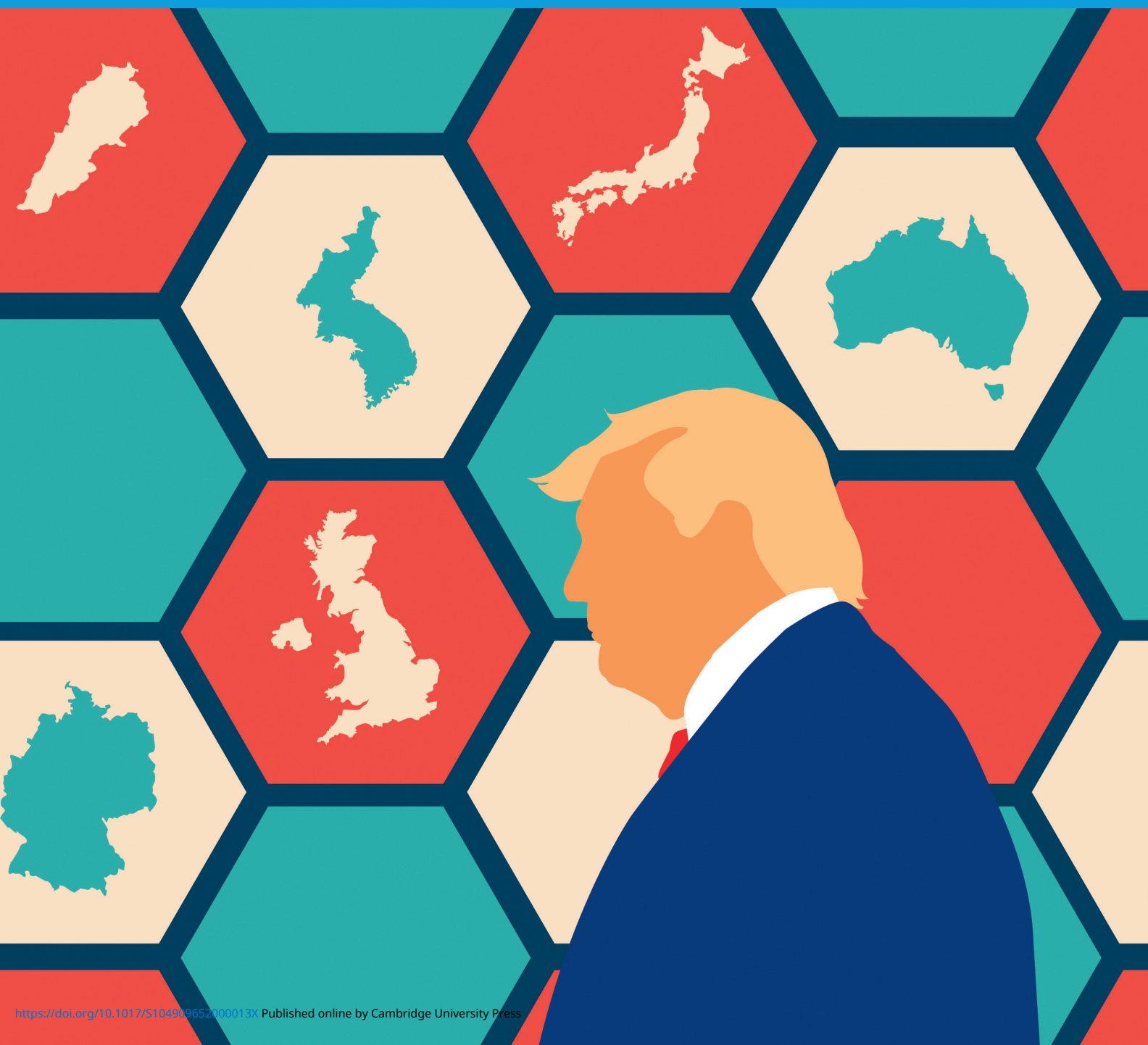
Claudia Franziska Brühwiler and Hiroshi Okayama, guest editors

