

## Outstanding Scholarship in Philosophy from Cambridge University Press!

**A Philosophy Reader from the Circle of Miskawayh**

Text, Translation and Commentary  
Elvira Wakelnig  
\$125.00: Hb: 978-0-521-19361-0: 450 pp.

**Distant Strangers**  
Ethics, Psychology, and Global Poverty

Judith Lichtenberg  
\$90.00: Hb: 978-0-521-76331-8: 200 pp.  
\$29.99: Pb: 978-0-521-12462-1

*New in Paperback!*

**Herder on Humanity and Cultural Difference**  
Enlightened Relativism

Sonia Sikka  
\$34.99: Pb: 978-1-107-68683-0: 294 pp.

*New in Paperback!*

**Hobbes on Resistance**  
Defying the Leviathan

Susanne Sreedhar  
\$29.99: Pb: 978-1-107-69079-0: 192 pp.

**Human Rights**  
The Hard Questions

Cindy Holder and David Reidy  
\$99.00: Hb: 978-1-107-00306-4: 488 pp.  
\$34.99: Pb: 978-0-521-17626-2

**Ibn Gabirol's Theology of Desire**  
Matter and Method in Jewish Medieval Neoplatonism

Sarah Pessin  
\$99.00: Hb: 978-1-107-03221-7: 280 pp.

**Interpreting Avicenna**  
Critical Essays

Peter Adamson  
*Interpreting*  
\$99.00: Hb: 978-0-521-19073-2: 320 pp.

*New in Paperback!*

**Plato and the Talmud**  
Jacob Howland

\$90.00: Hb: 978-0-521-19313-9: 294 pp.  
\$29.99: Pb: 978-1-107-61269-3

**The Democratic Horizon**  
Hyper-Pluralism and the Renewal of Political Liberalism

Alessandro Ferrara  
\$95.00: Hb: 978-1-107-03551-5: 288 pp.

**The Dimensions of Consequentialism**  
Ethics, Equality and Risk

Martin Peterson  
\$90.00: Hb: 978-1-107-03303-0: 224 pp.

**The Ethics of Preventive War**

Deen K. Chatterjee  
\$99.00: Hb: 978-0-521-76568-8: 280 pp.  
\$29.99: Pb: 978-0-521-15478-9

*New in Paperback!*

**The Ideals of East and West**

Kenneth Saunders  
\$34.99: Pb: 978-1-107-65029-9: 272 pp.

**Tyranny**  
A New Interpretation

Waller R. Newell  
\$95.00: Hb: 978-1-107-01032-1: 540 pp.  
\$29.99: Pb: 978-1-107-61073-6



Prices subject to change.

[www.cambridge.org/us/philosophy](http://www.cambridge.org/us/philosophy)

@CambUP\_PHILNYUK



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

CAMBRIDGE

JOURNALS

# Science in Context

## Editors

Leo Corry, *The Cohn Institute for the History and Philosophy of Science and Ideas, Tel Aviv University, Israel*

Jürgen Renn, *Max-Planck-Institut für Wissenschaftsgeschichte, Berlin, Germany*

*Science in Context* is an international journal edited at The Cohn Institute for the History and Philosophy of Science and Ideas, Tel Aviv University, with the support of the Van Leer Jerusalem Institute. It is devoted to the study of the sciences from the points of view of comparative epistemology and historical sociology of scientific knowledge. The journal is committed to an interdisciplinary approach to the study of science and its cultural development - it does not segregate considerations drawn from history, philosophy and sociology. Controversies within scientific knowledge and debates about methodology are presented in their contexts.



## *Science in Context*

is available online at:  
<http://journals.cambridge.org/sic>

## To subscribe contact Customer Services

### Americas:

Phone +1 (845) 353 7500

Fax +1 (845) 353 4141

Email

[subscriptions\\_newyork@cambridge.org](mailto:subscriptions_newyork@cambridge.org)

### Rest of world:

Phone +44 (0)1223 326070

Fax +44 (0)1223 325150

Email [journals@cambridge.org](mailto:journals@cambridge.org)

## Free email alerts

Keep up-to-date with new  
material – sign up at

[journals.cambridge.org/register](http://journals.cambridge.org/register)

For free online content visit:  
<http://journals.cambridge.org/sic>



CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

CAMBRIDGE

JOURNALS

# Social Philosophy & Policy

Published for The Social Philosophy and Policy Foundation

## Editors

Ellen Frankel Paul, *Bowling Green State University, USA*

Fred D. Miller, Jr., *Bowling Green State University, USA*

Jeffrey Paul, Jr., *Bowling Green State University, USA*

*Social Philosophy and Policy* is an interdisciplinary journal with an emphasis on the philosophical underpinnings of enduring social policy debates. The issues are thematic in format, examining a specific area of concern with contributions from scholars in philosophy, economics, political science and law. While not primarily a journal of policy prescriptions, some articles in each issue will typically connect theory with practice.

