

# **American Political Science Review**

**Volume 54  
1960**

Reprinted with the permission of the original publisher  
by  
**Periodicals Service Company**  
Germantown, NY  
2012

**Printed on acid-free paper.**

**This reprint was reproduced from the  
best original edition copy available.**

**NOTE TO THE REPRINT EDITION:**

**In some cases full page advertisements which do not add to  
the scholarly value of this volume have been omitted.  
As a result, some reprinted volumes may have irregular pagination.**

To be published in 1960

## MAJOR GOVERNMENTS OF MODERN EUROPE

**Herman Finer, University of Chicago.** Replaces Professor Finer's *Governments of Greater European Powers*. Virtually completely rewritten with the addition of a brilliant introduction on the crucial problems of government in the Twentieth Century. 780 pp. est.

## AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE NUCLEAR AGE

**Cecil V. Crabb, Jr., Vassar College.** A new treatment of United States foreign policy with the emphasis on *analysis*. Major problems and world politics are presented in a way that reveals motivations and goals, thus providing the student with bases to guide his own evaluation of foreign policy in the future. 544 pp. est.

## HANDBOOK OF PRACTICAL POLITICS (Second Edition)

**Paul P. Van Riper, Cornell University.** The second edition of a book that shows the individual how to influence voters and win elections. Extensive use of materials from the two political parties, independent civic organizations, and pressure groups. 352 pp. est.

---

---

## HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES CIVIL SERVICE

**Paul P. Van Riper, Cornell University.** "Replete with facts, illustrations, and quotations, it is well organized and smoothly if not excitingly written. The tremendous amount of research and reading, apparently carried on over much of the past two decades, is clearly reflected not only in the text but also in the helpful bibliographical notes appended to most of the chapters and in the abundance of supporting footnotes. It will be a useful addition to the growing armory of teachers, scholars, and students concerned with the development of public personnel administration or the history of public administration generally."—Frederick C. Mosher, University of California (Berkeley), *American Political Science Review*, March, 1959. xvi + 588 pp. \$7.50

## LEADERSHIP IN ADMINISTRATION: A Sociological Interpretation

**Philip Selznick, University of California, Berkeley.** "...happily devoid of a single word of jargon and deals in stimulating fashion with a subject that has been neglected in the current literature of organizational theory... the Selznick volume deserves special recognition for its readability and for its suggestive, stimulating ideas."—Marver Bernstein, Princeton University, *American Political Science Review*, March, 1959. xii + 162 pp. \$4.00

## ROLES OF THE CITIZEN: Principles and Practices

**William S. Vincent, Columbia University.** "Vincent's *Roles of the Citizen*... contains a lot of very useful information for the teacher and student of civics and political parties."—Lloyd M. Short, University of Minnesota. viii + 452 pp. \$5.25

## ROW, PETERSON AND COMPANY

Publishers of Good Books in Evanston, Illinois, and Elmsford, New York

Please mention THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE REVIEW when writing to advertisers

# THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE REVIEW

*Published quarterly by The American Political Science Association*

## EDITORIAL BOARD

HARVEY C. MANSFIELD, *Managing Editor, Ohio State University*

WALLACE S. SAYRE, *Associate Editor, Columbia University*  
SAMUEL H. BEER, *Associate Editor, Harvard University*  
E. S. FURNISS, JR., *Princeton University*  
DWIGHT WALDO, *University of California, Berkeley*  
HAROLD STEIN, *Princeton University*  
ALEXANDER HEARD, *University of North Carolina*  
VINCENT OSTROM, *University of California (Los Angeles)*  
LEO STRAUSS, *University of Chicago*

## EDITORIAL ASSOCIATES

AVERY LEISERSON, *Book Review Editor, Vanderbilt University*  
RALPH A. STRAETZ, *News and Notes Editor, New York University*  
HIRAM M. STOUT, *Washington, D.C.*  
WILLIAM H. ROBERTS, *Catholic University*  
CECELIA M. KENYON, *Smith College*  
JULIAN FELDMAN, *University of California (Berkeley)*  
FRANKLIN L. BURDETTE, *University of Maryland*

## EDITORIAL OFFICE

*Managing Editor*

The American Political Science Review  
100 University Hall, Ohio State  
University, Columbus 10, Ohio

## EXECUTIVE OFFICE

*Executive Director*

The American Political Science Association  
1726 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W.  
Washington 6, D.C.

