

Bibliography

ARCHIVAL MATERIAL

Online Sources

Archive.Org

- Appendices to the Summary of Proceedings, Imperial Conference, 1923.* F. A. Acland, 1924. http://archive.org/details/1924v6oi7p37a_1732.
- Conference of Prime Ministers and Representatives of the United Kingdom, the Dominions, and India, Held in June, July, and August 1921. Summary of Proceedings and Documents.* London, H. M. Stationery Off. [printed by J. J. Keilher & Co., Ltd.], 1921. <http://archive.org/details/conferenceofprimooimperich>.
- Imperial War Conference, London, and Walter Hume Long. *Extracts from Minutes of Proceedings and Papers Laid before the Conference. Presented to Both Houses of Parliament by Command of His Majesty, May 1917.* London, H. M. Stationery Off., 1917. <http://archive.org/details/1917extractsfromooimpeuoft>.
- Imperial War Conference, London, and Walter Hume Long Long. *Extracts from Minutes of Proceedings and Papers Laid before the Conference. Presented to Parliament by Command of His Majesty, October 1918.* London, H. M. Stationery Off., 1918. <http://archive.org/details/1918extractsfromooimpeuoft>.
- Smuts, Jan Christiaan. *The League of Nations: A Practical Suggestion.* London, Hodder and Stoughton, 1918. <http://archive.org/details/leagueofnationspoosmutuoft>.
- 'Summary of Proceedings of the Imperial Conference, 1923'. F. A. Acland, 1924. https://archive.org/details/1924v6oi7p37_1731.

Avalon Project

- The Avalon Project. 'The Covenant of the League of Nations'. Yale Law School, n.d. https://avalon.law.yale.edu/20th_century/leagcov.asp.
 'Avalon Project – President Woodrow Wilson's Fourteen Points', 1919. http://avalon.law.yale.edu/20th_century/wilson14.asp.

Documents on Irish Foreign Policy

- 'Draft Treaty Proposals Taken by the Irish Delegation to London', 7 October 1921. Documents on Irish Foreign Policy. www.difp.ie/volume-1/1921/anglo-irish-treaty/159/#section-documentpage.
 'Eamon de Valera to David Lloyd George', 19 September 1921. Documents on Irish Foreign Policy. www.difp.ie/volume-1/1921/anglo-irish-treaty/155/#section-documentpage.

Hansard (British Parliamentary Record)

- 'Court of Inquiry (Hansard, 12 July 1917)'. <https://api.parliament.uk/historic-hansard/commons/1917/jul/12/court-of-inquiry-1>.
 'Irish Free State (Hansard, 16 December 1921)', n.d. <https://api.parliament.uk/historic-hansard/commons/1921/dec/16/irish-free-state>.
 'Mr. Churchill's Statement (Hansard, 31 May 1922)'. <https://api.parliament.uk/historic-hansard/commons/1922/may/31/mr-churchills-statement>.

League of Nations Total Digital Access Project

- 'Ankarrft Der Egypt Delegation Widder 58, Rue 31 Decembre Geneve', 1937. 617–618. Lontad Project. <https://lontad-project.unog.ch/idurl/1/10077>.
 'Delegation Egyptienne', 1937. 617–618. Lontad Project. <https://lontad-project.unog.ch/idurl/1/10069>.

Oireachtas (Irish Parliamentary Minutes)

- Houses of the Oireachtas. 'Debate on Treaty – Dáil Éireann (2nd Dáil) – Wednesday, 21 Dec 1921 – Houses of the Oireachtas'. Text, 21 December 1921. www.oireachtas.ie/en/debates/debate/dail/1921-12-21/2.
 Houses of the Oireachtas. 'Debate on Treaty – Dáil Éireann (2nd Dáil) – Wednesday, 4 Jan 1922 – Houses of the Oireachtas'. Text, 4 January 1922. www.oireachtas.ie/en/debates/debate/dail/1922-01-04/2.
 Houses of the Oireachtas. 'Debate on Treaty – Dáil Éireann (2nd Dáil) – Saturday, 7 Jan 1922 – Houses of the Oireachtas'. Text, 7 January 1922. www.oireachtas.ie/en/debates/debate/dail/1922-01-07/2.
 Oireachtas. 'Debate on Treaty – Dáil Éireann (2nd Dáil) – Tuesday, 20 Dec 1921 – Houses of the Oireachtas'. Text, 20 December 1921. www.oireachtas.ie/en/debates/debate/dail/1921-12-20/2.

