AMERICAN
SOCIETY OF
INTERNATIONAL
LAW

## **PROCEEDINGS**

of the

69th ANNUAL MEETING

WASHINGTON, D. C. APRIL 24–26, 1975

#### PATRONS OF THE SOCIETY

Honorable Arthur H. Dean Honorable Herman Phleger Mrs. Benjamin J. Tillar (deceased) Mr. W. Robert Morgan

#### In Memoriam

Dr. James Brown Scott Mr. Henry C. Morris Mr. Arthur K. Kuhn Mr. Alexander Freeman Mr. Stanley P. Smith

#### HONORARY MEMBERS

ROBERTO AGO, Rome, Italy SUZANNE BASTID, Paris, France TASLIM OLAWALE ELIAS, Lagos, Nigeria SIR GERALD GRAY FITZMAURICE, London, England PAUL GUGGENHEIM, Geneva, Switzerland WALTER HALLSTEIN, Stuttgart, Germany EDVARD HAMBRO, Oslo, Norway EDUARDO JIMÉNEZ DE ARÉCHAGA, Montevideo, Uruguay Sir Louis NWACHUKWU MBANEFO, Enugu, Nigeria LORD MCNAIR OF GLENIFFER, Cambridge, England SHICERU ODA, Sendai, Japan CHARLES ROUSSEAU, Paris, France JULIUS STONE, Sydney, Australia Kotaro Tanaka, Tokyo, Japan E. N. VAN KLEFFENS, Almocageme, Portugal ALFRED VERDROSS-DROSSBERG, Vienna, Austria SIR MUHAMMAD ZAFRULLA KHAN, London, England

#### PATRONAGE, GIFTS AND BEQUESTS

Upon donation to the Society of \$5,000 or more by gift or bequest, any member of the Society or individual eligible for membership may be elected a Patron of the Society. Upon donation of at least \$5,000 in the name of a deceased person, such person may be elected a Patron posthumously.

Gifts and bequests may be made in the name of the American Society of International Law, Washington, D. C. Such contributions are deductible from Federal returns for income, estate and gift tax purposes. The Society is incorporated by Act of Congress approved September 20, 1950 (64 Stat. 869).

#### MANLEY O. HUDSON MEDAL

The American Society of International Law bestows from time to time without regard to nationality a gold medal to commemorate the life work of Manley O. Hudson. Such awards are made for pre-eminent scholarship and achievement in international law and in the promotion of the establishment and maintenance of international relations on the basis of law and justice. Medals have been awarded to Manley O. Hudson (1956), Lord McNair (1959), Philip C. Jessup (1964), Charles De Visscher (1966), and Paul Guggenheim (1970).

AMERICAN
SOCIETY OF
INTERNATIONAL
LAW

## **PROCEEDINGS**

of the

69th ANNUAL MEETING

WASHINGTON, D. C. APRIL 24–26, 1975

It is the policy of the American Society of International Law not to take an official position, by resolution or otherwise, upon controversial questions. The views expressed in the addresses and remarks delivered at its annual meetings and appearing in its printed Proceedings are those of the individual speakers and are not to be taken as representing the views of the Society.

COPYRIGHT © 1976 BY

THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

2223 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W.

