

# NEW FROM OXFORD



## ISLAM AND THE WEST

BERNARD LEWIS

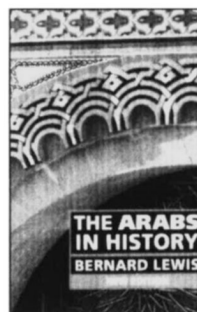
"Brilliant.... In a collection of remarkable learning and range, Mr. Lewis takes us, as he alone among today's historians and interpreters of Islam can, from the early encounters of Christendom and Islam to today's Islamic dilemmas. To read Mr. Lewis... is to be taken through a treacherous terrain by the coolest and most reassuring of guides. You are in the hands of the Islamic world's foremost living historian"—Fouad Ajami, *Wall Street Journal*. "Everywhere in this book Mr. Lewis's commanding achievement is evident—his great learning, his deep knowledge of Arabic philology, his masterly acquaintance with the history and culture of the Middle East, and his intimate familiarity with the relations of East and West"—Ira M. Lapidus, *The New York Times Book Review*. \$25.00, 217 pp.

## THE ARABS IN HISTORY

Sixth Edition

BERNARD LEWIS

**Praise for previous editions:** "Lewis has admirably achieved his object, notably bringing out broad economic trends."—*International Affairs*. "Clear, fascinating and valuable."—*The Guardian*. "Stimulating....The continuous regard paid to the development of trade and economy deserves particular praise."—*History*. Now brought completely up to date, this classic study by one of the world's premier historians of the Middle East considers the achievement of the Arab peoples and their place in world history, from pre-Islamic times to the present-day. paper \$11.95, 256 pp.



## THE ISLAMIC THREAT: Myth or Reality?

JOHN L. ESPOSITO

"Esposito has written a discerning and knowing book on a subject that has been the stuff of caricature and guess-work. It is a subtle book on the relation between Islam and political power. Judicious, careful, and written with verve and conviction."—Fouad Ajami, The Johns Hopkins University. "A compelling book. Drawing on his intimate knowledge of the Muslim World, Esposito shatters the myth of a monolithic Islamic fundamentalism and warns against moving from our obsession with the Cold War to a fear of a global Islamic threat."—Yvonne Haddad, University of Michigan. paper \$9.95, 272 pp.

At better bookstores. To charge, call 1-800-451-7556 (M-F, 9-5 EST)

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS



Publishers since 1683

E · J · B R I L L

P A P E R B A C K

## E.J. Brill's First Encyclopaedia of Islam 1913-1936

Edited by M.Th. Houtsma,  
T.W. Arnold, R. Basset,  
R. Hartmann, A.J. Wensinck,  
H.A.R. Gibb, W. Heffening,  
and E. Lévi-Provençal

E.J. Brill's First Edition is now available in paperback to meet the immediate needs of scholars, students of Islam, librarians, and even government institutions, in fact, of anyone interested in Islam and its rich culture.

- Reprint 1993. (5,042 pp.)
- ISBN 90 04 09796 1
- Paper NLG 850.00/US\$ 485.75
- Pre-publication price:  
NLG 700.00/US\$ 400.00  
(until 30 April 1993)

## The Jagannātha Temple at Puri

*Its Architecture, Art and Cult*

O.M. Starza

- Studies in South Asian Culture, 15
- July 1993. (c. 272 pp.)
- ISBN 90 04 09673 6
- Cloth with dustjacket  
NLG 140.00/US\$ 80.00

## Le régime administratif de l'eau du Nil

*Dans l'Égypte grecque,  
romaine et byzantine*

Daniëlle Bonneau

This work presents a new aspect of the studies previously devoted to the Egyptian river by the author of *La Crue du Nil, divinité égyptienne à travers mille ans d'histoire* (1964), and *Le Fisc et le Nil* (1971).

- Probleme der Ägyptologie, 8
- June 1993. (c. 340 pp.)
- ISBN 90 04 09687 6
- Cloth NLG 140.00/US\$ 80.00

P A P E R B A C K

## Urban Anthropology in China

Greg Guldin  
and Aidan Southall (eds.)

This book is based on the papers that were presented at the First International Urban Anthropology Conference, which was opened in Beijing on December 28, 1989.

