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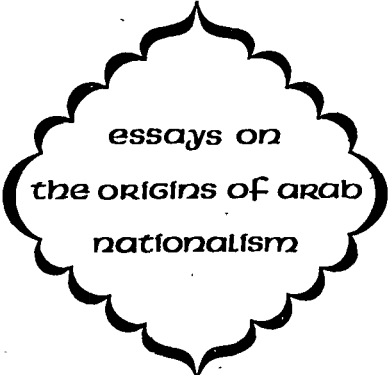
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## CONSONANTS

Column Headings: A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish

A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ا	ب	ب	—	ث	zh	j	j	ك	—	g	g
ب	b	b	b or p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
—	p	p	p	ش	sh	ş	ş	م	m	m	m
t	t	t	t	س	s	ş	ş	ن	n	n	n
th	s	s	s	د	d	z	z	ه	h	h <sup>3</sup>	h <sup>3</sup>
ج	j	c	c	ذ	z	z	z	و	w	v or u	v
—	ch	ç	ç	ـ	‘	‘	‘	ي	y	y	y
h	h	h	h	gh	gh	g or ğ	g or ğ	ـ	—	—	—
kh	kh	h	h	f	f	f	f	ال	-a <sup>1</sup>	—	—
d	d	d	d	q	q	k	k		—	—	—
dh	z	z	z	k	k or g	k or ñ	k or n		—	—	—
r	r	r	r			or y	or y		—	—	—
z	z	z	z			or ğ	or ğ		—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> (-at in construct state)  
<sup>2</sup> (article) al- and 'l-  
<sup>3</sup> (when not final)

## VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> ا or آ â	â { words of Arabic	â
و û	and Persian } û	û
ي î	î { origin only } î	î
<i>Doubled</i> اء iyy (final form î)	iy (final form î)	iy (final form î)
او' uww (final form û), etc.	uvv	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> او' au or aw	ev	ev
اي' ai or ay	ey	ey
<i>Short</i> ـا a	a or e	a or e
ـو u	u or ü	u or ü
ـو o	o or ö	o or ö
ـي i	i or i	i or i

For Ottoman Turkish, authors may either transliterate or use the modern Turkish orthography. Articles submitted in French and German may be transliterated according to the systems common in those languages.

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