

EUROPEAN PSYCHIATRY

VOL 10/No 4

1995

ISSN 0767-399 X
SCSPED II (4) 165-216
PSYPEK (10) (4)

THE JOURNAL OF THE ASSOCIATION OF EUROPEAN PSYCHIATRISTS

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

- Early risk factors in schizophrenia: place and season of birth**
N Takei, PC Sham, E O'Callaghan, G Glover, RM Murray (London, UK; Dublin, Ireland) 165
- Seasonal concordance of recurrence in mood disorder patients**
B Barbini, D Di Molfetta, M Gasperini, MG Manfredonia, E Smeraldi (Milan, Italy) 171
- The epidemiology of illicit and licit drug use in Greece: a nationwide general population survey**
MG Madianos, D Gefou-Madianou, CN Stefanis (Athens, Greece) 175
- Retention rates in two naltrexone programmes for heroin addicts in Vitoria, Spain**
M Gutiérrez, J Ballesteros, R González-Oliveros, J Ruiz de Apodaka (Vitoria, Bilbao, Osakidetza, Spain) 183
- Decreased heart rate variability parameters in amitriptyline treated depressed patients: biological and clinical significance**
T Rechlin, D Claus, M Weis, WP Kaschka (Erlangen, Germany) 189

SHORT COMMUNICATION

- A small deletion on the short arm of chromosome 18 in a female schizophrenic patient**
N De Marchi, L Vicari, F D'Agostino (Naples, Italy) 195

EUROPEAN PSYCHIATRIC NEWS

- Psychiatry in the five Nordic countries**
P Munk-Jørgensen, V Lehtinen, T Helgason, OS Dalgard, CG Westrin (Risskov, Denmark; Turku, Finland; Reykjavik, Iceland; Oslo, Norway; Uppsala, Sweden) 197

CASE REPORTS

- Efficacy of the combination of fluoxetine and technique of audiotaped habituation in severe and resistant obsessive-compulsive disorder**
D Dutoit, H Croin, J Vignau, P Thomas, M Goudemand (Lille, Saint-André les Lille, France) 207
- Citalopram in the treatment of obsessive-compulsive disorder. A report of two cases**
H Koponen, H Lepola, E Leinonen (Mikkeli, Kuopio, Finland) 209
- Mixed affective illness following brain injury**
EG Karam, KM Saliba, EK Assaf (Beirut, Lebanon) 211
- Schizophrenia associated with Klippel-Feil syndrome and flat foot**
SL Varma, AS Dharap, BA Kareem, A Aye, MZ Azhar (Kelantan, Malaysia) 213
- Instructions to authors** 216

Cited/abstracted in: Biological Abstracts/Biosis, CNRS/Pascal, Current Contents/Clinical Medicine and Social and Behavioral Sciences, Excerpta Medica/EMbase, Psychological Abstracts



ELSEVIER

EUROPEAN PSYCHIATRY

THE JOURNAL OF THE ASSOCIATION OF EUROPEAN PSYCHIATRISTS

Editors: C Ballus (Barcelona), JD Guelfi (Paris), H Heimann (Tübingen), R Murray (London)

Co-Editors: M Maj (Naples), CB Pull (Luxembourg), M Ackenheil (Munich), P Bech (Copenhagen)

Deputy editors: P Boyer, Y Lecrubier (Paris). **Secretariat:** Hôpital de la Salpêtrière, Pavillon Clérambault, 47, bd de l'Hôpital, 75651 Paris Cedex 13, France.
Tel: 33 (1) 42 16 16 56. Fax: 33 (1) 45 85 28 00

Advisory board

J Adès, *Colombes, France*
HS Akiskal, *Rockville, MD, USA*
NC Andreasen, *Iowa City, IA, USA*

J Angst, *Zurich, Switzerland*
M Ansseau, *Liège, Belgium*
P Baumann, *Lausanne, Switzerland*
H Beckmann, *Würzburg, Germany*
P Berner, *Vienna, Austria*
A Bertelsen, *Risskov, Denmark*
J Bibert, *Cadiz, Spain*
J Birley, *London, UK*
JC Bisslerbe, *Meudon, France*
B Bondy, *Munich, Germany*
JP Boulenger, *Sherbrooke, Canada*
M Bourgeois, *Bordeaux, France*
F Brambilla, *Milan, Italy*
I Brockington, *Birmingham, UK*
A Clare, *Dublin, Ireland*
F Clerget-Darpoux, *Paris, France*
V Conde Lopez, *Valladolid, Spain*
S Consoli, *Paris, France*
P Cosyns, *Antwerp, Belgium*
J Cottraux, *Lyon, France*
M von Cranach, *Kaufbeuren, Germany*
A Dahl, *Oslo, Norway*
JM Danion, *Strasbourg, France*
JFW Deakin, *Manchester, UK*
M de Bonis, *Le Kremlin Bicêtre, France*
H Dufour, *Lausanne, Switzerland*
R Engel, *Munich, Germany*
T Fahy, *Galway, Ireland*
L Farde, *Stockholm, Sweden*
A Féline, *Le Kremlin Bicêtre, France*
A Fernandes da Fonseca, *Porto, Portugal*

Association of European Psychiatrists

President: R Murray (London); **Past President:** P Bech (Copenhagen); **President Elect:** J Angst (Zürich); **Secretary General:** CB Pull (Luxembourg); **Treasurer:** M Patris (Strasbourg); **Counsellors:** H Höfner (Mannheim), Y Lecrubier (Paris); **Section:** L Singer (Strasbourg).