Proquest

- 'Fix Vote Equal to Britain's'. *New York Times*, 29 August 1919. Proquest. <https://search.proquest.com/docview/100432610?accountid=9735>.
 'Hindu Delegate Praises the League'. *New York Times*, 10 December 1922. Proquest. <https://search.proquest.com/docview/100091777?accountid=9735>.

New York Times

- 'Indian Delegate Is Heckled Here'. *New York Times*, 29 January 1922. <https://timesmachine.nytimes.com/timesmachine/1922/01/29/107046798.html>

Qatar Digital Library

- 'Report of the Special Mission to Egypt under Lord Milner, and Related Papers', December 1920. Qatar Digital Library. www.qdl.qa/en/archive/81055/vdc_100080131819.0x0000af.

United Nations

- 'Decolonization', 10 February 2016. www.un.org/en/sections/issues-depth/decolonization/index.html.
 'International Decades | The United Nations and Decolonization'. www.un.org/dppa/decolonization/en/history/international-decades.

United Kingdom*British Library***INDIA OFFICE RECORDS**

Parliamentary Branch Records – IOR/L/PARL
 Public & Judicial Department – IOR/L/PJ
 Economic Department Records – IOR/L/E
 Burma Office Records – IOR/M

MANUSCRIPTS

Cabinet Papers – Mss Eur F112
 Edwin Montagu Papers – Mss Eur D523, Mss Eur C965
 James Meston Papers – Mss Eur F136
 John Walton Papers – Mss Eur D545
 Satyendra Sinha Papers – Mss Eur F281

National Archives

Colonial Office Records – CO

Colonial Office and predecessors: Confidential General and Confidential Original

- Correspondence – CO 537
- Colonial Office: Private Office Papers – CO 967
- Colonies, General: Original Correspondence – CO 323
- Cabinet Office Records – CAB
 - Cabinet Office and predecessors: Registered Files (1916–1965) – CAB 21
 - War Cabinet and Cabinet: Minutes – CAB 23
 - War Cabinet and Cabinet: Memoranda (GT, CP and G War Series) – CAB 24
- Dominion Office Records – DO
 - Original Correspondence – DO 35
- Foreign Office Records – FO
 - British Delegation to Peace Conference, Correspondence and Papers 1918–1920 – FO 608
 - Embassy and Consulates, Egypt: General Correspondence – FO 141
 - Foreign Office: Political Departments: General Correspondence from 1906–1966 – FO 371
- War Office (WO)
 - War Office and successors: Registered Files (General Series) – WO 32
- William St John Fremantle Brodrick, 1st Earl Midleton: Papers – PRO 30/67

Parliamentary Archive

Lloyd George Papers – DAV

University of Oxford Bodleian Library

Lionel Curtis Papers
 Alfred Milner Papers

India

National Archives of India

Commerce and Industry Department Foreign Trade Branch Files
 Foreign and Political Department Internal Branch Files
 Foreign and Political War Branch Files
 Home Department Political Branch Files
 Home Department Public Branch Files
 Legislative Department Council and General Branch Files

Teen Murti Bhavan: Nehru Memorial Library

James Meston Papers
 Edwin Montagu Papers

Ireland

National Archives of Ireland

Constitution Committee – CC
 Department of Foreign Affairs – DFA
 Early Series – ES

Taoiseach Files – TSCH
 Central Registry Files – TSCH 3

University College Dublin Archives

Desmond Fitzgerald Papers – P80
 Eamon de Valera Papers – P150
 Gavan Duffy Papers – P152
 Richard Mulcahy Papers – P7

National Library of Ireland

'Illustrated Postcard Depicting Uncle Sam Revealing an Irish Soldier to the Delegates at the Paris Peace Conference'. J. J. Walsh, n.d. National Library of Ireland. <http://catalogue.nli.ie/Record/vtls000722129>.

