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Column Headings: A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish

A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ا	ا	ا	—	ث	—	zh	j	گ	—		
ب	ب	ب	b or p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
پ	p	p	p	ش	sh	sh	ş	م	m	m	m
ت	t	t	t	ص	s	s	s	ن	n	n	n
ث	s	s	s	ض	z	z	z	ه	h	h	h ³
ج	j	c	c	ط	t	t	t	و	w	v or u	v
ح	ch	ç	ç	ظ	z	z	z	ی	y	y	y
خ	kh	h	h	ع	gh	gh	g or ğ	ة	-a ¹		
د	d	d	d	ف	f	f	f	ال	-a ²		
ذ	z	z	z	ق	q	q	k				
ر	r	r	r	ك	k	k or g	k or ñ				
ز	z	z	z				or y				
							or ğ				

¹ (-at in construct state)
² (article) al- and 'l-
³ (when not final)

VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> ا or ئ	â	â { words of Arabic
و	û	and Persian }
ي	î	î { origin only }
<i>Doubled</i> ع	iy (final form î)	iy (final form î)
و	uww (final form û), etc.	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> و	au or aw	ev
ي	ai or ay	ey
<i>Short</i> -	~a	a or e
	~u	u or ü
	~o	o or ö
	~i	i or i

For Ottoman Turkish, authors may either transliterate or use the modern Turkish orthography. Articles submitted in French and German may be transliterated according to the systems common in those languages.

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