# REVIEW OF POLITICS

Vol. 25

OCTOBER, 1963

No. 4

# TWENTY-FIFTH ANNIVERSARY ISSUE

M. A. Fitzsimons

Profile of Crisis: The Review of Politics 1939-1963

Rev. Thomas T. McAvoy, C.S.C.

Notre Dame, 1919-1922: The Burns Revolution

Frank O'Malley

The Thinker and the Church: The Urgencies of Romano Guardini

John Nef

Truth, Belief, and Civilization: Tocqueville and Gobineau

Edward T. Gargan

Revolution and Morale in the Formative Thought of Albert Camus

Raymond J. Sontag

The Origins of the Second World War

Marvin Rintala A Generation in Politics: A Definition

Stephen D. Kertesz

The United Nations: A Hope and its Prospects

**Vincent De Santis** 

American Politics in the Gilded Age

9

THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME NOTRE DAME, INDIANA

ttps://doi.org/10.1017/S003467050006367 Published online by Cambridge University Press

### THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

M. A. FITZSIMONS	Editor
FRANK O'MALLEY	Associate Editor
THOMAS T. McAVOY	Managing Editor
ROBERT BURNS, JOSEPH DUFFY, JOHN S. DUNNE, STEPHEN KERTESZ, PAUL MONTAVON	Advisory Editors

Copyright, 1963, by the University of Notre Dame. Published quarterly at the University of Notre Dame. Issued each January, April, July, and October. Entered as second-class matter, April 1, 1939, at the post office at Notre Dame, Indiana, under Act of March 2nd, 1879. Subscriptions: \$5.00 the year in the United States and Canada; foreign \$5.40; single copy, \$1.50. English representative, Duckett's, 140 Strand, London W. C. 2, England.

A good way to keep informed about European and World Affairs is to read regularly

### EUROPA-ARCHIV

Zeitschrift für internationale Politik Herausgegeben von Wilhelm Cornides

The journal Europa-Archiv, now in its 18th year of publication, contains articles and documents on international relations and a current chronology of world events as well as review articles and a bibliography of recent publications.

Articles in recent issues:

CHRISTOPH VON IMHOFF: Koexistenz der Kirchen?

HANS KASTEN: Die sowjetischen Goldverkäufe und die westliche Währungsordnung

WILHELM CORNIDES: Präsident Kennedys Engagement in Berlin

Manfred Abelein: Die Verhandlungen über die Internationalisierung der Zufahrtswege nach Berlin seit dem Herbst 1961

Kurt Birrenbach: Die Erhaltung der Dynamik der EWG. Deutsche Gedanken zur Ueberwindung der Brüsseler Krise

GUNTER HESS: Die Bemühungen um die Weiterführung der europäischen Integration seit Januar 1963

Heloa Haftendorn: Zwischenbilanz der Abrüstungsverhandlungen. Nach der zweiten und dritten Verhandlungsphase der Genfer 18-Mächte-Abrüstungskommission (Juni 1962-April 1963)

Annual subscription (24 issues) DM 65, plus postage Specimen copies on request

DEUTSCHE GESELLSCHAFT FÜR AUSWÄRTIGE POLITIK

Europa-Archiv, Vertrieb, 6 Frankfurt am Main, Grosse Eschenheimer Str. 16-18

# https://doi.org/10.1017/S0034670500006367 Published online by Cambridge University Press

## THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

Published Quarterly by the University of Notre Dame, Indiana

Vol. 25 OCTOBER, 1963 No. 4 IN THIS ISSUE M. A. Fitzsimons: Rev. Thomas T. McAvov, C.S.C.: Notre Dame, 1919-1922: The Burns Revolution ................. 431 Frank O'Malley: The Thinker and the Church: John Nef: Truth, Belief, and Civilization: Edward T. Gargan: Revolution and Morale in the Raymond J. Sontag: Marvin Rintala: A Generation in Politics: A Definition ...... 509 Stephen D. Kertesz: The United Nations: Vincent De Santis: American Politics in the Gilded Age ...... 551 Reviews: R. William Rauch, Jr.: Personalism Engaged: Mounier ..... 562 John Gueguen: What Is and What Can Be ...... 564 Willis D. Nutting: Restoring Rational Respectability to Moral Discourse 571 José Arsenio Torres: Ideologies and the Developing Nations ...... 573 G. de Bertier de Sauvigny: France and Eastern Europe: Versailles to Locarno ...... 578 William M. Harrigan: The German Resistance and Conscience .... 580 Robert H. Ferrell: The Personal Element in Foreign Policy: Lansing and Wilson ...... 585 

### CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE

JOHN NEF is chairman of the Committee on Social Thought and of the Center for Human Understanding, University of Chicago. EDWARD T. GARGAN is Associate Professor of History in Wesleyan University. RAYMOND J. SONTAG is Professor of History in the University of California (Berkeley). MARVIN RINTALA is Associate Professor of Government in Boston College. VINCENT DE SANTIS, Professor of History, is Head of the University of Notre Dame's History Department. R. WILLIAM RAUCH, JR., is Assistant Professor of History in Temple University. JOHN GUEGUEN is Instructor of Political Science in the University of Notre Dame. LEO R. WARD is Professor of Philosophy in the University of Notre Dame. WILLIS D. NUTTING is Professor in the General Program of the University of Notre Dame. Jose Arsenio Torres teaches in the College of General Studies, the University of Puerto Rico. George Mosse is Professor of History in the University of Wisconsin. G. DE BERTIER DE SAUVIGNY is Professor of History in the Institut Catholique (Paris) and the University of Notre Dame. WILLIAM M. HARRIGAN is Associate Professor of History, Canisius College. PEYTON V. LYON, an economist, teaches in the University of Western Ontario. Luis Beltranena, a lawyer, has represented his country, Guatemala, at the United Nations. ROBERT H. FERRELL is Professor of History in Indiana University. WILLIAM W. COMBS is Assistant Professor of English in Western Michigan University.

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS, without neglecting the analysis of institutions and techniques, is primarily interested in the philosophical and historical approach to political realities.

All manuscripts, books for review, exchanges, inquiries, and subscriptions, should be addressed to the Editors, The Review of Politics, Notre Dame, Indiana.

Opinions expressed in the articles printed in The Review of Politics are those of the authors alone and not necessarily opinions held by the Editors.

The contents of this publication cannot be reissued or republished in any form without special permission from the Editors.

The articles in The Review of Politics are indexed in the International Index to Periodicals and the Index of Catholic Periodicals and abstracted in the International Political Science Abstracts.