---

THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE REVIEW, published quarterly during the months of March, June, September, and December, is supplied to all APSA members. Individual and institutional memberships are \$15.00 a year (\$6.00 for graduate and undergraduate students). Foreign currency at the official exchange rate will be accepted for foreign subscriptions and foreign membership fees. The equivalent of \$1 for additional postage should be added for foreign subscriptions.

*Current issues* are priced at \$3.75 per copy. Prices of other issues are furnished on request.

*Applications for membership*, orders for the REVIEW, and remittances should be addressed to the Executive Director, The American Political Science Association, 1726 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W., Washington 6, D.C. *Notices of change of address* should be received in the Washington office by the 5th day of the month of publication.

*Correspondence concerning contributions* to the REVIEW should be addressed to Harvey C. Mansfield, 100 University Hall, Ohio State University, Columbus 10, Ohio; *books intended for review*, to Avery Leiserson, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tennessee; *News and Notes items*, to Ralph A. Straetz, Department of Political Science, New York University, University Heights, New York 53, New York; *advertising correspondence*, to the Executive Director at the Washington office.

Articles and notes appearing in the REVIEW before the June, 1953 issue were indexed in *The Reader's Guide to Periodical Literature*. The *International Index to Periodicals* indexes current issues. Microfilm of the REVIEW, beginning with Volume 46, may be obtained from University Microfilms, 313 North First Street, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

---

*Office of publication*: 450 Ahnaip Street, Menasha, Wisconsin.

*Foreign Agent*: P. S. King and Staples, Ltd., Great Smith Street, Westminster, London.

Entered as second class matter at the post office at Menasha, Wisconsin, under the Act of August 4, 1912. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized May 12, 1926.

Printed in the United States of America by George Banta Company, Inc., Menasha, Wisconsin.

Copyright, 1960, by The American Political Science Association.

# The American Political Science Review

## BOARD OF EDITORS

Harvey C. Mansfield, Managing Editor, Ohio State University	Dwight Waldo, University of California, Berkeley
Wallace S. Sayre, Associate Editor, Columbia University	Harold Stein, Princeton University
Samuel H. Beer, Associate Editor, Harvard University	Alexander Heard, University of North Carolina
E. S. Furniss, Jr., Princeton University	John D. Lewis, Oberlin College

VOLUME LIV  
1960

GEORGE BANTA COMPANY, INC.  
MENASHA, WISCONSIN

Copyright, 1961, by  
THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION

# OFFICERS OF THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION

## *President*

EMMETTE S. REDFORD  
University of Texas

## *President-Elect*

CHARLES S. HYNEMAN  
University of Indiana

## *Vice Presidents*

MERLE FAINSON  
Harvard University

MAURE L. GOLDSCHMIDT  
Reed College

JOHN A. PERKINS  
University of Delaware

## *Secretary*

GEORGE A. PEEK, JR.  
University of Michigan

## *Treasurer*

MAX M. KAMPELMAN  
Washington, D. C.

## *Executive Director*

EVYRON M. KIRKPATRICK  
1726 Massachusetts Ave., N.W.  
Washington 6, D. C.

## *Assistant Director*

MARK F. FERBER

## *Managing Editor, APSR*

HARVEY C. MANSFIELD  
The Ohio State University

## COUNCIL

### *Above-named Officers ex officio*

EDWARD MCN. BURNS  
Rutgers University  
CHARLES E. GILBERT  
Swarthmore College  
ARTHUR NAFTALIN  
Commissioner, State of Minnesota  
GEORGE A. SHIPMAN  
University of Washington  
GEORGE W. SPICER  
University of Virginia  
PAUL G. STEINBICKER  
St. Louis University  
ROBERT WALKER  
Stanford University  
RENE DEVISME WILLIAMSON  
Louisiana State University

LAWRENCE DURISCH  
Tennessee Valley Authority  
WILLIAM O. FARBER  
University of South Dakota  
IVAN H. HINDERAKER  
University of California, Los Angeles  
JOHN T. HOLDEN  
University of New Hampshire  
GLADYS M. KAMMERER  
University of Florida  
RICHARD C. SNYDER  
Northwestern University  
KENNETH W. THOMPSON  
Rockefeller Foundation  
JOHN D. WILLIAMS  
University of Utah

## FORMER PRESIDENTS

FRANK J. GOODNOW  
ALBERT SHAW  
FREDERIC N. JUDSON  
JAMES BRYCE  
A. LAWRENCE LOWELL  
WOODROW WILSON  
SIMEON E. BALDWIN  
ALBERT BUSHNELL HART  
W. W. WILLOUGHBY  
JOHN BASSETT MOORE  
ERNST FREUND  
JESSE MACY  
MUNROE SMITH  
HENRY JONES FORD  
PAUL S. REINSCH  
LEO S. ROWE  
WILLIAM A. DUNNING  
HARRY A. GARFIELD  
JAMES W. GARNER

CHARLES E. MERRIAM  
CHARLES A. BEARD  
WILLIAM B. MUNRO  
JESSE S. REEVES  
JOHN A. FAIRLIE  
BENJAMIN F. SHAMBAUGH  
EDWARD S. CORWIN  
WILLIAM F. WILLOUGHBY  
ISIDOR LOEB  
WALTER J. SHEPARD  
FRANCIS W. COKER  
ARTHUR N. HOLCOMBE  
THOMAS REED POWELL  
CLARENCE A. DYKSTRA  
CHARLES GROVE HAINES  
ROBERT C. BROOKS  
FREDERIC A. OGG  
WILLIAM ANDERSON

ROBERT E. CUSHMAN  
LEONARD D. WHITE  
JOHN M. GAUS  
WALTER F. DODD  
ARTHUR W. MACMAHON  
HENRY R. SPENCER  
QUINCY WRIGHT  
JAMES K. POLLOCK  
PETER H. ODEGARD  
LUTHER H. GULICK  
PENDLETON HERRING  
RALPH J. BUNCHE  
CHARLES MCKINLEY  
HAROLD D. LASSWELL  
E. E. SCHATTSCHNEIDER  
V. O. KEY, JR.  
R. TAYLOR COLE  
CARL B. SWISHER

# CONTENTS

## NUMBER 1—MARCH, 1960

On the Relation of Political Science and Economics. <i>Joseph Cropsey</i> .....	3
Systematic Political Theory. <i>Stanley Rothman</i> .....	15
Towards an Inventory of Basic Trends and Patterns in Comparative and International Politics. <i>Karl W. Deutsch</i> .....	34
Post-Totalitarian Leadership. <i>Lewis J. Edinger</i> .....	58
American Denazification and German Local Politics. <i>John Gimbel</i> .....	83
NATO: Problems of Security and Collaboration. <i>Robert E. Osgood</i> .....	106
Cosmopolitan Man and the Political Community: An Interpretation of <i>Othello</i> . <i>Allan D. Bloom</i>	130
English Bards and <i>APSR</i> Reviewers. <i>Sigurd Burckhardt</i> .....	158
Constitutional Law in 1958-59: I. <i>David Fellman</i> .....	167
Communication.....	200
Book Reviews, Notes and Bibliography. <i>Avery Leiserson (ed.)</i> .....	202
News and Notes. <i>Ralph A. Straetz (ed.)</i> .....	304

## NUMBER 2—JUNE, 1960

Policy-Making and Secretariat Influence in the U.N. General Assembly: The Case of Public Information. <i>Leon Gordenker</i> .....	359
British M.P.s and Their Local Parties: The Suez Cases. <i>Leon D. Epstein</i> .....	374
The Economic Basis of Political Choice in French West Africa. <i>Elliot J. Berg</i> .....	391
Issue Conflict and Consensus Among Party Leaders and Followers. <i>Herbert McClosky et al.</i> ...	406
Hobbes's Confusing "Clarity": The Case of "Liberty." <i>J. Roland Pennock</i> .....	428
Degrees of Power and Freedom. <i>Felix E. Oppenheim</i> .....	437
Politics and the Contemplative Life. <i>Sebastian de Grazia</i> .....	447
Political Philosophy and Poetry. <i>Allan Bloom</i> .....	457
On Reading Ordinary Prose: A Reply to <i>Allan Bloom</i> . <i>Sigurd Burckhardt</i> .....	465
A Restatement. <i>Allan Bloom</i> .....	471
Constitutional Law in 1958-59; II. <i>David Fellman</i> .....	474
Communications.....	494
Book Reviews, Notes and Bibliography. <i>Avery Leiserson (ed.)</i> .....	498
News and Notes. <i>Ralph A. Straetz (ed.)</i> .....	596

## NUMBER 3—SEPTEMBER, 1960

British Foreign Policy and the Party System. <i>F. S. Northedge</i> .....	635
Ethics and War: A Catholic View. <i>Joseph C. McKenna, S.J.</i> .....	647
Capital Programming in Philadelphia: A Study of Long-Range Planning. <i>William H. Brown, Jr.</i> <i>and Charles E. Gilbert</i> .....	659
Critical Elections in Illinois: 1888-1958. <i>Duncan MacRae, Jr.</i> and <i>James A. Meldrum</i> .....	669
Administrative Secrecy: A Congressional Dilemma. <i>Francis E. Rourke</i> .....	684
Symbols and Political Quiescence. <i>Murray Edelman</i> .....	695
Election and Appointment. <i>Benjamin Akzin</i> .....	705
Book Reviews, Notes and Bibliography. <i>Avery Leiserson (ed.)</i> .....	714
Bibliographical Essay Selective Bibliographical Survey for the Study of Politics in the Former Belgian Congo. <i>René Lemarchand</i> .....	715
Doctoral Dissertations in Political Science in American and Canadian Universities. <i>William C. Seyler</i> (comp.).....	816
Note on the State of the Discipline Inter-American Scholarly Communication in the Humanities and Social Sciences. <i>Frederick Burkhardt</i> .....	835
News and Notes. <i>Ralph A. Straetz (ed.)</i> .....	840

## NUMBER 4—DECEMBER, 1960

The Supreme Court and the "Moment of Truth." <i>Carl B. Swisher</i> .....	879
Federalism v. Individual Rights: The Legal Squeeze on Self-Incrimination. <i>Richard A. Watson</i>	887



The National Security Council as a Device for Interdepartmental Coordination. <i>Paul Y. Hammond</i> .....	899
Congressional Committee Members as Independent Agency Overseers: A Case Study. <i>Seymour Scher</i> .....	911
Feudal Aspects of National Socialism. <i>Robert Koehl</i> .....	921
The Benevolent Leader: Children's Images of Political Authority. <i>Fred I. Greenstein</i> .....	934
Bentley Revisited	
Pressure Group Theory: Its Methodological Range. <i>R. E. Dowling</i> .....	944
The Cosmology of Arthur F. Bentley. <i>Myron Q. Hale</i> .....	955
"The Group Basis of Politics." <i>Robert T. Golembiewski</i> .....	962
The "Open Society" and its Fallacies. <i>Willmoore Kendall</i> .....	972
Communication.....	980
Note for the Good of the Order	
Safeguards for Academic Freedom at Princeton. <i>Harold Stein</i> .....	981
Book Reviews, Notes and Bibliography. <i>Avery Leiserson (ed.)</i> .....	984
Bibliographical Article	
Selected Bibliography of Soviet Works on the United Nations, 1946-1959. <i>Alvin Z. Rubinstein</i> .....	985
News and Notes. <i>Ralph A. Straetz (ed.)</i> .....	1077
Index to Volume LIV. <i>Mary A. Cisar</i> .....	1086