Switzerland

League of Nations Archive

Political Section Files – R/11
 Office of the Secretary-General – C

France

Archives de la Ministère des affaires étrangères, La Cornueuve

Inde – 42CPCOM
 K- Afrique Egypte – 65CPCOM
 Microfilm – P/3855
 Société des Nations – 242QO

PRIMARY LITERATURE

- Bourne, Kenneth, D. Cameron Watt, and M. Dockrill, eds. *British Documents on Foreign Affairs: The Paris Peace Conference of 1919*. Vol. 3. 1. Frederick, MD: University Publications of America, 1989.
- Curtis, Lionel. *The Problem of the Commonwealth*. Toronto: Macmillan & Co., 1915. <https://archive.org/details/problemofcommonwoocurt/page/n3>.
- Papers Relating to the Application of the Principle of Dyarchy to the Government of India*. Oxford: The Clarendon Press, 1920.
- Elliott, William Yandell. *The New British Empire*. New York: Whittlesey House, McGraw-Hill, 1932.
- George, David Lloyd. *War Memoirs of David Lloyd George*. Vol. 4. I. London: Nicholson & Watson, 1934.
- Hicks, Frederick Charles. 'The Equality of States and the Hague Conferences'. *The American Journal of International Law* 2, no. 3 (1908): 530–61.
- Hudson, Manley O. 'The Admission of Iraq to Membership in the League of Nations'. *The American Journal of International Law* 27, no. 1 (1933): 133–38.

- Keogh, Dermot, Michael Kennedy, and Ronan Fanning, eds. *Documents on Irish Foreign Policy*, Vol. 1: 1919–1922. 1st ed. Dublin: Royal Irish Academy, 1998.
- Kibe, M. V. *The League of Nations and the Indian States*. Indore: Shree Gajanan Printing Works, 1924.
- Longford, Frank Pakenham. *Peace by Ordeal: An Account, from First-Hand Sources, of the Negotiation and Signature of the Anglo-Irish Treaty, 1921*. London: J. Cape, 1935.
- Manning, Charles Anthony Woodward. *The Policies of the British Dominions in the League of Nations*. Geneva: Graduate Institute of International Studies, 1932.
- Miller, David Hunter. *The Drafting of the Covenant*. Vol. 1. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1928.
- Ministère des Affaires étrangères du Canada. *Documents relatifs aux relations extérieures du Canada*, edited by R. A. MacKay. Vol. 2. Ottawa: Imprimeur de la Reine, 1969.
- Poel, W. K. Hancock, and Jean Van der. *Selections from the Smuts Papers, Volumes 1–4*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1966.
- The Round Table. 'Ireland – An Australian Impression'. *The Round Table* 13, no. 52 (1 September 1923): 782–804.
- The Round Table. 'Egypt and the Sudan'. *The Round Table* 14, no. 56 (1 September 1924): 667–82.
- Smuts, Jan Christiaan. *The League of Nations; A Practical Suggestion*. London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1918. <http://archive.org/details/leagueofnationspoosmutuoft>.
- U.S. Department of State. *Papers Relating to the Foreign Relations of the United States: The Paris Peace Conference 1919*. Vol. 1. Washington, DC: United States Government Printing Office, 1942.
- Young, George. *Egypt*. London: Ernest Benn Limited, 1927.
- Zimmern, Alfred. *The Third British Empire, Being a Course of Lectures Delivered at Columbia University, New York*. 148pp. London: H. Milford, Oxford University Press, 1926. [/catalog.hathitrust.org/Record/000109708](https://catalog.hathitrust.org/Record/000109708).
- India Analysed*. Vol. I. London: Victor Gollanz Ltd., 1933.

SECONDARY LITERATURE

- Anghie, Antony. *Imperialism, Sovereignty, and the Making of International Law*. 1st ed. Cambridge Studies in International and Comparative Law. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
- Badrawi, Malak. *Isma'il Sidqi, 1875–1950: Pragmatism and Vision in Twentieth Century Egypt*. London: Routledge, 2014.
- Benton, Lauren. *A Search for Sovereignty: Law and Geography in European Empires, 1400–1900*. 1st ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.
- Bhagavan, M. *India and the Quest for One World: The Peacemakers*. Noida: HarperCollins Publishers, 2013.
- Bonin, Hubert. *History of the Suez Canal Company, 1858–2008: Between Controversy and Utility*. Genève: Librairie Droz S.A., 2010.

