Figures

I.I	Hô Chí Minh at his writing desk, probably in Tonkin c. 1950. A picture	
	of Soviet leaders Vladimir Lenin and Joseph Stalin hangs	
	on the wall behind him	page 33
2. I	The governor-general of French Indochina, Albert Sarraut, with	
	Emperor Khai Dinh of Annam (April 1918)	48
2.2	A Franco-Annamite school in Đồng Khê (Upper Tonkin) in 1902	56
3.1	Hồ Chí Minh, the president of the Democratic Republic of North Vietnam,	
	in his office at the Presidential Palace in Hanoi (May 27, 1955)	80
4.I	A recruitment poster calling on Vietnamese to join the Japanese army	89
4.2	A Japanese propaganda poster from Japanese-Vichy Indochina.	
	It reads: "The Result of Japanese-French-Indochinese Collaboration" (c. 1942)	90
5.I	Public gathering in Hanoi (August 19, 1945)	108
5.2	Vietnamese Communist political leader and theoretician Trường	
	Chinh (1907–1988)	II2
6.1	Hồ Chí Minh proclaims the independence of Vietnam in Hanoi	
	(September 2, 1945)	128
7.1	Representatives of the Associated States of Cambodia, Laos,	
	and Vietnam sign treaties with France that would give economic, financial,	
	and monetary independence to the Indochinese states (December 31, 1954)	171
8.1	Hồ Chí Minh with Zhou Enlai (1898–1976), prime minister	
	of the People's Republic of China, during a visit by Zhou to Hanoi (1960)	190
9.1	Bảo Đại, emperor of Annam, and ethnic minority leaders	
	in Indochina (c. 1930s)	197
9.2	The former Vietnamese emperor Bảo Đại (standing) reads a speech at an	
	oath-swearing ceremony attended by members of several Highlander	
	minority groups in the city of Ban Mê Thuột in June 1949. Leon Pignon,	
	the High Commissioner of Indochina, is seated in front of Bảo Đại.	
	The ceremony aimed to seal the incorporation of the Central Highlands	
	region into the newly created State of Vietnam, which Bảo Đại led	
	as chief of state.	210
IO.I	General Jean de Lattre de Tassigny, French Commander during	
	the French Indochina War	223
12.1	Peace talks that led to the signing of the Geneva Accords (July 1954)	274
13.1	Dwight D. Eisenhower shaking hands with Ngô Đình Diệm (1957)	299

List of Figures

I4.I	Ngo Đinh Diệm proclaiming the establishment of the Republic of Vietnam	
	with himself as its first president. Diệm spoke three days after the referendum	
	in which he defeated the ex-emperor Bảo Đại (October 26, 1955)	323
15.I	Aerial view of a tent city set up for refugees from North Vietnam	
	in Saigon (October 16, 1954)	331
16.1	Three People's Army of Vietnam soldiers supervise women carrying	
	yokes after the French turned control of Hanoi over to the DRVN	
	in accordance with the peace agreement reached at Geneva (1954)	351
17.1	Lao and Vietnamese porters carrying supplies south along	
	the Hồ Chí Minh Trail to resupply the insurgency in the South (c. 1963)	384
18.1	Royal Lao soldiers prepare a mortar gun to try to stop the advance	
	of communist forces (April 1961)	405
19.1	Fighters serving in the armed wing of the National Liberation Front (NLF)	
	on patrol in South Vietnam in March 1966	431
20.I	John F. Kennedy meeting with Nguyễn Đình Thuận, Chief Cabinet	
	Minister to President Ngô Đình Diệm of South Vietnam. Thuận	
	delivered a letter from Diệm regarding the communist threat	
	to his country (June 14, 1961)	443