

VOLUME XLIV, NO. 1

JANUARY 1974

# AFRICA

JOURNAL OF THE  
INTERNATIONAL AFRICAN INSTITUTE

JOURNAL DE  
L'INSTITUT INTERNATIONAL AFRICAIN

ZEITSCHRIFT DES  
INTERNATIONALEN AFRIKANISCHEN INSTITUTS

*Editor*

JOHN MIDDLETON

*Assistant Editor*

BARBARA PYM

LONDON

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

*Issued quarterly*

*Price £1.25 net*

*All rights reserved*

## CONTENTS OF THIS NUMBER

	Page
DARYLL FORDE: FURTHER TRIBUTES	I
WOMAN-MARRIAGE, WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO THE LOVEDU—ITS SIGNIFICANCE FOR THE DEFINITION OF MARRIAGE. <i>Eileen Jensen Krige</i>	11
AN ANALYTICAL NOTE ON THE LAND AND SPIRITS OF THE SEWA MENDE. <i>M. C. Jędrej</i>	38
CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS NUMBER	45
BRIDESERVICE, RESIDENCE, AND AUTHORITY AMONG THE GOBA (N. SHONA) OF THE ZAMBEZI VALLEY. <i>C. S. Lancaster</i>	46
YOUTHS AS ELDERS AND INFANTS AS ANCESTORS: THE COMPLEMENTARITY OF ALTERNATE GENERATIONS, BOTH LIVING AND DEAD, IN TIRIKI, KENYA AND IRIGWE, NIGERIA. <i>Walter H. Sangree</i>	65
ARABIC LITERACY AMONG THE YALUNKA OF SIERRA LEONE. <i>Leland H. Donald</i>	71
MEETING OF THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL	82
DARYLL FORDE MEMORIAL FUND	83
NOTES AND NEWS	84
RUTH JONES: AN APPRECIATION. <i>Max Gluckman</i>	88
LETTERS TO AFRICA	89
REVIEWS OF BOOKS	92

COUNCILS IN ACTION, ed. by *Audrey Richards* and *Adam Kuper*: POPULAR GOVERNMENT IN AN AFRICAN TOWN, by *Nicholas S. Hopkins*; THE EMERGENCE OF BLACK POLITICS IN SENEGAL, by *G. Wesley Johnson* (A. H. M. Kirk-Greene); LAND POLICY IN BUGANDA, by *Henry W. West* (Lucy Mair); PALMS, WINE AND WITNESSES, by *David Parkin* (R. G. Abrahams); ZWANGENDABA'S NGONI 1821-1890, by *Thomas T. Spear* (J. A. Barnes); KENYATTA, by *Jeremy Murray-Brown*; NYERERE OF TANZANIA, by *William Edgett Smith* (T. O. Beidelman); THREE NIGERIAN EMIRATES, by *Victor N. Low* (Murray Last); POÈMES MONGO MODERNES, by *G. Hulstaert* (Jan Knappert); LES FONDEMENTS DE LA SOCIÉTÉ D'INITIATION DU KOMO, by *G. Dieterlen* and *Y. Cissé* (R. G. Willis); SAHARAN MYTH AND SAGA, by *H. T. Norris* (T. O. Beidelman); LE FILON DU BONHEUR ÉTERNEL, by *Tierno M-S Mombéyd*: DEVINETTES PEULES, by *J.-P. Lebeuf* and *P.-F. Lacroix* (Ch. Frantz); SOCIÉTÉS DE DANSE CHEZ LES FANG DU GABON, by *J. Bines* (Robert Brain); KAMANGOZA, by *Joseph O. Vogel* (Brian M. Fagan); ANCIENT GHANA AND MALI, by *Nehemia Leutzion* (R. Mauny); LES MIGRATIONS DES MOSI DE L'OUEST, par *Jean-Marie Köhler* (Jean-Loup Amselle); AFRICAN CO-OPERATIVES AND EFFICIENCY, by *Carl Gosta Widstrand* (David Seddon); AM I NOT A MAN AND A BROTHER? by *Stiv Jakobsson* (C. W. Newbury); CHILD-REARING PRACTICES IN NORTHERN NIGERIA, by *James M. Hake* (Barbara Lloyd); REGIONAL MOBILITY AND RESEARCH DEVELOPMENT IN WEST AFRICA, by *A. L. Mabogunje* (David Goddard); MACKINNON AND EAST AFRICA 1878-1895, by *John S. Galbraith* (Michael Twaddle); THE BLACK AFRICAN THEATER AND ITS SOCIAL FUNCTIONS, by *Bakary Traoré* (Nicholas S. Hopkins); THE FULANI OF NORTHERN NIGERIA, by *F. W. de St. Croix* (C. Frantz); A PRELIMINARY STUDY OF ANGAS PHONOLOGY, by *D. A. Burquest* (Hettmann Jungraithmayr); THE AFRICAN CONTRIBUTION TO WORLD CHURCH, by *Aylward Shorter* (A. C. Edwards); AFRICAN INITIATIVES IN RELIGION, ed. by *D. B. Barrett* (F. B. Welbourn); EDUCATION TOWARDS DEVELOPMENT IN TANZANIA, by *N. Vera Zanolli* (S. Milburn); THE COMMON LAW IN THE SUDAN, by *Zaki Mustafa* (J. Vanderlinden).

