

STUDIES IN
AMERICAN
POLITICAL
DEVELOPMENT

VOLUME 24
NUMBER 1
APRIL 2010

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

STUDIES IN AMERICAN POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT

Editors

Daniel Carpenter, Government, Harvard University

Elisabeth Clemens, Sociology, University of Chicago

Scott James, Political Science, University of California, Los Angeles

Editorial Advisory Board

Joyce Appleby, *History, University of California, Los Angeles*

Brian Balogh, *History, University of Virginia*

Richard Benschel, *Government, Cornell University*

Amy Bridges, *Political Science, University of California, San Diego*

Walter Dean Burnham, *Government, University of Texas*

Eldon Eisenach, *Political Science, University of Tulsa*

Richard Ellis, *Politics, Willamette University*

Victoria Hattam, *New School for Social Research*

Ira Katznelson, *Political Science and History, Columbia University*

Theodore J. Lowi, *Government, Cornell University*

Eileen McDonagh, *Northeastern University*

William Novak, *History, The University of Chicago*

Elizabeth Sanders, *Government, Cornell University*

Martin Shefter, *Government, Cornell University*

Theda Skocpol, *Political Science and Sociology, Harvard University*

Rogers M. Smith, *Political Science, University of Pennsylvania*

Charles Stewart, *Political Science, Massachusetts Institute of Technology*

Founding Editors

Karen Orren, *Political Science, University of California, Los Angeles*

Stephen Skowronek, *Political Science, Yale University*

Studies in American Political Development is a semi-annual periodical which publishes theoretical and empirical research on political development and institutional change in the United States. A diversity of subject matters and methodologies is invited, including comparative or international studies that illuminate the American case. Manuscripts of up to 75 pages in length, excluding footnotes, will be considered. There is a "Notes" section for shorter presentation of research perspectives and findings. Also welcomed are review essays on bibliographies of unusual interest, and comments on previously published articles.

This Journal is now part of the Cambridge Journals Online service. Online availability is as follows. Institutional subscribers: Access to full-text articles is currently included with the cost of the print subscription. Subscription must be activated; see <http://www.journals.cambridge.org> for details. Individual subscribers: Access to online tables of contents and abstract is available at no additional cost.

Studies in American Political Development is indexed in Social Science Citation Index, Sociological Abstracts, and International Political Science Abstracts.

Authors should upload their manuscripts (double spaced) to the SAPD online submissions system at <http://www.editorialmanager.com/SAPD>. Please note that SAPD will no longer accept manuscript submissions by regular mail. Editorial correspondence should be directed to sapd@ucla.edu.

Editorial Office: *Studies in American Political Development*, Department of Political Science, University of California, Los Angeles, CA 90095-1472.

Publishing, Subscription, and Advertising Offices: Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473; or Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, England.

Studies in American Political Development (ISSN 0898-588X) is published twice each year in April and October. The journal was published by Yale University Press as an annual for volume 1-4 from 1986-1990. Annual subscription rates for Volume 24, 2010: Institutional subscription rate, print and online: US \$213.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £120.00 elsewhere. Institutional subscription rate, online only: US \$182.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £102.00 elsewhere. Institutional subscription rate, print only: US \$201.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £114.00 elsewhere. Individual subscription rate, print only: \$62.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £38.00 elsewhere. Single part, \$110.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £63.00 elsewhere. Prices include postage.

Copyright © 2010 Cambridge University Press. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Permission inquiries from the USA, Mexico, and Canada should be addressed to the New York office of Cambridge University Press <http://www.cambridge.org/us/information/rights/contacts/newyork.htm>; permission inquiries from elsewhere should be addressed to the Cambridge office <http://www.cambridge.org/uk/information/rights/contacts/cambridge.htm>; permission inquiries from Australia and New Zealand should be addressed to the Melbourne office http://www.cambridge.org/aus/information/contacts_melbourne.htm.

Permission to copy (for users in the U.S.A.) is available from Copyright Clearance Center, <http://www.copyright.com>, email: info@copyright.com. For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press. For more information on this journal, please contact the nearest Cambridge University Press office.

STUDIES IN AMERICAN POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT

Volume 24, Number 1, April 2010

ARTICLES

- "To Change the Fundamental Law of the State": Protective Labor Provisions
in U.S. Constitutions
Emily Zackin 1
- The Authority of Women in the Political Development of American Public Education,
1860–1930
Michael Callaghan Pisapia 24
- Between Reconstructions: Congressional Action on Civil Rights, 1891–1940
Jeffery A. Jenkins, Justin Peck, and Vesla M. Weaver 57
- Westward Expansion, Preappointment Politics, and the Making of the Southern
Slaveholding Supreme Court
Justin Crowe 90
- Vicarious Revolutionaries: Martial Discourse and the Origins of Mass
Party Competition in the United States, 1789–1848
Cedric de Leon 121
-