- Studies in Human Society, 6
- 1993. (xviii, 430 pp.)
- ISBN 90 04 09620 5
- Paper NLG 150.00/US\$ 85.75

P.O.B. 9000 • 2300 PA Leiden • The Netherlands / U.S. and Canadian customers: • 24 Hudson Street • Kinderhook, NY 12106 • USA. Call toll-free 1-800-962-4406 (US and Canada only). Prices are subject to change without prior notice and are exclusive of handling costs. All prices are exclusive of VAT in EC-countries (VAT not applicable outside the EC). US\$ prices are valid for USA and Canada only.



## The Imperial Harem

Women and Sovereignty in the Ottoman Empire

LESLIE P. PEIRCE,  
*Cornell University*

This book examines the sources of royal women's power in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries and assesses the reactions of

contemporaries, which ranged from loyal devotion to armed opposition. By examining political action in the context of households, Leslie Peirce demonstrates that female power was a logical and intended consequence of political structures.

(*Studies in Middle Eastern History*)

1993 400 pp.; illus. paper \$19.95 cloth \$60.00

## The Arab Minority in Israel, 1967-1991

Political Aspects

JACOB M. LANDAU, *Hebrew University of Jerusalem*

This original study focuses on the growing politicization and radicalization of the Arab minority within Israel—excluding the Israeli-administered territories—from 1967 to the present. Examining trends among the general Arab population in Israel, Landau looks specifically at political behavior and struggles, organizations, problems of identity, electoral trends, education, and language.

1993 248 pp.; illus. \$35.00

## The Making of Saudi Arabia, 1916-1936

From Chieftancy to Monarchical State

JOSEPH KOSTINER, *The Moshe Dayan Center, Tel-Aviv University*

This study analyzes the evolution of Saudi Arabia's main state attributes: its territorial hub and borders, central government, and basic social and regional cohesion. Kostiner explains the historical dynamics of the relations among tribal groups, rulers, and British authorities in the Arabian Peninsula, and the changing nature of local political and social institutions.

(*Studies in Middle Eastern History*)

1993 288 pp.; illus. \$39.95

## Israel's Border Wars, 1949-1956 Arab Infiltration, Israeli Retaliation, and the Countdown to the Suez War

BENNY MORRIS, *Hebrew University of Jerusalem*

This book looks at the development of Israeli-Arab relations from 1949 to 1956, focusing on Arab infiltration into Israel and Israeli retaliation. Benny Morris probes the types of Arab infiltration and the attitude of Arab governments towards the phenomenon, and traces the evolution of Israel's defensive and offensive responses. This pioneering study serves to deepen our understanding of the current situation in the Middle East and of the prospects for a lasting peace there.

1993 480 pp.; illus. \$39.95



## The United States and the State of Israel

DAVID SCHOENBAUM,  
*University of Iowa*

This study traces Israeli-American relations from their roots in both American and Jewish ex-

perience to the risks and opportunities of the current peace process. It examines the relationship in the perspective of two world wars, the Cold War, the Gulf War, European colonialism and Middle Eastern nationalisms, global policy, and domestic politics in both countries.

1993 424 pp. paper \$16.95 cloth \$39.95

## Neopatriarchy

A Theory of Distorted Change in Arab Society

HISHAM SHARABI, *Georgetown University*

"An important statement about Arab society and politics that is required reading for anyone concerned with grasping the overall character of Arab politics and society....An original, fascinating, opinionated (a positive term), provocative and perceptive book....It is an essay rich in concepts, theses and theories that deserves careful study and thoughtful response."—*American-Arab Affairs*. "A profoundly interesting book."—*Middle East Journal*.

1988 (paper 1992) 224 pp. paper \$14.95 cloth \$32.50

Prices are subject to change and apply only in the U.S. For order information please call 1-800-451-7556.

**OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS**

CALIFORNIA ON THE

# Middle East

## Khomeinism

Essays on the Islamic Republic

ERVAND ABRAHAMIAN

“Fanatic,” “dogmatic,” “fundamentalist”—these are the words most often used in the West to describe the Ayatollah Khomeini. Abrahamian challenges that view, arguing this Islamic movement should be seen as a form of Third World political populism—a radical but pragmatic middle-class movement that strives to enter the modern age.