## BOOKS RECEIVED

# AFRICA

JOURNAL OF THE  
INTERNATIONAL AFRICAN INSTITUTE

JOURNAL DE  
L'INSTITUT INTERNATIONAL AFRICAIN

ZEITSCHRIFT DES  
INTERNATIONALEN AFRIKANISCHEN INSTITUTS

*Editor*

JOHN MIDDLETON

*Assistant Editor*

BARBARA PYM

VOLUME XLIV

1974

LONDON

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

*Printed in Great Britain  
at the University Press, Oxford  
by Vivian Ridler  
Printer to the University*

## CONTENTS

Daryll Forde: Further Tributes . . . . .	I
Woman-Marriage, with Special Reference to the Lovedu—its Significance for the Definition of Marriage. <i>Eileen Jensen Krige</i> . . . . .	11
An Analytical Note on the Land and Spirits of the Sewa Mende. <i>M. C. Jędrej</i> . . . . .	38
Contributors to this Number . . . . .	45
Brideservice, Residence and Authority among the Goba (N. Shona) of the Zambezi Valley. <i>C. S. Lancaster</i> . . . . .	46
Youths as Elders and Infants as Ancestors: the Complementarity of Alternate Generations, Both Living and Dead, in Tiriki, Kenya and Irigwe, Nigeria. <i>Walter H. Sangree</i> . . . . .	65
Arabic Literacy Among the Yalunka of Sierra Leone. <i>Leland H. Donald</i> . . . . .	71
Meeting of the Executive Council . . . . .	82
Daryll Forde Memorial Fund . . . . .	83
Notes and News . . . . .	84
Ruth Jones: an Appreciation. <i>Max Gluckman</i> . . . . .	88
Letters to <i>Africa</i> . . . . .	89
Reviews of Books . . . . .	92
Books Received . . . . .	115
Big Houses in Kano Emirate. <i>Polly Hill</i> . . . . .	117
Fighting of Bulls as Symbolic Expression of Divisions in the Hima Camp. <i>Yitzchak Elam</i> . . . . .	136
Expression de l'Aggressivité et Processus de Médiation dans la Socialisation de l'Enfant Wolof (Sénégal). <i>J. Zempleni-Rabain</i> . . . . .	151
Theories of Urbanization and the Colonial City in West Africa. <i>J. R. Rayfield</i> . . . . .	163
Pastors and Prophets in Winneba, Ghana: their Social Background and Career Development. <i>R. W. Wyllie</i> . . . . .	186
Contributors to this Number . . . . .	193
Notes and News . . . . .	194
Letters to <i>Africa</i> . . . . .	198
Reviews of Books . . . . .	200
The Administrative Director . . . . .	221

Visibility and Vulnerability: the Politics of Pacemakers (East Africa). <i>Joan Vincent</i> . . . . .	222
Social Theory and the Study of Christian Missions. <i>T. O. Beidelman</i> . . . . .	235
The Yoruba Cult of Twins in Historical Perspective. <i>T. J. H. Chappel</i> . . . . .	250
Age Generations and Jural Processes in So. <i>Charles D. Laughlin Jr.</i> . . . . .	266
Social Anthropology in Nigeria During the Colonial Period. <i>G. I. Jones</i> . . . . .	280
Report of the Administrative Co-Directors . . . . .	290
Contributors to this Number . . . . .	294
List of Donors in 1973 . . . . .	295
Notes and News . . . . .	296
Letters to <i>Africa</i> . . . . .	300
Reviews of Books . . . . .	303
The Future Role of the International African Institute. <i>The Administrative Director</i> . . . . .	323
Praise Poems as Historical Data: the Example of the Yoruba <i>Oriki</i> . <i>Bolanle Awe</i> . . . . .	331
Ifa Divination in Igala. <i>J. S. Boston</i> . . . . .	350
Rites de la Naissance et de l'Imposition du Nom chez les Azza du Manga (République du Niger). <i>Marguerite Le Coeur et Catherine Baroin</i> . . . . .	361
Barbers and Bearers: Ecology and Ethnicity in an Islamic Society. <i>Michael M. Horowitz</i> . . . . .	371
Migration and Socio-Economic Links Between Urban Migrants and their Home Communities in Nigeria. <i>Aderanti Adepoju</i> . . . . .	383
The Structure and Significance of Kuranko Clanship. <i>Michael Jackson</i> . . . . .	397
Meeting of the Executive Council . . . . .	416
Contributors to this Number . . . . .	417
Barbara Pym . . . . .	418
Notes and News . . . . .	419
Information for Contributors . . . . .	421
Letters to <i>Africa</i> . . . . .	422
Reviews of Books . . . . .	425
Books Received . . . . .	430