Washington, D. C. 20008

LANCASTER PRESS, INC. LANCASTER, PA. 17604

# PROCEEDINGS OF THE SIXTY-NINTH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

### CONTENTS

	PAGE
International Women's Year: Focus on Transnational Needs and Initiatives for Women	rAGE
CHAIR: Ruth Bader Ginsburg	1
Family Law at Mexico City. George D. Haimbaugh, Jr	1
Women Abroad. Gail McKnight Beckman	12 18
Women and the Law of Community Property. Janet M. Riley The Goals of International Women's Year. Irma Garcia de Mazelis	25 30
COMMENTS BY Shirley R. Bysiewicz Samuel A. Bleicher Daniel C. Turack	35 36 37
International Law and the Food Crisis	
Chair: Beverly M. Carl	39
REMARKS BY Mark B. Feldman Jordan Paust Ved P. Nanda	40 45 52
DISCUSSION	57
Japan's Assimilation of Western International Law	
Chair: Jerome A. Cohen	63
Some Reflections on Japan's Practice of International Law during a Dozen Eventful Decades. Kanae Taijudo	64 69 75
COMMENTS BY Hungdah Chiu Shinya Murase	78 80
Discussion	81
Transnational Perspective in Labor Law	
CHAIR: Edward Gordon	87
The International Labor Organization. Catherine Bocskor	87 91
ation. Martin C. Seham	95 100
Discussion	105

	PAGE
Women's Transnational Privileges and Disabilities	
Moderator: Kay Boals	107
The Alien in the United States	
Moderator: Jack Wasserman	113
The United States and the United Nations	
CHAIR: Richard N. Gardner	114
REMARKS BY William Schaufele, Jr. Charles Yost Arthur J. Goldberg Henry Cabot Lodge	114 117 118 122
Discussion	125
New Directions in International Trade Policy	,
CHAIR: Stanley D. Metzger	128
REMARKS BY John M. Leddy	128
Lawrence B. Krause	132
COMMENTS BY John Rehm David Steinberg	135 137
Discussion	138
International Security Transactions	
Chair: Robert von Mehren	139
International Securities Transactions as Seen from London. T. W. H.	100
Capon	139
Schaafsma The Impact of U.S. Securities Regulation on the Eurobond Market and the U.S. Trading Market for European Securities. Harold H. Healy, Ir.	145 150
Jr. The Status of the Federal Securities Code. Louis Loss	157
Discussion	161
International Commercial Arbitration: Procedures and Practice	
Moderator: G. Winthrop Haight	163
REMARKS BY  Martin Domke Gerald Aksen John Hardin Young David Gill Aron Broches John Honnold	163 164 164 165 166 166
Discussion	167

	PAGE
Control of International Restrictive Business Practices	
MODERATOR: Richard I. Fine	170
Remarks by Sigmund Timberg Wilbur Fugate Howard O'Leary Jack Gumpert Wasserman William Kennedy Van Reeves David G. Taylor	170 173 175 177 180 183 185
Discussion	186
Covert Intervention and International Law	
Chair: A. A. Fatouros	192
An Alternative to Covert Intervention. Richard Falk	195 200
Comments by Robert Borosage Tom Farer	203 206
Discussion	209
Media Coverage of International Legal Developments: All That's Fit to Report	
Moderator: James A. R. Nafziger	216
Third World Strategies for the Development of Economic Power	
MODERATOR: Carol Lee Plumb	221
MODERATOR: Carol Lee Flumb	221
The Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States	
Chair: Seymour J. Rubin	225
REMARKS BY Alfonso Garcia Robles Charles N. Brower D. L. Guertin Kenneth G. A. Hill	227 231 234 237
Discussion	243
Revising the Laws of War: Future Developments	
Moderator: George Aldrich	246
REMARKS BY	0.40
Major General George S. Prugh	248 249
L. F. E. Goldie	249
Joseph W. Bishop, Jr	251
Howard S Levie	252

Foreign Policy and Human Rights	
Moderator: Louis Henkin	254
Remarks by Leonard Meeker Carlyle E. Maw	255 261
Business Meeting Report of the Executive Director Report of the Director of Studies Election of Officers Committee Reports Other Activities	264 264 268 273 275 276
Some Unfinished Business for International Law. Address by Dean Rusk to the Joint Luncheon with the Section of International Law of the American Bar Association	277
Philip C. Jessup International Law Moot Court Competition	288
Annual Dinner	289
Address by Kingman Brewster, Jr	290
Appendices	
Association of Student International Law Societies: Executive Secretary's Report	297 301 304
Inday	30: