



481 Highlights of this issue

EDITORIALS

482 Evolving model of depression as an expression of multiple interacting risk factors

V. O'Keane

484 Sex and suicide. Gender differences in suicidal behaviour

K. Hawton

REVIEW ARTICLES

486 Gender differences in depression. Critical review

M. Piccinelli and G. Wilkinson

493 Needs assessment for mentally disordered offenders: measurement of 'ability to benefit' and outcome

A. Cohen and N. Eastman

PAPERS

499 Recent life events, cortisol, dehydroepiandrosterone and the onset of major depression in high-risk adolescents

I. M. Goodyer, J. Herbert, A. Tamplin and P. M. E. Altham

505 Morning cortisol as a risk factor for subsequent major depressive disorder in adult women

T. O. Harris, S. Borsanyi, S. Messari, K. Stanford, S. E. Cleary, H. M. Shiers, G. W. Brown and J. Herbert

511 Causes and consequences of duration of untreated psychosis in schizophrenia

R. J. Drake, C. J. Haley, S. Akhtar and S. W. Lewis

516 Cognitive approach to depression and suicidal thinking in psychosis. I. Ontogeny of post-psychotic depression

M. Birchwood, Z. Iqbal, P. Chadwick and P. Trower

522 Cognitive approach to depression and suicidal thinking in psychosis. 2. Testing the validity of a social ranking model

Z. Iqbal, M. Birchwood, P. Chadwick and P. Trower

529 Experience of caregiving: relatives of people experiencing a first episode of psychosis

L. Tennakoon, D. Fannon, V. Doku, S. O'Ceallaigh, W. Soni, M. Santamaria, E. Kuipers and T. Sharma

534 Using the Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ) to screen for child psychiatric disorders in a community sample

R. Goodman, T. Ford, H. Simmons, R. Gatward and H. Meltzer

540 Unconsciousness, amnesia and psychiatric symptoms following road traffic accident injury

R. A. Mayou, J. Black and B. Bryant

546 Gender differences in risk factors for suicide in Denmark

P. Qin, E. Agerbo, N. Westergård-Nielsen, T. Eriksson and P. B. Mortensen

551 Deliberate self-harm and antidepressant drugs. Investigation of a possible link

S. Donovan, A. Clayton, M. Beeharry, S. Jones, C. Kirk, K. Waters, D. Gardner, J. Faulding and R. Madeley

557 Stress and psychiatric disorder in urban Rawalpindi. Community survey

D. B. Mumford, F. A. Minhas, I. Akhtar, S. Akhter and M. H. Mubbashar

COLUMNS

563 Correspondence

568 One hundred years ago

569 Book reviews

574 Books received

575 Contents of *The American Journal of Psychiatry*



THE BRITISH JOURNAL OF PSYCHIATRY

DECEMBER 2000 VOL. 177

<http://bjp.rcpsych.org>

EDITOR Greg Wilkinson LIVERPOOL

EDITORIAL BOARD

DEPUTY EDITOR

Alan Kerr
NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Sidney Crown
LONDON

Julian Leff
LONDON

Sir Martin Roth, FRS
CAMBRIDGE

Sir Michael Rutter, FRS
LONDON

Peter Tyrer
LONDON

EDITORIAL ADVISERS

Howard Croft
OXFORD

Tony Johnson
CAMBRIDGE

Kathleen Jones
YORK

Martin Knapp
LONDON

Herschel Prins
LEICESTER

John Wing
LONDON

Sir John Wood
SHEFFIELD

ASSISTANT EDITORS

Louis Appleby
MANCHESTER

Alistair Burns
MANCHESTER

Mary Cannon
LONDON

Patricia Casey
DUBLIN

John Cookson
LONDON

Tim Crow
OXFORD

John Eagles
ABERDEEN

Tom Fahy
LONDON

Anne Farmer
CARDIFF

Michael Farrell
LONDON

Nicol Ferrier
NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE

Simon Gowers
CHESTER

Richard Harrington
MANCHESTER

Sheila Hollins
LONDON

Jeremy Holmes
BARNSTAPLE

Matthew Hotopf
LONDON

Louise Howard
LONDON

Michael King
LONDON

Michael Kopelman
LONDON

Alan Lee
NOTTINGHAM

Paul Lelliott
LONDON

Glyn Lewis
CARDIFF

Shôn Lewis
MANCHESTER

Robin McCreadie
DUMFRIES

Ian McKeith
NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE

J. Spencer Madden
UPTON-BY-CHESTER

David Owens
LEEDS

Ian Pullen
MELROSE

Henry Rollin
LONDON

Jan Scott
GLASGOW

Andrew Sims
LEEDS

George Stein
LONDON

TRAINEE EDITORS

Maeve Rooney
LONDON

Elizabeth Walsh
LONDON

CORRESPONDING EDITORS

Andrew Cheng
TAIWAN

Kenneth Kendler
USA

Arthur Kleinman
USA

Paul Mullen
AUSTRALIA

Michele Tansella
ITALY

J. L. Vázquez-Barquero
SPAIN

STATISTICAL ADVISER

Pak Sham
LONDON

STAFF

HEAD OF PUBLICATIONS
Dave Jago

SCIENTIFIC EDITOR
Andrew Morris

ASSISTANT SCIENTIFIC EDITORS
Lynnette Maddock
Melissa Dodd

EDITORIAL ASSISTANTS
Eloise Donohoe
Sue Thakor

MARKETING MANAGER
Lucy Alexander

MARKETING OFFICER
Emily Falconer

Subscriptions

Non-members of the College should contact the Publications Subscription Department, Royal Society of Medicine Press Limited, PO Box 9002, London W1A 0ZA (tel. 020 7290 2928; fax 020 7290 2929). Annual subscription rates for 2000 (12 issues post free) are as follows:

	INSTITUTIONS	INDIVIDUALS	
Europe (& UK)	£190	£160	Full airmail is £36/ US\$64 extra.
US	\$390	\$280	Single copies of the Journal are £20, \$33 (post free).
Elsewhere	£225	£175	

Queries from non-members about missing or faulty copies should be addressed within six months to the same address; similar queries from College members should be addressed to the Registration Subscription Department, The Royal College of Psychiatrists, 17 Belgrave Square, London SW1X 8PG.

Payment should be made out to the British Journal of Psychiatry.

Back issues

Back issues may be purchased from Huddle, Doyle, Meadows Ltd, Station Road, Linton, Cambridgeshire CB1 6LX (tel. 01223 893855; fax 01223 893852).

Advertising

Correspondence and copy should be addressed to Stephen H. P. Mell, Advertising Manager, PTM Publishers Ltd, 282 High Street, Sutton, Surrey SMI 1PQ (tel. 020 8642 0162; fax 020 8643 2275).

US Mailing Information

The *British Journal of Psychiatry* is published monthly by the Royal College of Psychiatrists. Subscription price is \$375. Second class postage paid at Rathway, NJ. Postmaster send address corrections to the British Journal of Psychiatry, c/o Mercury Airfreight International Ltd Inc., 2323 Randolph Avenue, Avenel, New Jersey 07001.

TMThe paper used in this publication meets the minimum requirements of the American National Standard for Information Sciences – Permanence of Paper for Printed Library Materials, ANSI Z39.48-1984.

Typeset by Dobbie Typesetting Ltd, Tavistock.

Printed by Henry Ling Ltd, The Dorset Press, 23 High East Street, Dorchester, Dorset DT1 1HD.

Past Editors

Eliot Slater	1961–72	John L. Crammer	1978–83
Edward H. Hare	1973–77	Hugh L. Freeman	1984–93

Founded by J. C. Bucknill in 1853 as the *Asylum Journal* and known as the *Journal of Mental Science* from 1858 to 1963.

©2000 The Royal College of Psychiatrists. Unless so stated, material in the *British Journal of Psychiatry* does not necessarily reflect the views of the Editor or the Royal College of Psychiatrists. The publishers are not responsible for any error of omission or fact.

The *British Journal of Psychiatry* is published monthly by the Royal College of Psychiatrists (a registered charity, registration number 228636). The *BJP* publishes original work in all fields of psychiatry. Manuscripts for publication should be sent to the Editor, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 17 Belgrave Square, London SW1X 8PG. Queries, letters to the Editor and book reviews may also be sent electronically to sthakor@rcpsych.ac.uk.

Instructions to authors

Full instructions to authors are given at the beginning of the January and July issues, and on the Web Site below. Copies are also available from the Journal Office.

Information about the College's publications is available on the World Wide Web at <http://www.rcpsych.ac.uk>.