Exploring Bias in Student Evaluations: Gender, Race, and Ethnicity

Kerry Chávez and Kristina M.W. Mitchell

Political Science and Podcasts

Leonard Williams, guest editor



RAISE THE VOTE

Resources to Amplify and Increase Student Engagement

Join APSA's RAISE the Vote Campaign

Share the work of political scientists to encourage student civic engagement

Contribute to the American Political Science Association's (APSA) RAISE the Vote Campaign, a nonpartisan initiative that aims to provide political science faculty with the tools needed to effectively encourage student registration, voting, and democratic engagement. RAISE stands for "Resources to Amplify and Increase Student Engagement." The campaign includes accessible blog post contributions from political scientists highlighting their research, teaching, and campus engagement related to civic engagement and voting. #RAISEtheVote #CivicEngagement #2020Elections

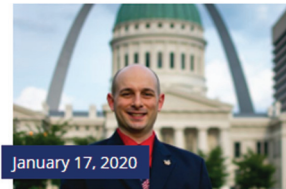
Interested in contributing a blog post to the campaign?

Send the following information to Dr. Tanya Schwarz, APSA's Director of Teaching & Learning, at tschwarz@apsanet.org:

- ✓ Name, affiliation, and contact info
- ✓ Brief summary of post proposal
- ✓ Preferred monthly theme to feature the post

RAISE THE VOTE
Resources to Amplify and Increase Student Engagement

connect.apsanet.org/raisethevote



January 17, 2020

Late to the Party (Nomination): How Primary Election Timing Disadvantages Missouri Voters



January 16, 2020

Taking Students to the Iowa Caucus: An Experiential Approach to American Politics

UPCOMING THEMES

February 2020:
Upcoming Caucuses & Primaries

March 2020:
Voting Behavior & Political Participation

April 2020:
Candidate Recruitment & Campaign Finance

May 2020:
Polling, Forecasting, and Data

June 2020:
Candidates, Campaigns, and Political Communication



CONTENTS

April 2020, Volume 53, Number 2

LETTER TO THE EDITORS

- 235** Response to “Empowering Contingent Faculty”
Terrence R. Guay

POLITICS

- ARTICLES** **237** Set in Stone? Predicting Confederate Monument Removal
Andrea Benjamin, Ray Block Jr., Jared Clemons, Chryl Laird, and Julian Wamble
- 243** Hitting Two Birds with One Stone: How Russian Countersanctions Intertwined Political and Economic Goals
Paulina Pospieszna, Joanna Skrzypczyńska, and Beata Stepień
- 248** Battlefield Casualties and Ballot-Box Defeat: Did the Bush–Obama Wars Cost Clinton the White House?
Douglas L. Kriner and Francis X. Shen

THE PROFESSION

- ARTICLES** **253** Feet of Clay? How to Review Political Science Papers that Make Use of the Work of Historians
Jørgen Møller
- 258** Graduate Qualitative Methods Training in Political Science: A Disciplinary Crisis
Cassandra V. Emmons and Andrew M. Moravcsik
- 265** Research Impact Through Matchmaking (RITM): Why and How to Connect Researchers and Practitioners
Adam Seth Levine
- 270** Exploring Bias in Student Evaluations: Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Kerry Chávez and Kristina M.W. Mitchell
- 275** Best Practices for Normalizing Parents in the Academy: Higher- and Lower-Order Processes and Women and Parents’ Success
Leah C. Windsor and Kerry F. Crawford
- 281** Professors’ Politics and Their Appeal as Instructors
Jason Giersch
- 286** Theorizing Risk and Research: Methodological Constraints and Their Consequences
Geoffrey Swenson and Kate Roll
- 292** Law and Public Policy: A Gap Between Theory and Teaching?
Edward F. Kammerer Jr. and Neenah Estrella-Luna
- SPOTLIGHT** **Interviews, Reflections, and Advice from Women in Legislative Studies**
Guest Editors: Laurel Harbridge-Yong and Gisela Sin
- 299** A Message from the Guest Editors
Laurel Harbridge-Yong and Gisela Sin
- 300** Challenges and Strategies: An Interview with Carol Mershon
Dana Moyer and Carol Mershon

