

ABOUT THE AUTHORS

DAVID E. AARONSON is Professor of Law at American University and Senior Fellow at its Institute for Advanced Studies in Justice. His research interests include police and prosecutorial discretion, the judicial process, alternative dispute resolution mechanisms, and the economics of crime. He is coauthor of *The New Justice—Alternatives to Conventional Criminal Adjudication* (U.S.G.P.O., 1977) and author of *Maryland Criminal Jury Instructions and Commentary* (The Michie Co., 1975). His legal training was at Harvard (J.D., 1964) and Georgetown (LL.M., 1965) and he received a Ph.D. in economics at George Washington University in 1970.

BARBARA BOLAND is on the research staff of the Urban Institute, Washington, D. C. She received an M.A. in economics from the University of Michigan. Her publications include writings on questions of welfare policy, in addition to work on problems of crime.

C. THOMAS DIENES is a graduate of the Russell Sage Program in Law and Social Science at Northwestern University, from which he received a J.D. and a Ph.D. He presently holds a joint appointment at the American University as a Professor of Law and Government and is visiting at Cornell Law School during 1978-79. He is the author of *Law, Politics and Birth Control* (1972) and coauthor of *Constitutional Law: Principles and Policy, Cases and Materials* (1975). He is currently working on a handbook for lawyers on freedom of speech and freedom of the press (to be published in 1978) and a book on police discretion (to be published in 1979).

RONALD A. FARRELL is Associate Professor in and Chair of the Sociology Department at the State University of New York, Albany. In addition to collaboration with Professor Swigert in the study of differential legal treatment, his current research includes the development and empirical exploration of causal models of deviance.

JAMES L. GIBSON is Assistant Professor of Political Science at the University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee. His previous research has been directed toward the development of a model of decisionmaking that synthesizes cue theory and role theory. The generalizability of the model is currently being tested by examining decisional processes in judicial and nonjudicial institutions. He is also engaged in a study of the conditions of elite commitment to civil liberties, focusing on the individuals who resigned from the American Civil Liberties Union because of ACLU's defense of members of the Nazi Party.

LLOYD W. KLEMKE is Associate Professor of Sociology at Oregon State University. His interest in the effects of being labeled is part of a broader concern with labeling theory, deviance, and juvenile delinquency. He is currently working on several other articles based on his shoplifting research.

MICHAEL C. MUSHENO is Associate Professor of Criminal Justice at Arizona State University. He has published chapters in books and journal articles on criminal justice policy analysis, including studies appearing in *Social Science Quarterly*, *Crime and Delinquency*, and *Administrative Law Review*. He is currently writing a criminal justice policy text (Harcourt, 1979) and a book on police discretion (West, 1979).

DANIEL NAGIN is Assistant Professor of Policy Sciences at Duke University. He has published articles in the *Stanford Law Review*, *Operations Research*, and the *Journal of Criminology and Criminal Law*, and is an editor of the recent National Academy of Sciences report, *Deterrence and Incapacitation: Estimating the Effects of Criminal Sanctions on Crime Rates*.

VICTORIA LYNN SWIGERT is Assistant Professor of Sociology at the College of the Holy Cross, Worcester, Massachusetts. The present paper is part of her ongoing research on differential treatment in the legal process. Swigert and Farrell have also collaborated on two recent books: *Social Deviance* (Lippincott, 1975) and *Murder, Inequality and the Law* (Lexington Books, Heath, 1976).

JAMES Q. WILSON is Henry Lee Shattuck Professor of Government at Harvard and the author of, among other works, *Thinking about Crime* and *The Investigators: Managing FBI and Narcotics Agents*.