

## CALENDAR OF MEETINGS

### **I CONGRESO VENEZOLANO DE HISTORIA**

**Caracas, Venezuela  
June 27–July 3, 1971**

The first Venezuelan history congress was held under the auspices of the Academia Nacional de Historia of Venezuela. The following works were presented:

J. Ignacio Rubio Mañé, México, Orangibación de las Instituciones del Virreinato de la Nueva España;

Mario Germán Romero, Colombia, El Cabildo de Caracas y la Iglesia;

L. A. Días Vasconcelos, Guatemala, División política del Reino de Guatemala estructurada durante la conquista castellana y con vigencia a finales del siglo XVIII;

Julio César Chaves, Paraguay, a) Las ordenanzas de Ramiro Velazco, Hernandarias y Alfaro; b) El cabildo abierto en el Paraguay; c) Los corregimientos y la rebelión de Tupac-Amaru;

Jesús Leopold Sánchez, Venezuela, La historia del derecho en América;

Antonio Arrellano Moreno, Venezuela, La intervención del Cabildo Caraqueño en la vida económica;

Ricardo Zorraquín Becú, Argentina, Los gobernadores indianos;

José Moncada Moreno, Venezuela, El ayuntamiento de Cagua en el siglo XVIII;

Guillermo Lohmann Villena, Perú, Estudio y valoración del nivel de representatividad popular del Cabildo de Lima a largo del siglo XVI;

Guillermo Morón, Venezuela, Justicia y regimiento en las ciudades de la provincia de Venezuela;

Alfonso García Gallo, Spain, Alcaldes Mayores y Corregidores en Indias;

Demetrio Ramos, Spain, El problema de la doble fundación de ciudades: los casos de Quito y Bogotá;

Jerónimo Martínez Mendonza, Venezuela, Aspiraciones autonómicas de la ciudad de Barcelona y su distrito durante el período hispánico;

Manuel Nunes Dias, Brasil, El desenvolvimiento nacional de la Gobernación de Venezuela en el ocaso del siglo XVIII a través de las reformas de Carlos III.

Direct all correspondence concerning the Congress to Carlos Felice Cardot, Secretario, Academia de la Historia, Caracas, Venezuela.

### **COLOQUIO DE CIENCIAS SOCIALES SOBRE PROBLEMAS DE HAITI, REPUBLICA DOMINICANA Y OTROS PUEBLOS DEL CARIBE**

**Mexico, Mexico  
July 19–23, 1971**

The Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México sponsored the colloquium. Twenty-two scholars considered the national dualism existing on the island of Santo Domingo, or Haiti, from historical, sociological, and economic perspectives. The colloquium agreed to work for the creation of an Asociación de Ciencias Sociales Dominico-Haitiana y del Caribe.



**IV CONGRESO INTERNACIONAL  
DE HISPANISTAS**

**Salamanca, Spain**

**August 30–September 4, 1971**

The Universidad de Salamanca was the host for this 4th International Congress of Hispanists. Fernando Lázaro, vice-president of the University of Madrid, organized the meeting. Approximately 300 participants from Europe, Latin America, and the U.S. were present, and 50 papers were presented to the Congress. The papers presented will be published by the Universidad de Salamanca in a year or two. The next meeting of the organization will be held in the summer of 1974 in Bordeaux, France. For further information write: Asociación Internacional de Hispanistas, Elias L. Rivers, The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland 21218.

**HISTORIA DEL NORESTE DE MEXICO  
Congress**

**Monterrey, Mexico**

**September 17–19, 1971**

This first congress of Northeastern Mexican history was organized by the Sociedad Nuevoleonesa de Historia, Geografía y Estadística. The following papers were presented:

Rafael Montejano y Aguiñaga, Academia de Historia Potosina, Métodos de investigación de la historia regional;

Peter Boyd-Bowman, University of New York at Buffalo, Las corrientas migratorias a la Nueva España, hasta 1580;

Juan Pablo García Alvarez, Sociedad Mexicana de Geografía y Estadística, La Semilla del Federalismo en las Cortes de Cádiz;

Joe B. Frantz, University of Texas at Austin, El status de la historia oral en los Estados Unidos, comprendiendo a México;

Eugenia del Hoyo, Instituto Tecnológico de Monterrey, Alberto del Canto y la fundación de la Villa de los Ojos de Santa Lucía;

Charles Harris, University of New Mexico, Un imperio mexicano: el latifundio de los Sánchez Navarro;

Luis González, El Colegio de México, Problemas y posibilidades de la microhistoria en México;

Silvio Zavala, Ambassador of Mexico to France;

Edward H. Mosley, University of Alabama, Los planes de Ayutla y de Monterrey;

Antonio Pompa y Pompa, Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia, Las bodegas documentales de provincia y la Historia Regional;

Lino Gómez Canedo, Academy of American Franciscan History, Misiones del Colegio de Pachuca en el Obispado del Nuevo Reino de León;

Daniel Moreno, El Colegio de México, Santiago Vidaurri y su época;

David M. Vigness, Texas Tech University, La República del Río Bravo;

Ernesto de la Torre Villar, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México;

Luis Navarro García, Universidad de Sevilla, Las Provincias Internas de Oriente;

Isidro Vizcaya Canales, Instituto Tecnológico de Monterrey, Factores adversos al

desarrollo de las provincias internas, en los últimos años de la dominación española;

Lonn Taylor, Texas State Historical Association, Austin, Efectos de la Guerra Civil de los Estados Unidos, en Nuevo León;

Anthony Bryan, Rhode Island University, El papel del Gral. Reyes en la política nacional y regional de México.

