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Summary. A short but accurate and informative summary must be included. The preparation of the summary, which requires much care, is not an Editorial responsibility. Papers received without adequate summaries will be returned to the author.

Experimentation. This journal specialises in the presentation of data based on up-to-date methods of experimentation. It is therefore important that, where appropriate, papers should include: an adequate account of lay-outs; description of treatments and general management; and assessments of experimental variability (e.g. coefficient of variation) and of the statistical significance of the results, specifying the methods used for the analysis (but without showing any details of the calculations). Authors are urged to give the dates when experiments were carried out.

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Diagrams. The most satisfactory size for diagrams is about twice the size of the finished block, with lines and points appropriately thickened. Diagrams should be drawn in Indian ink on white Bristol board, tracing linen or graph paper ruled in faint blue (but not other colours). Lettering and figures will be inserted by the printers, but the precise position of all lettering should be indicated in soft pencil, or preferably on a sketch showing the required lay-out of the whole diagram. Each illustration should bear the name of the author(s) and the figure number, written clearly in the margin or on the back. On no account should any diagram be submitted on a sheet larger than foolscap size.

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References. The Harvard system of citation is used throughout as follows: name and initial(s) of author(s); year of publication in parentheses, further distinguished by the addition of small letters *a*, *b*, *c*, etc., where there are citations to more than one paper published by the same author(s) in one year; contracted title of periodical as given in the *World List of Scientific Periodicals*; volume number in arabic figures; number of the first page of the paper. In the text, references should be denoted by giving the name of the author(s) with the date of publication in parentheses, e.g. Brown (1937) ..., (Brown, 1937), (Brown, 1937*a*; Jones & Smith, 1942*a, b*). In the list of references all names should be given in full, but, where more than two collaborating authors are quoted in the text, only the first name is normally shown, followed by *et al.*

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