VOLUME 29 NUMBER 1 WINTER 2012

## Social Philosophy & Policy

New Essays in Political and Social Philosophy

### CONTENTS

JOSH BERTOLDI	Political Liberty: Who Needs It?	1
CHRISTOPHER W. MARSH	How Common and Basic?	10
JERRY WALLACE	Political Legitimacy and Economic Liberty	16
LINDA F. GREEN	Who Owns What? Some Reflections on the Distribution of Control of Property	31
DONALD C. HEUB	Market Republicanism: A New Paradigm of the Property of the Property	38
FRANCIS X. MCKEN	Why Free Trade is Required by Justice	59
MATT JACKSON	Worked Example	68
STEVEN WALL	Resolving Justice: What Equates?	80
CHRISTOPHER HEATH WILLIAMS	Reexamining Rawls's The Law of Peoples	113
MICHAEL A. MCKEE	Regulatory Choice: Power-Based, Risk-Independent, and Risk-Dependent	127
ANDREW ARONSON	Contracts and Choice: A New Paradigm of the Contractual Regime	160
GERALD DWORKIN	Mark and the Value Property	191
MATTHEW STEIN	Markets and the Market: A New Paradigm	192

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

## *Social Philosophy & Policy*

is available online at:

<http://journals.cambridge.org/soy>

## To subscribe contact Customer Services

### Americas:

Phone +1 (845) 353 7500

Fax +1 (845) 353 4141

Email

[subscriptions\\_newyork@cambridge.org](mailto:subscriptions_newyork@cambridge.org)

### Rest of world:

Phone +44 (0)1223 326070

Fax +44 (0)1223 325150

Email [journals@cambridge.org](mailto:journals@cambridge.org)

## Free email alerts

Keep up-to-date with new material – sign up at

[journals.cambridge.org/register](http://journals.cambridge.org/register)

For free online content visit:  
<http://journals.cambridge.org/soy>



CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Editorial Committee welcomes submissions dealing with any respect of Arabic sciences and philosophy, including comparative studies, from a historical perspective. Articles for consideration, which may be in French or English, should be submitted to:

Professor Roshdi Rashed  
 Centre d'histoire des sciences  
 et des philosophies arabes et médiévales  
 (UMR 7219 – Université Paris 7/C.N.R.S.)  
 Bâtiment Condorcet  
 5 rue Thomas Mann  
 Case 7093  
 75205 Paris Cedex  
 France

General editorial correspondence and books for review should also be sent to the above address.

- 1 Articles should normally be between 4000 and 8000 words. Two copies should be submitted together with an abstract of up to 200 words.
- 2 Manuscripts should be typed on one side of the paper only in double spacing throughout (including notes) with generous margins. Contributors are encouraged to prepare their papers on a PC using Microsoftword and, once accepted, to provide a disk of the final version together with the hardcopy printout.
- 3 Footnotes should be numbered consecutively through the manuscript.
- 4 Bibliographical references should be given in full at the first mention in the notes and a short title used thereafter.

*Examples:*

Al-Ḥwārizmī, *Kitāb al-Ġabr wa-al-muqābala*, ed. ‘Alī Muṣṭafā Muṣarrāfa and Muḥammad Mursī Aḥmad (Cairo, 1939).

John Beckmann, *A History of Inventions, Discoveries and Origins*, 4th edn, trans. William Johnstone, 2 vols. (London, 1846), vol. I.

Paul Kraus, ‘Plotin chez les Arabes: Remarques sur un nouveau fragment de la paraphrase arabe des *Ennéades*’, *Bulletin de l’Institut d’Egypte*, 23 (1941): 263–95.

Otto Neugebauer, *A History of Ancient Mathematical Astronomy*, 3 vols., *Studies in the History of Mathematics and Physical Sciences 1* (Berlin and New York, 1975).

*Short titles:*

Al-Ḥwārizmī, *Kitāb al-Ġabr*, p. 90.

Beckmann, *A History of Inventions*, I, 16–21.

Kraus, ‘Plotin chez les Arabes’, pp. 265–8.

Neugebauer, *Ancient Mathematical Astronomy*, I, 17–18.

- 5 Contributors may use *either* British or American conventions for spelling and punctuation, but should ensure that conventions are used consistently throughout the paper.
- 6 Arabic script should be used only when essential. In general Arabic should be transliterated using the following system:

ء	'	ج	ġ	ر	r	ض	ḍ	ف	f	ن	n
ب	b	ح	ḥ	ز	z	ط	ṭ	ق	q	ه	h
ت	t	خ	ḫ	س	s	ظ	ẓ	ك	k	ا	ā
ة	a	د	d	ش	š	ع	‘	ل	l	ي	ī/y
ث	ṭ	ذ	ḏ	ص	ṣ	غ	ġ	م	m	و	ū/w

- 7 Maps and diagrams (figures) and tables should be submitted on separate pages. Figures may be submitted in rough draft initially. However, when a submission has been accepted for publication, authors are responsible for providing camera-ready versions. Figures (which may include photographs) and tables should each be numbered consecutively in arabic numerals. A separate, double-spaced list of figure captions should be provided.
- 8 Contributors should keep one copy of the typescript for correcting proofs. First proofs may be read by contributors provided that they can give the editors an address through which they can be reached without delay and can guarantee to return the corrected proofs to the designated editor, by airmail where necessary, within three days of receiving them. Corrections should normally be restricted to printer’s errors.
- 9 Contributors of articles published in the journal assign copyright to Cambridge University Press (with certain rights reserved) and you will receive a copyright assignment form for signature on acceptance of your paper.

# Arabic Sciences and Philosophy

## CONTENTS

The Argument from Ignorance and its Critics in Medieval Arabic Thought AYMAN SHIHADDEH	171
Le commentaire d'Ibn Mu'āḍ sur le concept de rapport BIJAN VAHABZADEH	221
Avicenna's Concupiscence JOEP LAMEER	277
Al-Anṭākī's Use of the Lost Arabic Version of Philoponus' <i>Contra Proclum</i> ELVIRA WAKELNIG	291
ESSAY REVIEW D'al-Khwārizmī à Descartes CHIKARA SASAKI	319