
About the Authors

Jonathan D. Casper is a Senior Research Fellow at the American Bar Foundation and a Professor of Political Science at Northwestern University. His research has examined decisionmaking in trial and appellate courts, as well as the activities of laypersons involved with legal institutions. His current research focuses on juries. He and Shari Diamond are currently working on a book on jury decisionmaking in civil and criminal cases, based in part on the data discussed in the article in this issue.

Shari Seidman Diamond is a Senior Research Fellow at the American Bar Foundation and a Professor of Psychology at the University of Illinois at Chicago. She is a past editor of the *Law & Society Review* and a former president of the American Psychology-Law Society. Her research has focused on legal decisionmaking by juries, trial and appellate courts, and lay magistrates, and on the uses and misuses of scientific evidence in the judicial process. She and Jonathan Casper are currently working on a book on jury decisionmaking in civil and criminal cases, based in part on the data discussed in the article in this issue.

Roy B. Flemming is Professor of Political Science at Texas A&M University. He is a member of the editorial board of the *American Journal of Political Science* and is editor of the *Newsletter* of the Law and Courts Section of the American Political Science Association. His most recent book, *The Craft of Justice: Politics and Work in Criminal Court Communities* is being published by the University of Pennsylvania Press as part of its "Law in Social Context Series." He is currently writing a book for Harper Collins entitled *Who Wins in America's Trial Courts? Explorations in Law, Politics, and Institutions*.

Herbert Jacob is Professor of Political Science at Northwestern University. He is author of *Silent Revolution: The Transformation of Divorce Law in the United States*. He is currently collaborating with a team of colleagues on a book comparing judicial politics in the United States, England, France, Germany, and Japan and is engaged in research on what happens to courts and to political regimes when law fails.

Daniel B. Klein is Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, University of California, Irvine. He is interested in public policy and the nongovernmental provision of public goods.

Richard Lempert is the Francis A. Allan Professor of Law and Professor of Sociology at the University of Michigan. He has served as Editor of the *Law & Society Review* and as a Trustee of the Law and Society Association. He is also the author, along with Joseph Sanders, of *An Invitation to Law and Social Science*. His recent research has focused on issues of informal justice as illuminated by the thirty-year history of a public housing eviction board, on the jury system, and on the law of evidence.

John Majewski is a Ph.D. candidate at the University of California, Los Angeles, and is currently a dissertation fellow at the Philadelphia Center for Early American Studies. His dissertation topic is "The Social Origins of the Transportation Revolution: Markets and Conflict in Pennsylvania and Virginia, 1790-1860."

Karl Monsma is Assistant Professor of Sociology at Northwestern University. His research concerns relations between rural elites and the states (including courts and the police) in 19th-century Argentina. With Richard Lempert, he also studies processes of eviction from public housing in Hawaii.

Wayne N. Welsh, is an Assistant Professor of Criminal Justice at Temple University, Philadelphia. He has authored various articles on violence and aggression, jail overcrowding, and court-ordered reform of correctional institutions. He is currently writing a book about court-ordered jail reforms and organizational change in local justice systems.