F Ferrero, *Geneva, Switzerland*
M Fichter, *Prien am Chiemsee, Germany*
H Freeman, *London, UK*
HJ Gaertner, *Tübingen, Germany*
D Goldberg, *Manchester, UK*
I Hand, *Hamburg, Germany*
H Häfner, *Mannheim, Germany*
T Helgason, *Reykjavik, Iceland*
H Hippus, *Munich, Germany*
A Jablenski, *Sofia, Bulgaria*
E Johnston, *Edinburgh, UK*
S Kasper, *Vienna, Austria*
M Kastrup, *Hvidovre, Denmark*
D Kemali, *Naples, Italy*
R Kendell, *Edinburgh, UK*
D Klein, *New York, NY, USA*
R Klein, *New York, NY, USA*
S Langer, *Paris, France*
J Lellouch, *Villejuif, France*
P Lemoine, *Lyon, Paris*
T Lemprière, *Colombes, France*
JP Lépine, *Paris, France*
OM Lesch, *Vienna, Austria*
SW Lewis, *London, UK*
H Léo, *Paris, France*
JJ Lopez-Ibor, *Madrid, Spain*
P McGuffin, *Cardiff, UK*
W Maier, *Mainz, Germany*
A Mann, *London, UK*
K Mann, *Tübingen, Germany*
I Marks, *London, UK*
J Marlet, *Venray, The Netherlands*
J Massanna Ronquillo, *Barcelona, Spain*
J Mendlewicz, *Brussels, Belgium*
HJ Möller, *Munich, Germany*
N Müller, *Munich, Germany*

M Musalek, *Vienna, Austria*
D Naber, *Munich, Germany*
E O'Callaghan, *Dublin, Ireland*
Y Ono, *Tokyo, Japan*
M Patris, *Strasbourg, France*
J Pellet, *Saint-Etienne, France*
C Perris, *Umeå, Sweden*
P Pichot, *Paris, France*
T Pohlmaier, *Munich, Germany*
H Pope, *Belmont, MA, USA*
AJ Puech, *Paris, France*
G Racagni, *Milan, Italy*
N Retterstøl, *Oslo, Norway*
M A Ron, *London, UK*
R Rosenberg, *Risskov, Denmark*
M Roth, *Cambridge, UK*
F Rouillon, *Colombes, France*
J Saiz-Ruiz, *Madrid, Spain*
A Sanchez-Blanca, *Zaragoza, Spain*
N Sartorius, *Geneva, Switzerland*
F Schulsinger, *Copenhagen, Denmark*
G Sedvall, *Stockholm, Sweden*
L Singer, *Strasbourg, France*
CN Stefanis, *Athens, Greece*
E Straube, *Tübingen, Germany*
E Taylor, *London, UK*
P Taylor, *London, UK*
L Träskman-Bendz, *Lund, Sweden*
J Vallejo Ruibola, *Barcelona, Spain*
L Waintraub, *Paris, France*
D Widlöcher, *Paris, France*
J Wilmotte, *Marchienne du Pont, Belgium*
J Wing, *London, UK*
FT Zimmer, *Tübingen, Germany*
J Zohar, *Beer-Sheva, Israel*



**PUBLICATIONS
ELSEVIER**

A division of
ÉDITIONS SCIENTIFIQUES ET
MÉDICALES ELSEVIER SAS
141, rue de Javel
75747 Paris Cedex 15, France

Ⓜ A member of the Reed Elsevier Medical group

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT

Tel: 33 (1) 45 58 90 26 - Fax: 33 (1) 45 58 94 22
Desk editor - Valerie-Ann Libert: 33 (1) 45 58 90 31
Advertising - Anne Blanvillain: 33 (1) 45 58 90 24
Consulting translator: P Rousseau-Cunningham

SUBSCRIPTIONS - Tel: 33 (1) 45 58 90 67 - Fax: 33 (1) 45 58 94 24

1995 (Vol 10) Annual subscription; 8 issues:
• France: 1 780 FF • European Union (with VAT registration no) and rest of the world: 1 995 FF • European Union (individuals): 2 037 FF • North, Central and South America: 294 US \$ • Students (copy of the student card requested) France: 828 FF; rest of the world: 1 222 FF.
Including air delivery.
Address order and payment to: Éditions scientifiques et médicales Elsevier
• by check or credit card (CB, MasterCard or Visa; indicate no and expiration date)
• by transfer: CCP Paris no 30041 00001 1904540 H 020/70.
– Subscriptions begin 4 weeks after receipt of payment and start with the first issue of the calendar year.
– Back issues and volumes are available from the publisher.

No responsibility is assumed by the Publisher for any injury and/or damage to persons or property as a matter of products liability, negligence or otherwise, or from any use or operation of any methods, products, instructions or ideas contained in the material herein. Because of the rapid advances in the medical sciences, the Publisher recommends that independent verification of diagnoses and drug dosages should be made.

© 1995 Éditions scientifiques et médicales Elsevier, Paris

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be translated, reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any other means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior permission of the publisher.

Imprimé en France par Saint-Paul S.A. 55000 Bar-le-Duc
Dépôt légal: juin 1995 - N° 4-95-0448

Directeur général et directeur de la publication: Alain Devanlay
Commission paritaire n° 68321