- Bosco, Andrea. *The Round Table Movement and the Fall of the 'Second' British Empire*. 1st ed. Newcastle upon Tyne: Cambridge Scholars Publishing, 2017.
- Bose, Sugata. *A Hundred Horizons: The Indian Ocean in the Age of Global Empire*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2009.
- Cotureau, James Donald. *Historical Development of the Universal Postal Union and the Question of Membership*. Fribourg: University of Fribourg, 1975.
- Daly, M. W. *Empire on the Nile: The Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, 1898–1934*. 1st ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987.
- Darwin, John. *Britain and Decolonisation: The Retreat from Empire in the Post-War World*, 1988 ed. Houndmills: Palgrave, 1988.
- Britain, Egypt and the Middle East: Imperial Policy in the Aftermath of War 1918–1922*. London: Palgrave Macmillan UK, 1981.
- 'A Third British Empire? The Dominion Idea in Imperial Politics'. In *The Oxford History of the British Empire: Vol. IV: The Twentieth Century*, edited by Judith Brown and Roger Louis, 64–87. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.
- Dawson, Robert MacGregor. *Development of Dominion Status 1900–1936*. London: Routledge, 2013.
- Deeb, Marius. *Party Politics in Egypt: The Wafd & Its Rivals, 1919–1939*. Oxford: Ithaca Press for the Middle East Centre, St Antony's College, 1979.
- Efevwerhan, David I. 'Kosovo's Chances of UN Membership: A Prognosis'. *Goettingen Journal of International Law* 4, no. 1 (2012): 93–130.
- Fabunmi, L. A. *The Sudan in Anglo-Egyptian Relations: A Case Study in Power Politics, 1800–1956*. New ed. of 1960 ed. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1973.
- Gibbons, Ivan. *The British Labour Party and the Establishment of the Irish Free State, 1918–1924*. 2015 ed. Houndmills: AIAA, 2015.
- Gorman, Daniel. *The Emergence of International Society in the 1920s*. 1st ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- Imperial Citizenship: Empire and the Question of Belonging*. 1st ed. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2010.
- Grovogui, Siba N. *Sovereigns, Quasi Sovereigns, and Africans: Race and Self-Determination in International Law*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2009.
- Harkness, D. W. *The Restless Dominion: The Irish Free State and the British Commonwealth of Nations 1921–1931*. Dublin: Gill & Macmillan, 1969.
- Harper, R. W. E., and Harry Miller. *Singapore Mutiny*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1984.
- Hopkinson, Michael. *Green against Green: The Irish Civil War*. Dublin: Gill & Macmillan, 2004.
- Kaiga, Sakiko. *Britain and the Intellectual Origins of the League of Nations, 1914–1919*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2021.
- Kennedy, Michael. *Ireland and the League of Nations, 1919–1946: International Relations, Diplomacy and Politics*. Dublin: Irish Academic Press, 1996.
- Khan, Noor-Aiman. *Egyptian-Indian Nationalist Collaboration and the British Empire*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.

- Khan, Yasmin. *The Raj at War: A People's History of India's Second World War*. London: Random House, 2015.
- Lago, Enrico Dal, Róisín Healy, and Gearóid Barry, eds. *1916 in Global Context: An Anti-Imperial Moment*. 1st ed. London: Routledge, 2017.
- Lavin, Deborah. *From Empire to International Commonwealth: Biography of Lionel Curtis*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1996.
- Lynch, Allen. 'Woodrow Wilson and the Principle of "National Self-Determination": A Reconsideration'. *Review of International Studies* 28, no. 2 (2002): 419–36.
- Manela, Erez. *The Wilsonian Moment: Self-Determination and the International Origins of Anticolonial Nationalism*. 1st ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.
- Mazower, Mark. *No Enchanted Palace: The End of Empire and the Ideological Origins of the United Nations*. Reprint ed. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2013.
- McIntyre, John D. Jr. *The Boycott of the Milner Mission: A Study in Egyptian Nationalism*. 1st ed. New York: Peter Lang Inc., International Academic Publishers, 1985.
- Morefield, Jeanne. *Empires without Imperialism: Anglo-American Decline and the Politics of Deflection*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.
- Moussibahou, Mazou. *The Universal Postal Union Past: Present and Future*. Paris: Maisonneuve & Larose, 2004.
- Naoko, Shimazu. *Japan, Race and Equality: The Racial Equality Proposal of 1919*. London: Routledge, 1998.
- Pedersen, Susan. *The Guardians: The League of Nations and the Crisis of Empire*. 1st ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.
- Piquet, Caroline. *La compagnie du Canal de Suez: Une concession française en Egypte 1888–1956*. Paris: Presses de l'Université Paris-Sorbonne, 2008.
- Raghavan, Srinath. *India's War: World War II and the Making of Modern South Asia*. 1st ed. New York: Basic Books, 2016.
- Ramnath, Maia. *Haj to Utopia: How the Ghadar Movement Charted Global Radicalism and Attempted to Overthrow the British Empire*. Los Angeles: University of California Press, 2011.
- Sinha, Mrinalini. 'Whatever Happened to the Third British Empire? Empire, Nation Redux'. In *Writing Imperial Histories*, edited by Andrew S. Thompson, 168–87. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2013.
- Skinner, Rob. *Modern South Africa in World History: Beyond Imperialism*. London: Bloomsbury Publishing, 2017.
- Sluga, Glenda. *Internationalism in the Age of Nationalism*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2013.
- Smith, Leonard V. *Sovereignty at the Paris Peace Conference of 1919*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018.
- Terry, Janice J. *The Wafd, 1919–1952: Cornerstone of Egyptian Political Power*. 1st ed. London: Third World Centre for Research and Pub, 1982.
- Thakur, Vineet. *India's First Diplomat: V.S. Srinivasa Sastri and the Making of Liberal Internationalism*. 1st ed. Bristol: Bristol University Press, 2021.