£35.00 cloth, £12.95 paper, illustrated



From *Khomeinism*.

Courtesy of the Hoover Institution

## NEW IN PAPERBACK

### The Arab World

Society, Culture, and State

HALIM BARAKAT

“A provocative discussion of Arab phenomena. . . . He winds up his discussion with a knowledgeable, essentially political, typology of Arab literature, and with a discussion of 20th-century Arab thought.”

—*Kirkus Reviews*

£10.95 paper

### The Remaking of Istanbul

A Portrait of an Ottoman City in the Nineteenth Century

ZEYNEP ÇELİK

“An important contribution to the comparative study of city building.”

—*Middle Eastern Studies Association Bulletin*

“A serious urban history of one of the world’s great cities, at a critical period in its evolution.”—*History*

£13.50 paper, illustrated

### Writing Women’s Worlds

Bedouin Stories

LILA ABU-LUGHOD

“In *Writing Women’s Worlds*, Bedouin women are the narrators of their own lives. . . . An excellent effort to ‘decolonize’ a people in writing and to alter the usual preconceived ideas the Western reader brings to studies of Arabs and Muslim women.”—*Women’s Review of Books*

£11.95 paper, illustrated

At bookstores or order toll-free 1-800-822-6657.

**University of California Press**



Berkeley Los Angeles New York London

# Outstanding Scholarship from Cambridge

## The Culture of Flowers

Jack Goody

*"There is no better introduction to the cultural history of cultivated flowers around the world. There is no book so rich in historical detail and personal observation as Jack Goody's The Culture of Flowers."*

—*The Philadelphia Inquirer*

14 color plates / 64 halftones / 3 tables  
41441-5 Hardcover \$54.95  
42484-4 Paper \$18.95

## The Arab Predicament

Arab Political Thought and Practice since 1967

Updated Edition

Fouad Ajami

This revised edition of Ajami's acclaimed 1981 study of the Arab political world has been updated in the light of recent turbulent events: the death of Sadat, the Iranian revolution, the Iran-Iraq War and the Gulf War.

*A Canto Book*

43833-0 Paper \$11.95

## The Pasha's Peasants

Land, Society and Economy in Lower Egypt, 1740–1858

Kenneth M. Cuno

*"It is thus an admirable example of a work of criticism and scholarly interpretation based, for the first time, on a mastery of the most important, primary sources."* —Roger Owen

*Cambridge Middle East Library 27*

40478-9 Hardcover \$59.95

Now in paperback...

## Islam in European Thought

Albert Hourani

*"The new collection of his essays, Islam in European Thought, once more indicates those remarkable qualities and is in continuity with his previous writing; nevertheless, at the same time this new publication provides some insights and fresh reflections which are particularly timely and worthy of attention."*

—Andrej Kreutz, *Arab Studies Quarterly*

42120-9 Paper \$14.95

Available in bookstores or from

**CAMBRIDGE**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

## Al-Tabari:

### The Early Abbasi Empire

Volume 2: The Son and Grandsons of al-Mansur: the reigns of al-Mahdi, al-Hadi and Harun al-Rashid

John Alden Williams,

Editor and Translator

The second volume opens with a consideration of the character of Caliph al-Mansur, whose reign is detailed in Volume 1. It then treats the reigns of his son and his grandsons.

35001-8 Hardcover \$69.95

### Jordan, the United States and the Middle East Peace Process, 1974–1991

Madiha Rashid al Madfai

In this path-breaking study, Madfai explores Jordan's role in US peacemaking efforts during the Carter, Reagan and Bush administrations. She examines the events culminating in the 1988 action and convincingly demonstrates the history of anger, anguish and frustration that lay behind the Jordanian decision.

*Cambridge Middle East Library 28*

41523-3 Hardcover \$59.95

Now in paperback...

### Geography, Technology and War

Studies in the Maritime History of the Mediterranean, 649–1571

John H. Pryor

In this study, the technological limitations of maritime traffic are considered in conjunction with the peculiar geographical conditions within which it operated, and that in turn gave rise to the establishment of major sea lanes on trunk routes along which traffic could move safely, efficiently and economically.

*Past and Present Publications*

42892-0 Paper \$16.95

40 West 20th St., N.Y., NY 10011-4211

Call toll-free 800-872-7423

MasterCard/VISA accepted.