For further details write: Professor Israel Cavazos Garza, Director, Archivo del Estado, Nuevo León, Monterrey, Mexico.

**DESARROLLO INTEGRAL A NIVEL DE LA COMUNIDAD**

Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic  
September 22–25, 1971

The fourth annual seminar of the National Development Foundations was held in September in connection with the fifth annual assembly of members of the Dominican Development Foundation.

The seminar included a panel and roundtable discussion on: Fundamentos del Desarrollo Integral a nivel de la Comunidad. Activities included visits, meetings, and discussions with individuals and groups in the community. For further information write: The Pan American Development Foundation, 1725 K Street N.W., Washington, D.C.

**ACADEMIA COLOMBIANA DE HISTORIA ECLESIASTICA**

Seventh Annual Meeting  
Cali, Colombia  
October 9–11, 1971

The Seventh Annual general meeting of the Colombian Academy of Ecclesiastic history focused on the theme: "El espíritu social cristiano en la colonia." The following papers, which relied heavily on original sources, were presented:

Justin Mejia y Mejia, El medio social en la Colonia;

René Uribe Ferrer, Espíritu social de las Leyes de Indias;

José Restrepo Posada, Legislación y providencias sociales de la Iglesia Colonial. Sí-nodos, Decretos Episcopales;

Alfonso María Pinilla Cote, El problema de las Encomiendas: Pro y contra;

Carlos E. Mesa G., El protector de los indios: su figura jurídica e histórica;

Jesús Giraldo, La iglesia y el negro en la Colonia;

Guillermo Duque Botero, El Obispo Don Juan del Valley su defensa del Indio;

Camilo Orbes Moreno, El Arzobispo Juan de los Barrios y su defensa del Indio;

Juan Botero Restrepo, San Luis Beltrán y su protección del indígena;

Juan A. Euren, El P. Alonso de Sandoval: su vida sus métodos, su libro famoso;

Juan Manuel Pacheco, San Pedro Claver apóstol y bienhechor de los negros;

Jaime Serna, Hospitales y religiosos hospitalarios en la Colonia;

Alberto Lee López, Las confradías coloniales y su irradiación social;

J. León Helguera, discussant.

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Papers from the conference will be published in a forthcoming issue of the *Revista de la Academia Colombiana de Historia Eclesiástica*.

**CONSEJO LATINOAMERICANO DE CIENCIAS SOCIALES**

**General Assembly**

**Buenos Aires, Argentina**

**October 11–12, 1971**

The fifth reunion of the General Assembly of CLACSO was held in October 1971. It was attended by seventy Latin American social scientists and several international observers.

CLACSO's working committees reported on their work during the past year. Working committees include: Data Archives, Rural Development, Urban and Regional Development, Education and Development, Dependency Studies, Economic History, Integration and National Development, Population and Development, Political Studies, and Science, Technology and Development. The council also considered relations between American and Latin American institutions. Papers presented at the various committee meetings and annual reports of each committee will be published by CLACSO's Executive Secretariat in the next issue of *Boletín CLACSO*, Number 13.

**L'HISTOIRE QUANTITATIVE DU BRÉSIL DE 1800 A 1930**

**Colloquium**

**Paris, France**

**October 11–14, 1971**

The Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique sponsored this international colloquium on Brazil. It was held in Paris at the Institut des Hautes Etudes de l'Amérique Latine. Frédéric Mauro, University of Paris

X, was responsible for organizing the meeting.

The following panels and papers were presented:

**I. De l'époque coloniale à l'époque nationale.**

Maria Luisa Marcilio, Universidade de São Paulo, and Luis Lisanti, Faculdade de Filosofia, Marília, Les sources quantitatives de l'histoire du Brésil colonial:

Harold Johnson, University of Virginia, Les prix à Rio de Janeiro de 1760 à 1820;

Alice Piffer Canabrava, Universidade de São Paulo, Les prix de la vallée du Paraíba pauliste: Taubaté 1798–1836;

Pierre Chaunu, Université de Paris IV, Histoire quantitative brésilienne et histoire quantitative mondiale à l'époque coloniale;

Daniel Teyssie, Université de Paris XIII, La lexicologie en histoire de l'idéologie: l'inventaire lexicométrique des "Pasquins Sediciosos" d'août 1798 à Bahia;

Mircea Buescu, Pontificia Universidade Católica do Rio de Janeiro, Pour une quantification globale de l'évolution économique brésilienne depuis l'époque coloniale.

**II. La variable démographique.**

Johildo de Athayde, Universidade da Bahia, L'évolution démographique de Bahia au XIXe siècle;

Yedda Linhares, Université du Mirail, Toulouse, and Barbara Levy, Pontíficia Universidade Católica do Rio de Janeiro, Quelques aspects de la démographie historique de Rio de Janeiro, 1808–1850;

Altiva Pilatti Balhana, Universidade do Paraná, L'évolution démographique de Curitiba au XIXe siècle;

Maria-Luisa Marcilio, L'évolution démographique de São Paulo au XIXe siècle.

III. Les prix.

Katia de Quieros Mattoso, Universidade Católica de Bahia, Les prix à Bahia de 1800 à 1930;

Katia de Queiros Mattoso and Joheldo de Athayde, Epidémies et fluctuations de prix au XIXeme siècle;

Eulalia Lahmeyer Lobo, University of South Carolina, Les prix à Rio de 1820 à 1930;

Gadiel Perucci, Universidade de Pernambuco, Les prix à Recife de 1839 à 1930.