- Jan Smuts and the Indian Question*. Pietermaritzburg: University of KwaZulu-Natal Press, 2018.
- Thakur, Vineet, and Peter C. J. Vale. *South Africa, Race and the Making of International Relations*. London: Rowman & Littlefield, 2020.
- Tvedt, Terje. *The River Nile in the Age of the British: Political Ecology and the Quest for Economic Power*. London: I. B. Tauris, 2004.
- Verma, Dina Nath. *India and the League of Nations*. Patna: Bharati Bhawan, 1968.
- Wagner, Kim. *Amritsar 1919: An Empire of Fear and the Making of a Massacre*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 2019.
- Wheatley, Natasha. *The Life and Death of States: Central Europe and the Transformation of Modern Sovereignty*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2023.
- Wilcox, Craig. *Australia's Boer War: The War in South Africa 1899–1902*. South Melbourne: Oxford University Press, 2003.
- Yearwood, Peter J. *Guarantee of Peace: The League of Nations in British Policy 1914–1925*. 1st ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.

ACADEMIC ARTICLES

- Abdelkarim, Shaimaa. 'Nuances of Recognition in the League of Nations and United Nations: Examining Modern and Contemporary Identity Deformations in Egypt'. *TWAIL Review* 2021, no. 2 (17 November 2021): 154–79.
- Anand, R. P. 'The Formation of International Organisations and India: A Historical Study'. *Leiden Journal of International Law* 23, no. 1 (March 2010): 5–21.
- Auerbach, Sascha. *Race, Law, and 'The Chinese Puzzle' in Imperial Britain*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan US, 2009.
- Balachandran, Gopalan. 'Indefinite Transits: Mobility and Confinement in the Age of Steam'. *Journal of Global History* 11, no. 2 (July 2016): 187–208.
- Braden, Waldo W. 'The Senate Debate on the League of Nations, 1918–1920: An Overview'. *Southern Journal of Communication* 25, no. 4 (1960): 273–81.
- Breckenridge, Keith. 'Gandhi's Progressive Disillusionment: Thumbs, Fingers, and the Rejection of Scientific Modernism in Hind Swaraj'. *Public Culture* 23, no. 2 (1 May 2011): 331–48.
- Costello, Francis. 'Lloyd George and Ireland, 1919–1921: An Uncertain Policy'. *The Canadian Journal of Irish Studies* 14, no. 1 (1988): 5–16.
- Darwin, John. 'The Chanak Crisis and the British Cabinet'. *History* 65, no. 213 (1980): 32–48.
- Davis, Richard. 'The Influence of the Irish Revolution on Indian Nationalism: The Evidence of the Indian Press, 1916–22'. *South Asia: Journal of South Asian Studies* 9, no. 2 (1 December 1986): 55–68.
- Davis, Troy D. 'Diplomacy as Propaganda: The Appointment of T.A. Smiddy as Irish Free State Minister to the United States'. *Éire-Ireland* 31, no. 3 (1996): 117–29.