Prices subject to change.

# Eothen

C H Dodd (ed.)

***The Political, Social and Economic Development  
of Northern Cyprus***

Şakir Alemdar, C H Dodd, A J R Groom, John Martin, Behrooz Morvaridi,  
Zaim Necatigil, Ergün Olgun, Jonathan Warner.

382 pp. (1993) ISBN 0 906719 18 6 (Paper) £24.95 - \$44.00

Paul Stirling (ed.)

***Culture and Economy: Changes in Turkish Villages***

A collection of papers on rural changes in Turkey's rapidly growing society by  
Turkish and foreign anthropologists and sociologists.

231 pp. (1993) ISBN 0 906719 19 4 (Paper) £17.50 - \$32.25

C H Dodd (ed.)

***Turkish Foreign Policy. New Prospects***

Türkayya Ataöv, Suha Bölükbaşı, Michael Cendrowicz, Selim Deringil,  
Andrew Mango, Philip Robins.

The EC, Greece, the Middle East, Central Asia and Eastern Europe

117 pp. (1992) ISBN 0 906719 17 8 (Paper) £12.50 - \$25.50

*Prices include Postage & Packing*

**10, Manor Road, Hemingford Grey,  
Huntingdon, Cambs. England  
PE18 9BX Tel/Fax: 0480 - 466106**

**The Eothen Press**



# Islam

THE VIEW FROM THE EDGE

RICHARD W. BULLIET

Bulliet's revisionist account of the historical evolution of Islamic society breaks new ground by going beyond the caliph and the capital.

In assessing the historical evolution of Islamic society, Bulliet abandons the historian's typical habit of viewing Islamic history "from the center," that is, focusing on the rise and fall of imperial dynasties. Instead, he examines the question of how and why Islam became—and continues to be—so rooted in the social structure of the vast majority of people who lived far from the political center and did not see the caliphate as essential in their lives.

Focusing his research on Iran, and especially the cities of Isfahan, Gorgan, and Nishapur, Bulliet brings forward a new and fuller consideration of conversion; migration and demographic trends; education and its role in defining cultural norms; the changing functions and fortunes of cities and urban life; and the roots and meaning of religious authority.

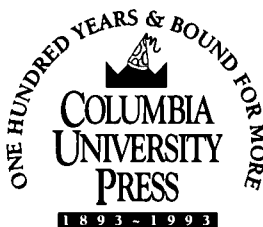
*"A perceptive, original, imaginative, thought-provoking, and well-written book, which builds upon and brings to a new interpretive level Bulliet's earlier scholarship in medieval Islamic history."*

—WADAD KADI, UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

*"Full of insights....In many respects Bulliet's best book yet."*

—LAWRENCE I. CONRAD, WELLCOME INSTITUTE, LONDON

224 PAGES / \$29.95



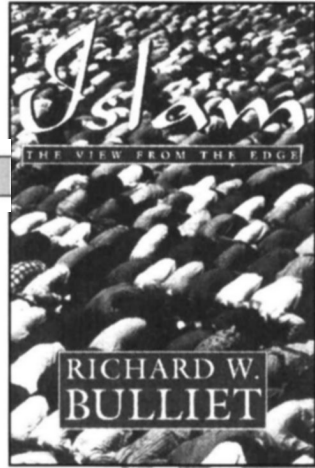
Credit cards accepted.

Tel: (800) 944-8648

Fax: (800) 944-1844

Columbia University Press, Dept. S69

136 South Broadway, Irvington, NY 10533



AT BETTER BOOKSTORES



## Assassination in Khartoum

**David A. Korn**

The gripping account of the 1973 murder of two American diplomats by the Palestinian terrorist group Black September in Khartoum—and how the U.S. government failed to bring the assassins to justice. Reads like a thriller.

"... one of the most riveting, moving, thrilling, and exhilarating books I have read in years. . . .

*A masterpiece.*" —Steven Emerson

"... a superb achievement." —Barry Rubin

Published in association with the Institute for the Study of Diplomacy, Georgetown University

**cloth \$24.95**

## ARAB COMIC STRIPS

*Politics of an Emerging  
Mass Culture*

**Allen Douglas and Fedwa Malti-Douglas**

"A singular and fascinating contribution to scholarship." —John L. Esposito

"This book makes us feel we are listening, finally, to Middle Eastern voices, in all their variety, close-up."

