

THE RULE OF LAW UNDER PRESSURE

The Rule of Law under Pressure provides readers with an accessible and richly detailed assessment of recent challenges to the rule of law. The rule of law is closely tied to both democracy and human rights. The erosion of the rule of law, within a rising number of countries and in international relations, places populations under increasingly authoritarian and rights-abusing governments and threatens to destabilize peaceful relations among states. The book brings conceptual clarity to this complex and multidimensional topic and assesses recent trends in the rule of law at both national and international levels. The opening chapter clearly sets out the key concepts and evaluates broad transnational trends in the rule of law. Succeeding chapters assess rule-of-law developments at the international level and within key countries around the world. This title is also available as Open Access on Cambridge Core.

GREGORY SHAFFER is the Scott K. Ginsburg Professor of International Law at Georgetown University Law Center and a former president of the American Society of International Law. The award-winning author of *Emerging Powers* and *The World Trade System*, Shaffer is the author of eleven books.

WAYNE SANDHOLTZ is a political scientist specializing in international law, international courts, and human rights. Since 2012 he has held the John A. McCone Chair in International Relations at the University of Southern California. His most recent books include *Prohibiting Plunder: How Norms Change* (2007) and *Research Handbook on the Politics of International Law* (2017, coeditor).

THE RULE OF LAW UNDER PRESSURE

A Transnational Challenge

Edited by

GREGORY SHAFFER

Georgetown University

WAYNE SANDHOLTZ

University of Southern California



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS



Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, United Kingdom
One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia
314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre,
New Delhi – 110025, India
103 Penang Road, #05–06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of Cambridge University Press & Assessment,
a department of the University of Cambridge.

We share the University's mission to contribute to society through the pursuit of
education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781009460248

DOI: [10.1017/9781009460286](https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009460286)

© Cambridge University Press & Assessment 2025

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions
of relevant collective licensing agreements, with the exception of the Creative Commons
version the link for which is provided below, no reproduction of any part may take
place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press & Assessment.

An online version of this work is published at [10.1017/9781009460286](https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009460286) under a Creative Commons
Open Access license CC-BY-NC 4.0 which permits re-use, distribution and reproduction in any
medium for non-commercial purposes providing appropriate credit to the original work is given
and any changes made are indicated. To view a copy of this license visit <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/4.0>

When citing this work, please include a reference to the DOI [10.1017/9781009460286](https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009460286)

First published 2025

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Shaffer, Gregory, editor. | Sandholtz, Wayne, editor.

Title: The rule of law under pressure : a transnational challenge / edited by Gregory Shaffer,
Georgetown University, Washington DC; Wayne Sandholtz, University of Southern California.
Description: Cambridge, United Kingdom ; New York, NY : Cambridge University Press, 2025. |
Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2024029008 | ISBN 9781009460248 (hardback) | ISBN 9781009460255
(paperback) | ISBN 9781009460286 (ebook)

Subjects: LCSH: Rule of law – International cooperation. | International law and human rights.

Classification: LCC K3171 .R8569 2025 | DDC 340/.11–dc23/eng/20240626

LC record available at <https://lcn.loc.gov/2024029008>

ISBN 978-1-009-46024-8 Hardback

ISBN 978-1-009-46025-5 Paperback

Cambridge University Press & Assessment has no responsibility for the persistence
or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this
publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain,
accurate or appropriate.