- 302** Gender Bias in Legislative Studies?
Lynda Powell
- 304** Welcoming and Mentoring Women in Legislative Studies
Cindy Simon Rosenthal
- 305** Does the Legislative Studies Section Have a “Woman” Problem?
Linda L. Fowler
- 306** How Do We Get More Women to Study Legislative Politics?
Michele Swers
- 308** An Interdisciplinary and International Perspective: An Interview
with Liza Mügge
Sanne van Oosten and Liza Mügge
- 309** One Woman’s Career Path—with Advice for Young Women Scholars
Patricia A. Hurley
- 310** Advice for Women and for their Colleagues and Mentors: An Interview
with Frances E. Lee
SoRelle Wyckoff Gaynor and Frances E. Lee
- 312** Community as Self: An Interview with Nadia E. Brown
Guillermo Caballero, Jasmine C. Jackson, and Nadia E. Brown
- 313** Where Do We Go From Here?
Tracy Sulkin
- 315** Navigating Political Science as a Woman
Diana Z. O’Brien
- 317** Walking in Large Footprints and Forging New Paths
Wendy Schiller
- SPOTLIGHT** **Political Science and Podcasts**
Guest Editor: Leonard Williams
- 319** Political Science and Podcasts: An Introduction
Leonard Williams
- 320** “Rocking Our Priors”: Fun, Enthusiastic, Rigorous, and Gloriously Diverse
Alice Evans
- 322** The Personal Is Political: Podcasting Political Science
Heath Brown and Lilly J. Goren
- 323** In Defense of the Long, Long Interview
Jeffrey Church
- 324** The Science of Politics Podcast
Matt Grossmann
- 325** A Few Reasonable Words
Casey B. K. Dominguez, Cory Charles Gooding, and Timothy W. McCarty
- 326** Political Science, Public Intellectualism, and Podcasting
Philip W. Barker, Suzanne M. Chod, and William J. Muck
- 327** Podcasting Politics in an Era of Fatigue
Jennifer D. Sciubba
- 328** The Professional Benefits of Podcasting Politics
Michael Bossetta
- 329** A Podcasting Primer
Michael Bossetta and Leonard Williams

THE TEACHER

- ARTICLES** **333** Exploring Diversity and Student Political Activism through Archival Research
Laurel Elder and Shelley Wallace
- 338** Analysis of Text-Analysis Syllabi: Building a Text-Analysis Syllabus Using Scaling
Nadjim Fréchet, Justin Savoie, and Yannick Dufresne
- 344** Embedding the New Information Literacy Framework in Undergraduate Political Science Courses
Melissa Harden and Jeffrey J. Harden
- 349** “The State” of International Studies: Curriculum Design
Bobbi Gentry and Szymon Stojek
- SPOTLIGHT** **Teaching US Politics in the Age of Trump: International Perspectives**
Guest Editors: Claudia Franziska Brühwiler and Hiroshi Okayama
- 355** Introduction to Teaching US Politics in the Age of Trump: International Perspectives
Claudia Franziska Brühwiler and Hiroshi Okayama
- 355** Trump and the Transatlantic Relationship in Critical Perspective
Lora Anne Viola
- 357** Trump: Teaching in a Time of Change
Robert Smith
- 357** Korean–US Political Parallels and the Trump Presidency
Jin Min Chung
- 359** Learn More Before We Make Assertions: Teaching American Politics in Japan
Masaru Nishikawa
- 360** A Lesson in Eventful Temporality: Pedagogies of Donald Trump from Abroad
Thomas Jessen Adams
- 361** Teaching Trump’s “America First” in/from Beirut
Karim Makdisi