—Michael Beard

**illustrated, cloth \$39.95 paper \$19.95**

## Russia's Muslim Frontiers

*New Directions  
in Cross-Cultural Analysis*

**Edited by Dale F. Eickelman**

"Readers will find fresh and thought-provoking studies: the differing approaches of the U.S. and the [former] Soviet Union to Middle East policy, Central Asia, and South Asia . . . provide grounds for self-criticism and the exploration of new directions." —John L. Esposito

Indiana Series in Arab and Islamic Studies

**cloth \$29.95 paper \$12.95**

## Privatization and Liberalization in the Middle East

**Edited by Iliya Harik and Denis Sullivan**

"... a highly original and valuable contribution on an important and most timely topic. . . . combines clarity of focus and breadth of geographic coverage."

—Robert Bianchi

International specialists take stock of the problems and prospects for privatization of state-run economies and other liberalization efforts throughout the Middle East and North Africa.

Indiana Series in Arab and Islamic Studies

**cloth \$35.00 paper \$14.95**

## Everyday Life in the Muslim Middle East

**Edited by Donna Lee Bowen  
and Evelyn A. Early**

Stories, poems, essays, and photographs bring to life the everyday lives, hopes, and beliefs of Muslim Middle Easterners.

Indiana Series in Arab and Islamic Studies

**illustrated, cloth \$39.95 paper \$16.95**

## Reorientations/ ARABIC AND PERSIAN POETRY

**Edited by Suzanne Pinckney Stetkevych**

"Quite simply: these are seminal essays. . . . Distinguished scholarship, erudite, and full of innovative ways of interpreting Arabic and Persian poetry." —Omar Pound

Innovative methodologies reorient critical readings of classical Middle Eastern literature.

**cloth \$35.00**

At bookstores or from

**INDIANA  
UNIVERSITY  
PRESS**

Bloomington, IN 47404  
1-800-842-6796



# ENGLISH transliteration system

## CONSONANTS

*Column Headings: A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish*

A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ا	ب	ب	—	ث	zh	j	j	ك	—	g	g
ب	ب	b	b or p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
ت	p	p	p	ش	sh	ş	ş	م	m	m	m
ث	t	t	t	ط	ṣ	ṣ	ṣ	ن	n	n	n
ج	ch	ç	ç	ظ	ẓ	ẓ	ẓ	ه	h	h <sup>3</sup>	h <sup>3</sup>
ح	h	h	h	ذ	z	z	z	و	w	v or u	v
خ	kh	h	h	ز	z	z	z	ي	y	y	y
د	d	d	d	ح	gh	gh	gh	آ	-a <sup>1</sup>		
dh	z	z	z	ف	f	f	f	ال	-a <sup>2</sup>		
ر	r	r	r	ق	q	k	k				
ز	z	z	z	ك	k or g	k or ñ	k or n				
						و	or y				
						غ	or ğ				

<sup>1</sup> (-at in construct state)  
<sup>2</sup> (article) al- and 'l-  
<sup>3</sup> (when not final)

## VOWELS

	ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i>	ا or آ ā	ā (words of Arabic)	ā
	و ū	u { and Persian	ū
	ي i	i { origin only }	î
<i>Doubled</i>	آ iyy (final form i)	iy (final form i)	iy (final form i)
	و' uww (final form ū), etc.	uvv	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i>	ا' au or ay	ev	ev
	آ ai or ay	ey	ey
<i>Short</i>	ا (a)	a or e	a or e
	و (u)	u or ü	u or ü
	و (o)	o or ö	o or ö
	ي (i)	i or î	i or î

For Ottoman Turkish, authors may either transliterate or use the modern Turkish orthography.

**Contributions and Editorial Correspondence**

Send article submissions to the Editorial Office (address on inside front cover). Articles submitted to the journal should not be, or have been, submitted elsewhere. Books for review should also be sent to the Editor for forwarding to the Book Review Editors. Unsolicited book reviews cannot be accepted for publication.