IV. Les relations extérieures.

Jürgen Schneider, Universität der Nuremberg, Les relations commerciales entre la France et le Brésil, 1815–1848; analyse de la structure économique;

Hermann Kellenbenz, Universität der Nuremberg, La navigation entre les ports du nord del l'Europe et le Brésil dans la première moitié du XIXeme siècle;

Eddy Stols, Université de Louvain, Les investissements belges au Brésil de 1830 à 1914;

Olivier Onody, Quelques aspects historiques des capitaux étrangers au Brésil;

Cecilia Westphalen, Universidade do Paraná, Le port de Paranagua au XIXeme siècle.

V. Les diverses variables.

Istvan Jancso, Universidade da Bahia, and Katia de Queiros Mattoso, Comment étudier l'histoire quantitative de Bahia au XIXeme siècle;

Francisco Iglesias, Universidade de Minas Gerais, Comment étudier l'histoire quantitative du Minas dans la période républicaine (1890–1930);

Emilia Viotti da Costa, Tulane University, L'usage des méthodes quantitatives dans l'étude du travail esclave et libre au XIXeme siècle (1822–1899);

Luis Lisanti, L'évolution de la productivité agricole dans l'Etat de São Paulo (XIXe–XXe siècles);

Mircea Buescu, L'inflation brésilienne en 1850–1870; monétarisme et structuralisme.

VI. A l'époque statistique.

Werner Baer, Vanderbilt University, and Anibal Villanova Villela, Fundação Getúlio Vargas, Las comptabilité nationale du Brésil 1920–1970;

Jacques Boudeville, Université de Paris I, Sur l'histoire des pôles de développement au XXe siècle;

Istvan Jancso, Sur l'histoire quantitative de Bahia de 1920 à 1970;

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Denis Lambert, Université de Lyon, La dualité de structures de l'économie brésilienne a-t-elle décliné en un demi-siècle (1920–1970);

Conclusions.

Louis Jeanjean, Institut des Hautes Etudes de l'Amérique Latine, Croissance urbaine et croissance régionale depuis l'Indépendance;

Raymond Prats, Institut des Hautes Etudes de L'Amérique Latine, Conjoncture brésilienne et conjoncture internationale depuis l'Indépendance.

The papers presented at the colloquium will be published by the CNRS during 1972. For additional information contact: Frédéric Mauro, Université de Paris X, Paris, France.

### **ASPECTS OF LATIN AMERICAN RESEARCH**

Conference

Eisenstadt, Austria

October 12–16, 1971

An international meeting on Latin American research was held in Eisenstadt in connection with the Austrian Latin America-Day 1971. One hundred and forty-five scientists and students from eleven different

countries were present at the conference in addition to the ambassadors of the Latin American countries in Vienna. The major address was presented by Etta Becker-Donner, president of the Austrian Latinamerica-Institute.

The Institute is organized for the benefit of the public and has its headquarters in Vienna with branch offices in Graz and Salzburg. The Institute promotes Latin American research, the execution of development-aid-projects, the improvement of economic contacts and the strengthening of cultural cooperation.

### **SOCIETY OF LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES**

Annual Conference

University of Sussex

April 14–16, 1972

The annual meeting of the British Society of Latin American Studies took place on the campus of the University of Sussex. Sessions of the conference were small, and seminar papers were prepared for precirculation to members and others in attendance. The conference consisted of the following

sections: Economics, Geography, History, Literature, Politics, and Sociology.

Each section consisted of three or four sessions with papers and commentaries. The following papers were presented:

History, Conflict and Crisis in the Atlantic Economy, 1780–1945.

R. F. Colson, Convenor, University of Southampton, The Atlantic Crisis and the Brazilian Economy, 1870–1914;

S. J. Stein, Princeton University, Economic Crisis in Colonial Mexico 1780–1810;

J. Foder and A. A. O'Connell, Royal Institute of International Affairs, Argentina and the Crisis of Atlantic Economy 1929–1945.

Economics. Stagnation and Development in Latin America.

E. Feldman, Convenor, Nuffield College, Industrialization and Stagnation in Contemporary Argentina;

Chilean Economic Crisis.

Geography. The Spatial Aspects of Development in Modern Latin America.

J. P. Dickinson, Convenor, University of Liverpool, Regional Development in Brazil;

A. Gilbert, Institute of Latin American Studies (London), University College, Aspects of Social Development in Colombia;

Clifford Smith, University of Liverpool, Agrarian Reform in Chile;

Literature. The Modern Latin American Novel.

D. Gallagher, Convenor, St. Anthony's College, Jorge Luis Borges;

W. W. Rowe, Kings College London, Cortázar;

N. Torrents, University College London, Miguel Angel Asturias and *El Señor Presidente*;

Jackson, Miguel Angel Asturias;

Politics. Contemporary Argentina.

R. D. Moseley-Williams, London School of Economics, Military and Society in Modern Argentina;

C. Hensey, University of Essex, Political Mobilization in Modern Argentina.

Sociology. Problems in Contemporary Sociology of Latin America.

C. Henfrey, University of Liverpool, Poverty and Alienation in Bahia.

**AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR  
ETHNOHISTORY**

**19th Annual Meeting**

**Athens, Georgia**

**October 14–16, 1971**

A total of fifty-three papers were presented on various themes of ethnohistory and folk history at the annual meeting of the American Society for Ethnohistory. A key symposium organized by Michael D.

Olien, University of Georgia on The Changing Social Charters of New World Negro Populations, included twelve papers on Latin America:

M. Jourdan Atkinson, Houston, Texas, Creolism in the Gulf-Caribbean Area (Meso-America) as Basic to the Negro Socio-Political Position in the United States;

Roger Bastide, Sorbonne, Les problèmes de l'ethno-histoire du nègre brésilien;

Jay D. Edwards, Louisiana State University, Can Mr. Disadvantaged Find Happiness in the Middle Class? Some Cultural Implications of Rapid Development;

Vera Green, University of Houston, Comments on the Differential Adjustment of Blacks in the United States Versus Latin America and the Caribbean;

Mary W. Helms, Northwestern University, The Miskito Indians: Indios, Zamboes or Frontier Populations?;

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Frances S. Herskovits, Evanston, Illinois, Continuities and Ideology in Ethnohistorical Perspective;

Richard Long, Atlanta University, The Study of Black Populations: Eurocentrism and Beyond;

Frank Manning, Memorial University, Myth, Memory and Radicalism: Ideological Change in Black Bermuda;

Thomas Mathews, University of Puerto Rico, A New Look at the Black in Puerto Rico;

Douglas Midgett, University of Illinois, Twice Removed: West Indians or Afro-British?;

B. Edward Pierce, SUNY, New Paltz, Historical Factors in the Structuring of Kinship and Residence Among Lower Status Creoles in Paramaribo, Surinam;

Richard S. Price, Yale University, Africanisms' in the Americas: Some Insights from Saramaka Aesthetic History;

Discussants: Roger D. Abraham, University of Texas, Roy S. Bryce-Laporte, Yale University, Sidney W. Mintz, Yale University, Thomas J. Price, Medgar Evers College, and Constance Sutton, New York University.

A second symposium: Southeastern Indians, organized by Charles Hudson, University of Georgia, included three papers of Latin American interest:

Donald L. Crusoe, University of Georgia, Fiber Tempered Pottery: Colonization or Independent Invention?;

Jack D. L. Holmes, University of Alabama, Spanish Policy Toward the Southern Indians in the 1790's;

Edgar Thompson, Duke University, Human Nature and Slavery.

A third symposium: Economic Organization in Mesoamerica and the Andes, was organized by John V. Murra, Cornell University. The symposium included a discussion of Mesoamerican economic organization by Friedrich Katz, Chicago University, and of Andean economic organization by John V. Murra who also delivered the Presidential Address, *The Version of the Vanquished in the Andes*.

Volunteered sessions included two papers on Latin America:

Pedro A. Pequeño-Rossié, Southern Illinois University, From Nation to Reservation: Ethnohistory and Acculturation Among the Jicaque (or 'Tolupan') Indians of Honduras;

Jaroslav T. Petryshyn, Amundsen-Mayfair College, Sukunyum and Kisin Only? The Animated Underworld of the Lacandon Mayas (Hack Winik) in the Present and the Past.

Copies of the abstracts are available, free of charge, from the Program Chairman, Michael D. Olien, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, University of Georgia, Athens, Georgia 30601.



**MIDWEST ASSOCIATION OF  
LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES**  
Annual Meeting  
Lawrence, Kansas  
October 22–23, 1971

Ronald Calgaard, organized the program for the annual meeting of MALAS which was held on the campus of the University of Kansas. The theme for the meeting was, Strategies for National Develop-

ment in Latin America. The following papers were presented:

Walter Krause, University of Iowa, Integration and Development;

Comments: James D. Cochrane, Tulane University, Robert L. Allen, University of Missouri–St. Louis, Pierre Strouse, University of Kansas.

William Glade, University of Texas, The Politics of Development;

Comments: Max G. Manwaring, Memphis State University, Riordan Roett, Vanderbilt University, Charles Hale, University of Iowa.

Markos Mamalakis, University of Wisconsin–Milwaukee, Contrasting Strategies of Development;

Comments: Ronald Calgaard, University of Kansas, and John Kennedy, Notre Dame University.

Juan José Arévalo, former president of Guatemala, was the invited speaker for the meeting.

**THE CONTEMPORARY NOVEL IN  
SPANISH AMERICA**  
Symposium  
University of Missouri, Columbia  
November 15, 1971

The Department of Romance Languages with the cooperation of the Latin American Studies Committee and the Black Studies Committee sponsored this seminar on the contemporary novel. Margaret S. Peden

and Dan Scroggins organized the program which dealt with the contemporary literature and the "Padilla Case." The following papers were presented:

Joseph Schraibman, Washington University, St. Louis, *Tres tristes tigres*;

Manuel Zapata Olivella, Barranquilla, Colombia, *Fábula y realidad en la novela latinoamericana* (Cortázar, Vargas Llosa, Rulfo y García Márquez);

Ivan Schulman, State University of New York, Stony Brook, Literature and Society: the Padilla Case.

**SOUTHERN HISTORICAL  
ASSOCIATION**  
Meeting  
Houston, Texas  
November 17–20, 1971

Edward H. Mosely, University of Alabama, chaired the Latin American session of the Southern Historical Association Meeting. The program for the Latin American portion including the following six sessions:

SESSION 1. The Colonial Background for Understanding Modern Latin America.

Presiding: Eugene R. Huck, West Georgia College.

Monoel Cardozo, Catholic University, Portuguese Law and the Brazilian Slave;

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Richard Greenleaf, Tulane University, Mexico's Colonial Experience;  
Donald Worcester, Texas Christian University, discussant.

SESSION 2. The Abolition of Slavery in the Americas: Comparative Studies. Presiding: Eugene D. Genovese, University of Rochester.

Robert Brent Toplin, Denison University, The United States and Brazil;

Franklin W. Knight, State University of New York at Stony Brook, Abolition in the English, Spanish, French and Dutch Islands of the Caribbean;

David Brion Davis, Yale University, discussant.

SESSION 3. The Emerging Collosos and the Bolivarian Countries, 1895–1905. Presiding: Leon Helguera, Vanderbilt University.

Charles Carreras, Ramapo College of New Jersey, An Attempt to Expand United States Commerce: The NAM Center in Caracas, 1895–1901;

Joseph L. Arbena, Clemson University, Colombian Reactions to the Independence of Panama, 1903–1904;

David Bushnell, University of Florida, discussant.

SESSION 4. Latin American Governments and the Changing Role of the Church. Presiding: Stanley Ross, University of Texas.

Wilkins Winn, East Carolina University, Catholic Pressures Reflected in U.S. Commercial Treaties;

Richard Millett, University of Southern Illinois, Latin Governments and Protestant-Catholic Clashes in the 19th Century;

William P. Wipfler, National Council of Churches, The Current Roman Catholic Challenge to Government;

Frederick B. Pike, Notre Dame University, discussant.

SESSION 5. Trade and Conflict on the Texas-Mexican Border (1855–1875).

Ronnie Tyler, Amon Carter Museum of Western Art, Runaway Slaves and Border Diplomacy;

Isidro Viscaya Canales, Instituto Tecnológica y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey, The Population of the U.S.-Mexican Frontier and the Development of Monterrey;

Ray F. Broussard, University of Georgia, discussant.

SESSION 6. Colonial Institutions. Presiding: Jack A. Haddick, University of Houston.

Fred Lamar Pearson, Valdosta State College, The *Visita* in Spanish Florida;

Peter Marzahl, Vanderbilt University, The *Cabildo* of Popayán: Local Institution and Local Society;

Preston Moore, Louisiana State University, discussant.

**BRAZIL—FULFILLMENT OF  
THE PROMISE  
Meeting  
New York City  
November 18–19, 1971**

The American Management Association sponsored this meeting on Brazil. Robin Jordan, Director, AMA's International Division, was responsible for organization of the program. Speakers discussed the

Brazilian tax system, marketing, labor and management relations, new developments in media and marketing, operating problems and organization, and the financing and reporting of Brazilian subsidiaries. Among the papers presented were:

Thomas E. Barnett, President and General Manager of Grant Advertising, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil: *The New Market*;

Lincoln Gordon, The Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies, Brazil and the American Investor.

For additional information contact the American Management Association, 135 W. 50th Street, New York, N.Y. 10020.

**COUNCIL OF THE AMERICAS  
Annual Meeting  
New York, New York  
December 6, 1971**

Members of the Council of the Americas met to review 1971 operations of the Council which included reports on Peru, Colombia, Ecuador, Argentina, Brazil, and Mexico, and

the work in Washington. The luncheon speaker was David Rockefeller. Following the annual meeting there was a special session on Chile. Harvey Schwartz, Chairman of the Council of the Americas Plans and Development Committee, presented the Council program for 1972.

**COMPARATIVE ISSUES AND  
PROBLEMS OF URBANIZATION  
IN LATIN AMERICA  
Milwaukee, Wisconsin  
December 9–11, 1971**

The Latin American Center of the University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee sponsored this meeting on urbanization in Latin America. Markos Mamalakis and Richard Cummings organized the program which dealt

with the following themes: lessons that can be derived from the pre-Columbian urbanization experience; relationship between urbanization and social and economic development during the Colonial and National Periods; urbanization and legal, social, political, economic and institutional transformation during modern times; and urban reform.

The following papers were presented:

Barbara Price, Temple University, *A Processual View of Urbanization in Pre-Columbian Mesoamerica*;

Richard Schaedel, University of Texas, Austin, *The South-American Case*;

Richard M. Morse, Yale University, *Patterns of Latin American Urbanization, 1750–1920*;

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Alejandra Moreno Toscano, El Colegio de México, Patterns of Urbanization in 19th Century Mexico;

William Paul McGreevey, University of California, Berkeley, The Structure of Migration and Policies of Urban Growth in Colombia;

José Artur Rios, Brazil, Social Transformation and Urbanization—The Case of Rio de Janeiro;

James A. Van Fleet, Inter-American Development Bank, Institutional Response to Urbanization Trends;

Pierre R. Crosson, Resources for the Future, Economic Implications of Recent Urbanization Trends in Latin America;

Markos Mamalakis, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, The Transformation and Modernization Impact of Urbanization and Sectoral Change;

Jorge Hardoy, Instituto Torcuato di Tella, Urban Reform: Its Theoretical and Applied Implications;

Hélan Jaworski C., Political Implications of an Urban Reform.

Publication details for papers presented at the meeting have not yet been determined. For additional information write Markos Mamalakis, Latin American Center, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53201.

**FOREIGN POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES AS VIEWED FROM LATIN AMERICA**

Saint Louis University  
December 10, 1971

The Latin American Studies Program of Saint Louis University with the Special Events Office and the Admissions Office sponsored a program for high school teachers and selected students. The following

analyses were given:

Robert Butler, Economics, The View from Mexico;

Henry Christopher, Political Science, The View from the Caribbean;

Charles Fleener, History, The View from the Andean Nations;

Pablo Garcia and Theodore Martin, Modern Languages, A Neutral View.

Discussion sessions followed the presentations.

**CONCEPTUALIZACIÓN DE LAS CLASES SOCIALES**

Mérida, Mexico  
December 11–18, 1971

The Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México sponsored the meeting on the conceptualization of social classes. Raúl Benítez Zenteno organized the program. Participants

were: Florestan Fernández, Nicos Paulantzas, Alain Turaine, Francisco Weffort, Fernando H. Cardoso, Manuel Castells, Jorge Graciarena, Anibal Quijano, Rodolfo Stavenhagen, Pablo González Casanova, Gino Germani and Werner Ackerman.

Papers and addresses from the meeting will be published by the Instituto de Investigaciones Sociales in 1972. For additional information write: Lic. Ma. Luisa

Rodríguez S. de Gómezgil, Instituto de Investigaciones Sociales, Torre de Humanidades, 5° piso, Ciudad Universitaria, Coyoacán 20, D.F., México.

**INTERAMERICAN CONGRESS  
OF PSYCHOLOGY  
XIII Meeting  
Panama City, Panama  
December 18–22, 1971**

The Interamerican Society of Psychology sponsored the 13th Inter-American Congress at the University of Panama. Carlos M. Malgrat chaired the local arrangements committee. Victor D. Sanua, City University of New York, City College, chaired the program committee. Participants included psychologists from North, Central, and South America. The following papers were presented in two sessions:

Studies in Latin America.

- G. F. Farris and D. A. Butterfield, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Goal Congruence in Brazilian Organizations;
- A. A. Adinolfi, Harvard University, and R. E. Klein, Instituto de Nutrición de Centro América y Panamá, The Value Orientation of Guatemalan Subsistence Farmers: Measurement and Implications;
- O. Giraldo, Universidad del Valle, Colombia, The Psychological Culture Circularity of Machismo;
- E. E. Allen, T. A. Rich, and P. C. Wright, University of Southern Florida, The Relationship of Verbal Fluency to Selected Psychological Variables in Literate and Non-literate Guatemalan Peasants;
- R. E. Klein, B. M. Lester, Martha J. Sellers, and C. Yarbrough. Instituto de Nutrición de Centro América y Panamá, Psychological Test Performance of Rural Guatemalan Children;
- Lenore Bravo, California, A Study of Secondary Emotional Effects of Underlying Neurological Handicap in Sectors of the Mexican School Population;
- A. Canton, Panama, Organización de los servicios de psicología clínica en la Caja de Seguro Social de Panamá.

Papers with Latin American content were presented and discussed in several other sessions and symposiums including: Studies in Social Psychology, Studies in Deprivation, Family Patterns and Personality Development in the United States and Mexico, Studies in Adolescence, Experimental Studies, Mental Health in the Americas, Cross Cultural Studies, Studies of Young Children, Studies in Social Psychology, Status of Women in Psychology in the Americas, General Psychology, and Studies in Clinical Psychology.

Papers and commentary will be published by the University of Panama, in care of Dr. Carlos M. Malgrat. For additional information on the 13th Congress write Dr. Victor D. Sanua, The Interamerican Society of Psychology, Klapper 8—City College, City University of New York, New York, New York 10031. For information on the 14th Interamerican Conference to be held in the spring of 1974 write: Dr. Arrigo L. Angelino, Caixa Postal 8105, Universidade do São Paulo, Brasil.

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**AMERICAN HISTORICAL  
ASSOCIATION  
Annual Meeting  
New York City  
December 28–30, 1971**

Several Latin American and related sessions were held at the annual meeting of the American Historical Association. Each of the Conference on Latin American History area studies committees met during the

conference. In addition, the following panels were presented:

**Immigration and Radicalism in Brazil.**

Presiding: Richard M. Morse, Yale University;

June E. Hahner, State University of New York, Albany, Radical Movements in Rio de Janeiro, 1889–1914;

Michael M. Hall, Tulane University, Italian Immigrants in Rural São Paulo, 1900–1922;

Comment: Clara Lida, Wesleyan University, and Hobart Spalding, Brooklyn College.

**Computers and Conventions: Statistical Analysis of Two Mexican Constitutional Congresses;**

Presiding: Michael C. Meyer, University of Nebraska;

Richard Sinkin, University of Texas, The Mexican Constitutional Congress of 1856–1857;

Peter H. Smith, University of Wisconsin, Politics Within the Revolution: The Constitutional Convention of 1916–1917;

Comment: Ramón E. Ruíz, University of California, San Diego, and Robert Zemsky, University of Pennsylvania.

**Laissez-Faire Imperialism: Britain and Latin America in the Nineteenth Century.**

Presiding: Stephen Koss, Barnard College, Columbia;

H. S. Ferns, University of Birmingham, Techniques of British Control;

Laura Randall, Hunter College, City University of New York, Response to British Control: Imperialism and Market, the Latin American Response to British Policy in the Nineteenth Century.

Comment: D. C. M. Platt, Queens College, Cambridge, and Richard Graham, University of Texas.

**The Mexican American: Cultural Identity and the United States Ethos.**

Presiding: Manuel A. Machado, Jr., University of Montana;

David Garza, Richmond College, City University of New York, with Armando Gutiérrez and Herbert Hersch, University of Texas, Chicano Socialization and the Liberal Ethos;

Arthur Corwin, University of Connecticut, Mexican Emigration History, between 1900–1970;

Comment: Manuel P. Servin, Arizona State University and Raúl H. Castro, former U.S. Ambassador to Bolivia.

**Organized Labor in the Third World: The Latin American Case and Comparative Comment.**

Presiding: Samuel L. Bailey, Rutgers University;  
 Hobart A. Spalding, Jr., Brooklyn College, City University of New York, *The Parameters of Labor History in Hispanic America*;  
 Timothy F. Harding, California State College, Los Angeles, *Organized Labor in Brazil*;  
 Comment: Eqbal Ahmad, Adlai E. Stevenson Institute of the University of Chicago and Carl J. Pelzer, Yale University.

*American Churchmen and the Spanish-American War.*  
 Presiding: Harry J. Sievers, S.J., Fordham University;  
 Frank T. Reuter, Texas Christian University, *The Spanish-American War and the Politics of John Ireland*;  
 Winthrop S. Hudson, University of Rochester, *Protestant Clergy Debate the Nation's Vocation, 1898–1899*;  
 Comment: Thomas E. Wanger, Boston College, and Edwin S. Gaustad, University of California, Riverside.

*Imbecilitas Sexus: The Female in Ibero-America.*  
 Presiding: Louis Weinman, California State College, Long Beach;  
 Ann Pescatello, Washington University, St. Louis, *Donas e prostitutas: Growing up Female in Brazil*;  
 Nancy Hollander, California State College, San Diego, *Women in Argentine Politics and Social Life*;  
 Ann Macias, Ohio Wesleyan University, *Mexican Women in the Social Revolution*;  
 Comment: Rebecca Bergstresser, University of Kansas and C. Alan Hutchinson, University of Virginia.

**AMERICAN SOCIETY OF  
 INTERNATIONAL LAW  
 Regional Meeting  
 Miami, Florida  
 January 25–26, 1972**

The School of Law at the University of Miami in cooperation with the International Law Committee and the Dade County Bar Association, sponsored this regional meeting on: *International Implications of Recent*

*Legal Developments in Latin America.* R. C. Benítez, University of Miami School of Law, organized the meeting.

The luncheon speaker was Gonzalo García Bustillos, Ambassador of Venezuela to the Organization of American States. Participants included: Thomas A. Clingan, Jr., University of Miami, Ocean Law; Marshall Langer, Esq., Miami, Florida, Taxation; Sojan A. Bayitch, University of Miami, Family Law; Edwin J. Reeves, Esso Inter-American, Inc., Gas and Oil Law; Alfred Morles Hernandez, Venezuela, Banking Law; Boris Kozolchyk, University of Arizona, Commercial Law; Walter Surrey, Esq., presented the conference overview.

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**CICOP 72  
Annual Conference  
Washington, D.C.  
January 27–30, 1972**

The ninth annual conference of the Catholic Inter-American Cooperation Program was held in January at the National 4-H Center in Washington. Thomas E. Quigley organized the program which featured films, video tapes, slide programs, panels, workshops, and several papers on: Communications in the Americas.

Armand Mattelart gave the major address. The following presentations were made:

Mario Kaplun and Javier Solis, *The Non-Communicating Media: A slide presentation of media in Latin America*;

Harvey Cox, *The Cracked Mirror: Latin Images, North American Style*;

Fred Goff and NACLA, *Anything but Read about It (The U.S. press and Latin America)*;

Armand Mattelart, *The Media as Functions of Other Systems*, with comment by Herbert Schiller;

Yves de Laurot, *Revolutionary Cine*, with comments by Miguel Littin, Saul Landau, and Ignacio Chapa;

Francisco Gutierrez and Francisco Gerace, *Goal: Educación Liberadora, The Total Language of Media*;

Jacques Gelinas, *Goal: Dinamización Cultural*;

Thea Sklover, David Othmer, Evelyn Sarsen, and Roberto Faenza, *Goal: Community Control*.

Participants included people working in the fields of communications and popular education in Latin America, film makers, North American media practitioners from the churches and from organizations and research and documentation centers such as IDOC, CAGLA, NACLA, American Documentary Films, Center for Understanding Media, Open Channel, People's Video Theatre, Community Video Center, and Action for Children's Television.

For additional information write: Thomas E. Quigley, CICOP 72, U.S.C.C., P.O. Box 6066, 1430 K Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20005.

**TEACHING MATERIALS FOR THE  
STUDY OF LATIN AMERICAN  
THOUGHT  
Conference**

**Washington, D.C.  
February 18–19, 1972**

The American University Latin American Program, with the support of a small grant from the National Endowment for the Humanities, sponsored an inter-disciplinary working conference on teaching materials for the study of Latin

American thought. The basic purpose of the conference was to elicit ideas and to define topics around which it would be useful to prepare study materials in the form of one or more volumes to guide the serious student of Latin American thought. The following projects were discussed:



Backgrounds.

Discussants: Patrick Romanell, University of Texas, El Paso, Thomas Skidmore, University of Wisconsin, and Charles Hale, University of Iowa;  
 William Raat, SUNY, Fredonia, *History and Ideas in Latin America: a Study of the Historiography and Methodology of Latin American Intellectual History*;  
 Armando Cordero, Santo Domingo, *The Enlightenment in Colonial Universities*;  
 Javier Malagón, American University, *El pensamiento de los políticos y gobernantes de la segunda mitad del siglo xviii en Hispano-américa*;  
 O. Carlos Stoetzer, Fordham University, *Ideologies of the Independence Movements*.

Contemporary Topics—I

Discussants: Martin Stabb, Pennsylvania State University, John Martz, University of North Carolina, and Antonio Tobias, Faculdade de Filosofia, Ciências e Letras de Marília, Brazil;  
 Harold E. Davis, American University, *Africanism in Twentieth Century Thought*;  
 Judith Roumani, Rutgers University, *Changing Concepts of the Indian in Latin America*;  
 Cynthia Little, Temple University, *Feminism in Latin American Thought*;  
 Thomas Skidmore, *Race in Latin American Thought, 1870–1930*.

Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Century Thought—I

Discussants: Martin Stabb, Armando Pacheco, *Organization of American States*, and Abelardo Villegas, *Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México*;  
 Patrick Romanell, *Bergson's Influence in Latin America*;  
 Fred G. Sturm, *Western College*, *The Thought of Raimundo de Farias Brito*;  
 Anton Donoso, *University of Detroit*, *The Influence of Ortega*;  
 Charles Hale, *Conservatism versus Liberalism in Mexico—Ideological Conflict or Factional Strife*.

Traditionalism and Conservatism.

Discussants: William Raat, John Martz, and Antonine Tibesar, *Academy of American Franciscan History*;  
 Lewis A. Tambs and Noel J. Stowe, *Arizona State University*, *The Evolution of National Socialist Thought in Latin America and Its Modern Manifestations*;  
 Harold E. Davis, *Traditionalism in Colombia, Argentina, and Mexico*;  
 Martin S. Stabb, *The Ideological Base of Peronism*;  
 Abelardo Villegas, *La filosofía de la historia en América Latina*.

Panel Discussion on: *Present Status and Prospects in the Study of Latin American Thought*.

Panel: Patrick Romanell, John D. Martz, Martin S. Stabb, and Charles Hale.

Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Century Thought—II

Discussants: Paul Sigmund, *Princeton University*, Abelardo Villegas, and Fred G. Sturm;

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Peter G. Earle, University of Pennsylvania, The Image of History in Contemporary Hispanic American Literature;

William J. Kilgore, Baylor University, The Influence of Alejandro Korn in Argentine Philosophy;

William Cooper, Baylor University, The Influence of Francisco Romero;

Jose Antonio Tobias, The Influence of Raimundo Farias Brito.

Contemporary Topics—II

Discussants: John D. Martz, Charles Hale, and Patrick Romanell;

Martin Stabb, Alienation in Contemporary Argentine Thought;

William Raat, Comparative Revolutionary Ideologies;

Carl Solberg, University of Washington, Nationalism as Expressed by Chilean Intellectuals, 1900–1930;

Abel Naranjo Villegas, Anti-cultura como alienación;

Solomon Lipp, McGill University, University Reform in Latin America.

Religious Thought.

Discussants: Antonine Tibesar, William Raat, and Armando Pacheco;

Frank McD. Spindler, George Mason College, Lamennais and Liberal Catholicism in Latin America;

Donald Warren, Jr., Long Island University, Spiritism in Brazil;

Donald J. Mabry, Mississippi State University, The Catholic Concept of Social Justice in Contemporary Latin America.

A report on the conference will be circulated. For additional information write: Harold E. Davis, School of International Service, The American University, Washington, D.C. 20016.

## FUTURE MEETINGS

**I. CONGRESSO DE HISTÓRIA DE SÃO PAULO, COMPINAS, São Paulo, Brasil, July 1972.** This first congress on São Paulo history is sponsored by the Departamento de História of the Universidade Católica de Campinas. The conference will focus on: social and economic history, political and administrative history, cultural history, religious history, military history, regional history, and local history (with special emphasis on Campinas). For additional information write: Ersio Lensi, Coordenador, Depto. de História, Universidade Católica de Campinas, Campinas, São Paulo, Brasil.

**AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION, Pacific Coast Branch meeting, Santa Barbara, California, August 24–26, 1972.** At the Pacific Coast Branch meeting of the AHA, three sessions will be devoted exclusively to Latin America: Neither Black nor White, Slavery and Race Relations in Brazil and the United States, A Symposium on the Comparative History of Slavery and Race Relations; Latin America and Asia; and Intellectuals and Politics: Their Interplay in Early Twentieth Century Brazil. In addition there will be a general session on "The Junta Phenomenon" and a showing of the film "Interview with President Salvador Allende."

**LA IGLESIA EN LA REPÚBLICA, 1821–1853, 8th Annual Meeting of the Academia Colombiana de Historia Eclesiástica, Bogotá, Colombia, October 1972.** For information: Rev. P. Carlos E. Mesa, CFM, Vicepresidente, Academia Colombiana de Historia Eclesiástica, Apartado Aéreo 1178, Medellín, Colombia.

**SOCIOLOGÍA POLÍTICA, XVIII Congreso Nacional de Sociología, Oaxaca, Mexico, October 16–20, 1972.** The Mexican Association of Sociology in collaboration with the Universidad Benito Juárez de Oaxaca has organized the 18th National Congress of Sociology. For additional information on the meeting or for submitting papers write to the program coordinator: Dr. Lucio Mendieta y Nuñez, President of the Asociación Mexicana de Sociología, Baja California No. 245–103, México 11, D.F., México.

**LANDLORD & PEASANT IN LATIN AMERICA & THE CARIBBEAN, The development of the large commercial estate and changing patterns of rural organisation in the 19th and 20th centuries, University of Cambridge, England, December 20–21, 1972.** The Centre of Latin American Studies of the University of Cambridge and the Institute of Latin American Studies, University of London, will hold a joint Symposium to encourage a multidisciplinary approach to the problem of agricultural development and its consequent effects upon the existing rural economy and social structure. The attendance of interested scholars and presentation of papers are invited. Further particulars from: Mr. K. Duncan, Centre of Latin American Studies, West Road, Cambridge, CB3 9EF, England.