THE ASSOCIATION

- 2019 ITHIEL DE SOLA POOL LECTURE** **363** Crackup: The Decline of Party Responsibility and the Rise of Political Strongmen
Samuel L. Popkin
- EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR’S REPORT** **375** Executive Director’s Report 2020
Steven Rathgeb Smith
- PEOPLE** **379** PS Spotlights & Updates
- 382** Books by Our Readers
- 383** In Memoriam
- 396** Members of the Month
- NEWS** **397** Highlights from APSA’s 16th Teaching & Learning Conference
- 398** 2020 Annual Meeting Information
- 399** Meet the 2020–21 APSA Minority Fellows
- 402** Tuning in to the Noise: Reconsidering Congressional Effectiveness
Collin Paschall
- 405** International Membership List



EDITORS: Phillip Ardoin,
Appalachian State University
Paul Gronke,
Reed College

MANAGING EDITOR: Celina Szymanski

EDITORIAL ASSOCIATE: Henry Chen

EDITORIAL BOARD:

Michelle Deardorff, *University of Tennessee at Chattanooga*; Maryam Zarnegar Deloffre, *George Washington University*; Justin Esarey, *Wake Forest University*; Kevin Esterling, *University of California, Riverside*; Johnny Goldfinger, *Marian University*; Kristin Goss, *Duke University*; Robert Griffin, *Democracy Fund*; Robert Hogan, *Louisiana State University*; DuBose Kapeluck, *The Citadel*; Brett Ashley Leeds, *Rice University*; Yalidy Matos, *Rutgers University, New Brunswick*; Mary Meyer, *Eckerd College*; Kristin Michelitch, *Vanderbilt University*; Sara McLaughlin Mitchell, *University of Iowa*; Mason Moseley, *West Virginia University*; Barbara Norrander, *University of Arizona*; Joseph Roberts, *Roger Williams University*; Mark Carl Rom, *Georgetown University*; Laura Sjoberg, *University of Florida*; Bartholomew Sparrow, *University of Texas at Austin*; Mary A. Stegmaier, *University of Missouri*; Jonathan Strand, *University of Nevada, Las Vegas*; Dawn Teele, *University of Pennsylvania*; Renee Van Vechten, *University of Redlands*; Joel Westheimer, *University of Ottawa*; Leonard Williams, *Manchester University*

ASSOCIATION OFFICE ADDRESS AND MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION:

American Political Science Association individual membership dues are: regular members with income \$200,000+, \$325; \$135,000–199,999, \$276; \$100,000–134,000, \$246; \$80,000–99,999, \$212; \$60,000–79,999, \$191; \$50,000–59,999, \$175; \$40,000–49,999, \$145; under \$40,000, \$98; retired members \$25,000+, \$66; retired under \$25,000, \$40; targeted international member (TIM), \$45; life member, \$4,000; associate member, one journal, \$75; high school teacher (*PS* only), \$50; student member, \$52; unemployed member, \$45. The amount of the dues allocated for a subscription is \$5.75 for an individual membership.

Changes of address for members should be completed online or mailed to the APSA membership office at: APSA, 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20036-1206.

SUBSCRIPTION, PUBLISHING, AND ADVERTISING OFFICE ADDRESS:

Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006; and (outside North America) Cambridge University Press, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, England.

SUBSCRIPTION INFORMATION: *PS: Political Science & Politics* (ISSN 1049-0965) is published in January, April, July, and October by Cambridge University Press for the American Political Science Association. *PS: Political Science & Politics* is sold only as part of a joint subscription with *American Political Science Review* and *Perspectives on Politics*. Annual institutional electronic-only subscription rate (2019) is US\$1642 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£943 elsewhere. Annual institutional print-and-electronic subscription rate (2019) is US\$1903 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£1080 elsewhere. Periodicals postage rate paid at New York, NY, and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Address changes should be sent to: *PS: Political Science & Politics*, Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006.

Copyright © 2020 by the American Political Science Association. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Photocopying information for users in the USA: The Item-Fee Code for the publication (1049-0965/17 \$15.00 + \$.10) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transaction Reporting Service, provided that the appropriate remittance of \$15.00 per article is paid directly to CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Specific written permission must be obtained for all other copying.

Copyright © 2020 by the American Political Science Association. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Photocopying information for users in the USA: The Item-Fee Code for the publication (1049-0965/17 \$15.00 + \$.10) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transaction Reporting Service, provided that the appropriate remittance of \$15.00 per article is paid directly to CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Specific written permission must be obtained for all other copying.

ADVERTISING: *PS* has a circulation of 16,000. Please contact our Advertising Sales Team at USAdSales@cambridge.org for full advertising information including rates and specs.

COMPOSITION: TNQ Books and Journals Pvt. Ltd.

PRINTING AND DISTRIBUTION: The Sheridan Press

On the Cover

Donald Trump with the silhouettes of Lebanon, Japan, the Korean Peninsula, Australia, the United Kingdom, and Germany—the countries featured in the spotlight “Teaching US Politics in the Age of Trump: International Perspectives” (this issue). Illustration by Henry Chen.

Letters to the Editor Welcomed

Letters via mail or email will be considered for publication in future issues. All submissions should include your name, postal address, daytime telephone number, and email address. Letters will be edited for length and style.

Contact

PS: Political Science & Politics
American Political Science Association
1527 New Hampshire Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20036-1206
Email: ps@apsanet.org
Website: www.apsanet.org/PS/.

Submissions

Guidelines for submitting articles are posted online at www.apsanet.org/pssubmissions.

PS Reprint Permissions

Reprints of *PS* articles for class use are available through the Academic Permissions Service of the Copyright Clearance Center, 2322 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923; phone: (978) 750-8400; fax: (978) 750-4744; or online at www.copyright.com.

About APSA

Founded in 1903, the American Political Science Association is the leading professional organization for the study of political science and serves more than 12,000 members in over 80 countries. With a range of programs and services for individuals, departments, and institutions, APSA brings together political scientists from all fields of inquiry, regions, and occupational endeavors within and outside academe in order to deepen our understanding of politics, democracy, and citizenship throughout the world.

The direct advancement of knowledge is at the core of APSA activities. We promote scholarly communication in political science through a variety of initiatives including publishing four distinguished journals: *American Political Science Review*, *Perspectives on Politics*, *PS: Political Science & Politics*, and the *Journal of Political Science Education*.

Officers

PRESIDENT

Paula D. McClain
Duke University

VICE-PRESIDENTS

Kerstin Hamann
University of Central Florida

Leonard Wantchekon
Princeton University

Melissa Williams
University of Toronto

PRESIDENT-ELECT

Janet Box-Steffensmeier
Ohio State University

PAST PRESIDENT

Rogers Smith
University of Pennsylvania

TREASURER

Thomas Pepinsky
Cornell University

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Steven Rathgeb Smith

Council

2017–2020

Joseph Carens
University of Toronto

Lisa Garcia-Bedolla
University of California, Berkeley

Lilly J. Goren
Carroll University

Simon Jackman
University of Sydney

Matthew Kocher
Johns Hopkins University

Erin Richards
Cascadia College

Valeria Sinclair-Chapman
Purdue University

Laura Sjoberg
University of Florida

2018–2021

Adam J. Berinsky
Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Ann O'M. Bowman
Texas A&M University