**Manuscript Preparation and Style**

**General.** An article must be in English, should not exceed 40 typewritten pages (including main text, notes, tables, and figure captions), and should be typed on 8½" × 11" or A4 white bond paper with ample margins on all sides. The entire manuscript—including notes, tables, and references—must be typed double-spaced and numbered consecutively. Title and author's name should be centered at the top of the first text page. Institutional affiliation and location should appear at the bottom of the last text page. The Editor may find it necessary to return manuscripts for reworking or retyping that do not conform to these requirements.

**Text.** Use a 5-character paragraph indent. Avoid hyphenating words at the end of lines. Do not use desk-top publishing features (e.g., right margin justification or bold and italic typefaces). Block indent long quotations (more than 50 words). Never cross-reference.

**Endnotes and References.** Notes must be numbered consecutively throughout the text, typed double-spaced in paragraph style, and grouped together as a unit following the text. Footnotes at the bottom of the text page are *not* permitted. Any acknowledgment of grant support, substantial assistance, etc., should be typed as an Author's Note above the first note. Provide the full name of the author as it appears on the publication. All titles in non-Roman alphabets (Arabic, Cyrillic, etc.) must be transliterated. Foreign titles in Roman alphabets should be capitalized as they would be in that particular language. An English translation of nonstandard language titles should be provided in parentheses after the title. The style of note citations should conform with the following examples:

<sup>1</sup>Stanford J. Shaw, *History of Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey*, 2 vols. (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1977), *Reform, Revolution and Republic: The Rise of Modern Turkey 1808–1975*, 2:3–6.

<sup>2</sup>Jamil M. Abun-Nasr, *A History of the Maghrib in the Islamic Period*, 3rd ed. (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1987), 10.

<sup>3</sup>Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risāle-i Mi'mārīyye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture*, *Studies in Islamic Art and Architecture I* (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1987), 71.

<sup>4</sup>Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in *Social Sciences and Modern States*, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, Björn Wittrock, and Hellmut Wollman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262–89.

<sup>5</sup>Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 21 (August 1989): 291–306.

When references to the same work follow without interruption use *ibid.* When notes to the same work follow after interruption, use the author's last name and a shortened title of the book or article. Do not use *op. cit.*:

<sup>6</sup>Shaw, *History of Ottoman Empire*, 2:6.

<sup>7</sup>*Ibid.*, 1:10–52.

As a less-preferred alternative, authors may use the social science method of citation. In the text, cite author and year in parentheses. In the reference section, provide the full citation:

author's full name, title, city of publication, publisher, and year. *IJMES* does not publish bibliographies.

**Foreign Words and Transliteration.** All Arabic words found in an unabridged dictionary (e.g., *ulema*, *sheikh*, *qadi*, *Sunni*, *Shi'ī*, *mihrab*, *minbar*, *madrassa*, *masjid*, *jami'*, *hadith*, *suq*) should be treated as English words, that is, not underlined and without diacriticals. Contemporary names and places should be spelled as they are found in such standard publications as the *New York Times*. All other transliterated words and phrases should be underlined and all their diacriticals included throughout the text. Be sure to distinguish between the hamza, <sup>ˆ</sup>ayn, and the apostrophe in the text. No diacritical marks other than the hamza and the <sup>ˆ</sup>ayn should appear in any proper names (e.g., names of people, dynasties, places) and names of well-known literary works (*Qur'an*, *Shahnama*), except: works written in Arabic, Persian, and Ottoman Turkish and cited in transliteration in the notes must include diacriticals for both author and title.

**Transliteration System.** All non-Roman alphabets must be transliterated, and authors are responsible for the consistency and accuracy of their transliterations. For Arabic and Persian, *IJMES* uses the modified *Encyclopaedia of Islam* system: *qaf* = q not k; *jim* = j not dj; roman double-letter equivalents are not underlined; the *l* of *al-* is not assimilated to the following consonant; *ta marbuta* is rendered *a* not *ah*; the adjectival *-ya* followed by *ta marbuta* is rendered *-iyya*. Except at the beginning of an English sentence or endnote, only proper names are capitalized. For Ottoman Turkish, use either the *Encyclopaedia of Islam* system or modern Turkish orthography. For treatment of common Turkish words, such as *medrese*, *turbe*, etc., follow the rules on anglicizing Arabic and Persian words.

**Dates.** *IJMES* does not use double dating. Use common era (A.D.) dates only, unless quoting from an original source, in which case use the date as quoted (*hijra*, *solar*, etc.) with the common-era equivalent in parentheses.

**Tables and Figures.** Tables and figures must be cited in the text, e.g., (see Table 1). They should be numbered consecutively in arabic numbers, captioned, and appear as a unit following the notes section. They *cannot* be interspersed in the text. Diagrams must be professionally rendered or computer generated; details should be large enough to remain legible at 50% reduction. Below-standard artwork will be returned to the author for replacement. All artwork must be numbered and labeled with the author's name and article title. For halftones or other illustrations, consult the editor.

**Publishing Information**

**Production.** The publisher reserves the right to copyedit manuscripts to conform to the journal's style, which follows the rules found in the *Chicago Manual of Style*. Spelling will be edited to conform to American usage. More substantial editing will be returned to the author for approval before publication.

The lead author will receive one set of proofs for the correction of typographical or factual errors only. No rewriting will be allowed in the proof stage. Authors must return the material to the editorial office within 48 hours of receipt or approval will be assumed.

**Offprints.** The lead author of an article (but not book-review) will receive 50 free offprints of the article. Additional offprints may be purchased if ordered at the proof stage. Orders received after the issue is printed are subject to a 50% reprint surcharge.

**Copyright and Originality.** Submission of an article implies that it has not been simultaneously submitted or previously published elsewhere. Authors are responsible for obtaining permission to publish any material under copyright. Contributors will be asked to assign their own copyright, on certain conditions, to Cambridge University Press.

ABDEL RAHMAN AL-SHARQAWI, <i>Egyptian Earth</i> (Carol Bardenstein)	705–706
REUVEN FIRESTONE, <i>Journeys in Holy Lands: The Evolution of the Abraham–Ishmael Legends in Islamic Exegesis</i> (Sheldon R. Isenberg)	706–708
WILLIAM MONTGOMERY WATT, <i>Muslim–Christian Encounters: Perceptions and Misperceptions</i> (Mahmoud Ayoub)	708–709
FOUAD AJAMI, <i>The Arab Predicament: Arab Political Thought and Practice since 1967</i> , 2nd ed. (Tareq Y. Ismael)	709–710
FRED H. LAWSON, <i>The Social Origins of Egyptian Expansionism during the Muhammad ʿAli Period</i> (Donald Malcolm Reid)	710–712
THEODORE PROCHASKA, JR., <i>Saudi Arabian Dialects</i> (Ernest N. McCarus)	712–714
NAZIH AYUBI, <i>Political Islam: Religion and Politics in the Arab World</i> (Dale L. Bishop)	714–716
MUNEERA SALEM-MURDOCK, <i>Arabs and Nubians in New Halfa</i> (Lucie Wood Saunders)	716–717
JOHN RUEDY, <i>Modern Algeria: The Origins and Development of a Nation</i> (Richard B. Parker)	717–718
JOYCE N. WILEY, <i>The Islamic Movement of Iraqi Shiʿas</i> (Seyyed Vali Reza Nasr)	718–719
NADER ENTESSAR, <i>Kurdish Ethnonationalism</i> (Michael M. Gunter)	719–721
JOHN S. GUEST, <i>The Euphrates Expedition</i> (Briton C. Busch)	721–722
JACQUES DAUPHIN, <i>Uncertain Iraq, tableau d'un Royaume avant la Tempête, 1914–1953</i> (Cosroe Chaqueri)	722–723
HAMID SAʿID, <i>L'oiseau blanc</i> (Ferial J. Ghazoul)	724–726
STEPHAN ROMAN, <i>The Development of Islamic Library Collections in Western Europe and North America</i> (Jonathan Rodgers)	726–730
LIZBETH MALKMUS AND ROY ARMES, <i>Arab and African Film Making</i> (Seham Abdel Salam)	730–731
DAVID A. CHARTERS, <i>The British Army and Jewish Insurgency in Palestine, 1945–47</i> ; AMITZUR ILAN, <i>Bernadotte in Palestine, 1948: A Study in Contemporary Humanitarian Knight-Errantry</i> ; RITCHIE OVENDALE, <i>Britain, the United States, and the End of the Palestine Mandate, 1942–1948</i> (Zaha Bustami)	732–734
RICCARDO ZIPOLI, <i>Statistics and Lirica Persica</i> (Nasrin Rahimieh)	735–736
HELGA BAUMGARTEN, <i>Palästina: Befreiung in den Staat: Die Palästinensische Nationalbewegung seit 1948</i> (Joost R. Hiltermann)	736–737
SUZANNE PINCKNEY STETKEVYCH, <i>Abū Tammām and the Poetics of the ʿAbbāsīd Age</i> (James A. Bellamy)	737–738
BRENT HANSEN, <i>The Political Economy of Poverty, Equity, and Growth: Egypt and Turkey</i> (Manochehr Dorraj)	738–739
DANIEL PIPES, <i>Greater Syria: The History of an Ambition</i> (Malcolm B. Russell)	739–741
FRED HALLIDAY, <i>Arabs in Exile: Yemeni Migrants in Urban Britain</i> (Thomas B. Stevenson)	742–744
Publications Received	745–753
Contents of Volume 25, 1993	755–764

CONTENTS

Articles

DOUGLAS LITTLE	The Making of a Special Relationship: The United States and Israel, 1957–68	563–585
WAEEL B. HALLAQ	Was al-Shafi‘i the Master Architect of Islamic Jurisprudence?	587–605
RICHARD T. ANTOUN	Themes and Symbols in the Religious Lesson: A Jordanian Case Study	607–624
MARK J. GASIOROWSKI	The Qarani Affair and Iranian Politics	625–644
N. E. BOU-NACKLIE	Les Troupes Spéciales: Religious and Ethnic Recruitment, 1916–46	645–660
AUDREY C. SHALINSKY	Women’s Roles in the Afghanistan Jihad	661–675

Book Reviews

JEAN-PIERRE THIECK,	<i>Passion d’Orient</i> (Bruce Masters)	677–678
LEILA AHMED,	<i>Women and Gender in Islam: Historical Roots of a Modern Debate</i> (Eliz Sanasarian)	678–679
SURAIYA FAROQHI,	<i>Men of Modest Substance: House Owners and House Property in Seventeenth-Century Ankara and Kayseri</i> (Margaret L. Meriwether)	680–681
IGOR P. LIPOVSKY,	<i>The Socialist Movement in Turkey, 1960–1980</i> (Feroz Ahmad)	681–683
JOHN L. ESPOSITO,	<i>The Islamic Threat: Myth or Reality?</i> (John P. Entelis)	684–687
NAWAL EL-SAADAWI,	<i>The Hidden Face of Eve</i> (Henri Zoghaib)	687–688
JULIE M. PETEET,	<i>Gender in Crisis: Women and the Palestinian Resistance Movement</i> (Shahin Gerami)	689–690
MICHAEL M. J. FISCHER AND MEHDI ABEDI,	<i>Debating Muslims: Cultural Dialogues in Postmodernity and Tradition</i> (Ali Behdad)	690–692
ALI RAHNEMA AND FARHAD NOMANI,	<i>The Secular Miracle: Religion, Politics and Economic Policy in Iran</i> (Assef Bayat)	692–694
ANN MOSELY LESCH ET AL.,	<i>Transition to Palestinian Self-Government: Practical Steps toward Israeli–Palestinian Peace</i> (Naomi Weinberger)	694–695
ISSA KHALAF,	<i>Politics in Palestine: Arab Factionalism and Social Disintegration, 1939–1948</i> (Joan G. Roland)	695–698
DAVID C. GORDON,	<i>Images of the West, Third World Perspectives</i> (Marcie J. Patton)	698–699
VIRGINIA R. DOMÍNGUEZ,	<i>People as Subject, People as Object: Selfhood and Peoplehood in Contemporary Israel</i> (Laurence D. Loeb)	699–700
MONA N. MIKHAIL,	<i>Studies in the Short Fiction of Mahfouz and Idris</i> (Issa Peters)	700–702
MICHAEL N. BARNETT,	<i>Confronting the Costs of War: Military Power, State, and Society in Egypt and Israel</i> (Ian S. Lustick)	702–705

(Contents continued on inside back cover)