- Dimier, Véronique. 'For a Republic "Diverse and Indivisible"? France's Experience from the Colonial Past'. *Contemporary European History* 13, no. 1 (February 2004): 45–66.
- Donaldson, Megan. 'The League of Nations, Ethiopia and the Making of States'. SSRN Scholarly Paper. Rochester, NY: Social Science Research Network, 16 November 2018.
- Gorman, Daniel. 'Britain, India, and the United Nations: Colonialism and the Development of International Governance, 1945–1960'. *Journal of Global History* 9, no. 3 (November 2014): 471–90.
- Gerring, John, Daniel Ziblatt, Johan Van Gorp, and Julián Arévalo. 'An Institutional Theory of Direct and Indirect Rule'. *World Politics* 63, no. 3 (July 2011): 377–433.
- Gidney, Thomas. 'The Development Dichotomy: Colonial India's Accession to the ILO's Governing Body (1919–22)'. *Journal of Global History* (23 December 2022): 1–22.
- Hopkins, A. G. 'Rethinking Decolonization'. *Past & Present*, no. 200 (2008): 211–47.
- Hopkinson, Michael. 'President Woodrow Wilson and the Irish Question'. *Studia Hibernica* 27, no. 1 (1993): 89–111.
- Howland, Douglas. 'An Alternative Mode of International Order: The International Administrative Union in the Nineteenth Century'. *Review of International Studies* 41, no. 1 (January 2015): 161–83.
- Jankowski, James P. 'The Egyptian Blue Shirts and the Egyptian *Wafd*, 1935–1938'. *Middle Eastern Studies* 6, no. 1 (1970): 77–95.
- Jerris, Frederik B. 'Constructing Decolonisation: The Greenland Case and the Birth of Integration as Decolonisation in the United Nations, 1946–1954'. *European Journal of International Relations* 30, no. 3 (2024).
- Johnston, Hugh. 'The Komagata Maru and the Ghadr Party: Past and Present Perspectives of an Historic Challenge to Canada's Exclusion of Immigrants from India'. *BC Studies: The British Columbian Quarterly*, 9, no. 178 (23 July 2013): 9–31.
- Keenleyside, T. A. 'The Indian Nationalist Movement and the League of Nations: Prologue to the United Nations'. *India Quarterly* 39, no. 3 (1 July 1983): 281–98.
- Legg, Stephen. 'An International Anomaly? Sovereignty, the League of Nations and India's Princely Geographies'. *Journal of Historical Geography* 43 (1 January 2014): 96–110.
- “Political Atmospherics”: The India Round Table Conference's Atmospheric Environments, Bodies and Representations, London 1930–1932'. *Annals of the American Association of Geographers* 110, no. 3 (26 August 2019): 1–19.
- Lloyd, Lorna. “A Most Auspicious Beginning”: The 1946 United Nations General Assembly and the Question of the Treatment of Indians in South Africa'. *Review of International Studies* 16, no. 2 (1990): 131–53.
- Lloyd, Lorna, and A. James. 'The External Representation of the Dominions, 1919–1948: Its Role in the Unravelling of the British Empire'. *British Yearbook of International Law* 67, no. 1 (1 January 1997): 479–501.