Julia S. Jordan-Zachery
University of North Carolina, Charlotte

Lori J. Marso
Union College

Alberto Simpser
Instituto Tecnológico Autónomo de México

Charles Smith
University of California, Irvine

Rocío Titunuk
Princeton University

Lisa Wedeen
University of Chicago

2019–2022

Ben Ansell
University of Oxford

Erik Bleich
Middlebury College

Alexandra Filindra
University of Illinois at Chicago

Rebecca Gill
University of Nevada, Las Vegas

Soo Yeon Kim
National University of Singapore

David Leal
University of Texas, Austin

Suzanna Linn
Penn State University

Melanye Price
Prairie View A&M University

Former APSA Presidents

| | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Frank J. Goodnow | Carl J. Friedrich |
| Albert Shaw | C. Herman Pritchett |
| Frederick N. Judson | David B. Truman |
| James Bryce | Gabriel A. Almond |
| A. Lawrence Lowell | Robert A. Dahl |
| Woodrow Wilson | Merle Fainsod |
| Simeon E. Baldwin | David Easton |
| Albert Bushnell Hart | Karl W. Deutsch |
| W. W. Willoughby | Robert E. Lane |
| John Bassett Moore | Heinz Eulau |
| Ernst Freund | Robert E. Ward |
| Jesse Macy | Avery Leiserson |
| Munroe Smith | Austin Ranney |
| Henry Jones Ford | James MacGregor Burns |
| Paul S. Reinsch | Samuel H. Beer |
| Leo S. Rowe | John C. Wahlke |
| William A. Dunning | Leon D. Epstein |
| Harry A. Garfield | Warren E. Miller |
| James W. Garner | Charles E. Lindblom |
| Charles E. Merriam | Seymour Martin Lipset |
| Charles A. Beard | William H. Riker |
| William Bennett Munro | Philip E. Converse |
| Jesse S. Reeves | Richard F. Fenno |
| John A. Fairlie | Aaron B. Wildavsky |
| Benjamin F. Shambaugh | Samuel P. Huntington |
| Edward S. Corwin | Kenneth N. Waltz |
| William F. Willoughby | Lucian W. Pye |
| Isidor Loeb | Judith N. Shklar |
| Walter Shepard | Theodore J. Lowi |
| Francis W. Coker | James Q. Wilson |
| Arthur N. Holcombe | Lucius J. Barker |
| Thomas Reed Powell | Charles O. Jones |
| Clarence A. Dykstra | Sidney Verba |
| Charles Grove Haines | Arend Lijphart |
| Robert C. Brooks | Elinor Ostrom |
| Frederic A. Ogg | M. Kent Jennings |
| William Anderson | Matthew Holden, Jr. |
| Robert E. Cushman | Robert O. Keohane |
| Leonard D. White | Robert Jervis |
| John Gaus | Robert D. Putnam |
| Walter F. Dodd | Theda Skocpol |
| Arthur W. MacMahon | Susanne Hoeber Rudolph |
| Henry R. Spencer | Margaret Levi |
| Quincy Wright | Ira Katznelson |
| James K. Pollock | Robert Axelrod |
| Peter H. Odegard | Dianne M. Pinderhughes |
| Luther Gulick | Peter Katzenstein |
| Pendleton Herring | Henry E. Brady |
| Ralph J. Bunche | Carole Pateman |
| Charles McKinley | G. Bingham Powell, Jr. |
| Harold D. Lasswell | Jane Mansbridge |
| E. E. Schattschneider | John H. Aldrich |
| V. O. Key, Jr. | Rodney E. Hero |
| R. Taylor Cole | Jennifer Hochschild |
| Carl B. Swisher | David Lake |
| Emmette S. Redford | Kathleen Thelen |
| Charles S. Hyneman | Rogers Smith |

Now Live

An exciting, new open research initiative and venue for the rapid posting of early research outputs in political science

Key Benefits

- Free to post content
- All content will be Open Access and free to the end user
- Accepts all types of political science research, broadly defined
- Authors retain copyright
- A non-profit partnership between APSA and Cambridge University Press
- Advance the visibility and feedback for your work
- Rapid posting, with 3–5 business day turnaround for content checks

See more:
[cambridge.org/apsa-preprints](https://www.cambridge.org/apsa-preprints)



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS