

Abbreviations

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| ABNJ | areas beyond national jurisdiction |
| AJIL | American Journal of International Law |
| ATCM | Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meeting |
| ATCP | Antarctic Treaty Consultative Party |
| BBNJ | biodiversity beyond national jurisdiction |
| CCAMLR | Commission on the Conservation of Antarctic |
| Commission | Marine Living Resources |
| CCLR | Carbon and Climate Law Review |
| CEP | Committee for Environmental Protection |
| CHH | common heritage of humankind |
| CLJ | Cambridge Law Journal |
| COP | Conference of the Parties |
| CRISTAL | Contract Regarding an Interim Supplement to |
| | Tanker Liability for Oil Pollution |
| DRC | Democratic Republic of the Congo |
| ECF | Environmental Compensation Fund |
| EEZ | exclusive economic zone |
| EIA | environmental impact assessment |
| EJIL | European Journal of International Law |
| EPL | Environmental Policy and Law |
| EPG | Environmental Policy and Governance |
| GAIRS | generally accepted international rules and |
| | standards |
| GRIR | Geneva Risk and Insurance Review |
| GYIL | German Yearbook of International Law |
| HEA | habitat equivalency analysis |
| IAEA | International Atomic Energy Agency |

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| ICGJ | International Courts of General Jurisdiction |
| ICJ | International Court of Justice |
| ICLQ | International and Comparative Law Quarterly |
| IJLMA | International Journal of Law and Management |
| IJMCL | International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law |
| ILBI | internationally legally binding instrument |
| ILC | International Law Commission |
| ILM | International Legal Materials |
| IMO | International Maritime Organization |
| IOPC Funds | International Oil Pollution Compensation Funds |
| IPCC | Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change |
| ISA | International Seabed Authority |
| ITLOS | International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea |
| IUCN | International Union for Conservation of Nature |
| JEL | Journal of Environmental Law |
| JIDS | Journal of International Dispute Settlement |
| JLS | Journal of Legal Studies |
| LJIL | Leiden Journal of International Law |
| LP ICT | The Law and Practice of International Courts and Tribunals |
| LTC | Legal and Technical Commission |
| MJEAL | Michigan Journal of Environmental and Administrative Law |
| MJIL | Melbourne Journal of International Law |
| MJSDL | McGill Journal of Sustainable Development Law |
| NEA | Nuclear Energy Agency |
| NGO | non-governmental organization |
| NILR | Netherlands International Law Review |
| NYIL | Netherlands Yearbook of International Law |
| OECD | Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development |
| P&I | protection and indemnity |
| PCA | Permanent Court of Arbitration |
| PCIJ | Permanent Court of International Justice |
| RECIEL | Review of European, Comparative & International Environmental Law |
| RFMA | Regional fisheries management arrangements |
| RFMO | Regional fisheries management organization |
| SDC | Seabed Disputes Chamber |

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| TOVALOP | Tanker Owners Voluntary Agreement Concerning Liability for Oil Pollution |
| UN | United Nations |
| UNCC | United Nations Compensation Commission |
| UNGA | United Nations General Assembly |
| UNTS | United Nations Treaty Series |
| UTLJ | University of Toronto Law Journal |