- Lorca, Arnulf Becker. 'Petitioning the International: A "Pre-History" of Self-Determination'. *European Journal of International Law* 25, no. 2 (1 May 2014): 497–523.
- Lowry, Donal. 'The Captive Dominion: Imperial Realities behind Irish Diplomacy, 1922–1949'. *Irish Historical Studies* 36, no. 142 (November 2008): 202–26.
- Lumumba, Patrick Loch Otieno. 'The Interpretation of the 1929 Treaty and Its Legal Relevance and Implications for the Stability of the Region'. *African Sociological Review / Revue africaine de sociologie* 11, no. 1 (2007): 10–24.
- Marks, Shula, and Stanley Trapido. 'Lord Milner and the South African State'. *History Workshop* 8, no. 1 (1979): 50–80.
- McQuade, Joseph. 'Beyond an Imperial Foreign Policy? India at the League of Nations, 1919–1946'. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* 48, no. 2 (3 March 2020): 263–95.
- Onley, James. 'The Raj Reconsidered: British India's Informal Empire and Spheres of Influence in Asia and Africa'. *Asian Affairs* 40, no. 1 (1 March 2009): 44–62.
- Page, Robert J. D. 'Canada and the Imperial Idea in the Boer War Years'. *Journal of Canadian Studies* 5, no. 1 (February 1970): 33–49.
- Pedersen, Susan. 'Back to the League of Nations'. *The American Historical Review* 112, no. 4 (2007): 1091–117.
- Potì, Giorgio. 'The League of Nations and the Post-Ottoman Recolonization of the Nile Valley: The Imperial Matryoshka of Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, 1922–1924'. *Journal of Global History* 17, no. 2 (July 2022): 191–209.
- Poulose, T. T. 'India as an Anomalous International Person (1919–1947)'. *British Yearbook of International Law* 44 (1970): 201–12.
- Reid, Colin. 'Stephen Gwynn and the Failure of Constitutional Nationalism in Ireland, 1919–1921'. *The Historical Journal* 53, no. 3 (September 2010): 723–45.
- Ross, William G. 'Constitutional Issues Involving the Controversy over American Membership in the League of Nations, 1918–1920'. SSRN Scholarly Paper. Rochester, NY: Social Science Research Network, 22 October 2012.
- Satia, Priya. 'Guarding *The Guardians*: Payoffs and Perils'. *Humanity: An International Journal of Human Rights, Humanitarianism, and Development* 7, no. 3 (2016): 481–98.
- Sato, Shohei. "'Operation Legacy": Britain's Destruction and Concealment of Colonial Records Worldwide'. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* 45, no. 4 (4 July 2017): 697–719.
- Sharp, Alan. 'A Missed Opportunity?: Britain and the Negotiations for an Anglo-French Alliance in 1921–1922'. *Revue Française de Civilisation Britannique. French Journal of British Studies* XXVII, no. 1 (4 January 2022).
- Shine, Cormac. 'Papal Diplomacy by Proxy? Catholic Internationalism at the League of Nations' International Committee on Intellectual Cooperation, 1922–1939'. *The Journal of Ecclesiastical History* 69, no. 4 (October 2018): 785–805.
- Sinha, Mrinalini. 'Premonitions of the Past'. *The Journal of Asian Studies* 74, no. 4 (November 2015): 821–41.

- Smith, Leonard V. 'Sovereignty under the League of Nations Mandates: The Jurists' Debates'. *Journal of the History of International Law / Revue d'histoire Du Droit International* 21, no. 4 (18 December 2019): 563–87.
- Smith, Ray T. 'The Role of India's "Liberals" in the Nationalist Movement, 1915–1947'. *Asian Survey* 8, no. 7 (1968): 607–24.
- Strang, G. Bruce. '"The Worst of All Worlds": Oil Sanctions and Italy's Invasion of Abyssinia, 1935–1936'. *Diplomacy & Statecraft* 19, no. 2 (13 June 2008): 210–35.
- Thakur, Vineet. 'The Colonial Origins of Indian Foreign Policymaking'. *Economic and Political Weekly* 49, no. 32 (2014): 7–8.
- Thomas, Martin, and Andrew Thompson, eds. *The Oxford Handbook of the Ends of Empire*. Oxford Handbooks. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018.
- Throntveit, Trygve. 'The Fable of the Fourteen Points: Woodrow Wilson and National Self-Determination'. *Diplomatic History* 35, no. 3 (2011): 445–81.
- Torrent, Mélanie. 'A Commonwealth Approach to Decolonisation'. *Études anglaises* 65, no. 3 (17 December 2012): 347–62.
- Walsh, James P. 'De Valera in the United States, 1919'. *Records of the American Catholic Historical Society of Philadelphia* 73, no. 3/4 (1962): 92–107.
- Warburg, Gabriel. 'Lampson's Ultimatum to Faruq, 4 February, 1942'. *Middle Eastern Studies* 11, no. 1 (1 January 1975): 24–32.
- Wheatley, Natasha. 'Spectral Legal Personality in Interwar International Law: On New Ways of Not Being a State'. *Law and History Review* 35, no. 3 (August 2017): 753–87.
- Wigley, Philip. 'Whitehall and the 1923 Imperial Conference'. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* 1, no. 2 (1 January 1973): 223–35.

UNPUBLISHED THESES

- Genell, Aimee M. 'Empire by Law: Ottoman Sovereignty and the British Occupation of Egypt, 1882–1923'. Columbia University, 2013.
- Schmidt, Karl Joseph. 'India's Role in the League of Nations, 1919–1939'. Newcastle upon Tyne: Florida State University, 1994.