

INDEX

- Achen, Christopher, 54, 86, 88
Ackerman, Bruce, 11–13
acquis communautaire, 83
Albert, Richard, xv, 1, 7, 11, 14, 16, 55, 78–81, 151
amendment culture, 2, 78, 82, 85, 89, 130
amendment difficulty, 2, 78–79, 82
amendment provisions, xiii, 19–20, 25, 69, 80, 115, 123, 126–127, 147, 150, 186, 221–222
amendment rate, 2, 82–83, 90, 126, 147–148, 152–153, 155, 157–158, 160–161, 169–170, 176
Ankar, Dag, 1, 126, 151–154
Argentina, 98, 219
Armstrong II, David, 91–92, 94–97, 167, 169
Arrow, Kenneth, 148
Atilano-Robles, Edwin, 127
Australia, 36, 98, 154, 219
Austria, 64, 71, 73, 205, 219

Belgium, 29, 205, 219
Benin, 27, 205, 219
bicameral core, 61, 100, 103, 144
bicameral legislature, 60–61, 64, 71–72, 153–154, 224
Blake, William, 91–96, 97, 167, 169
Botswana, 36
Brown, Adam, 9, 172, 183, 185–186, 218
Burgess, John, 1, 58, 147–148, 150, 160

Carrubba, Clifford, 192, 207, 212
centralization of power, 142
Chile, xiv, 6–9, 21, 65, 70, 98–99, 102–103, 108–110, 113–117, 123–124, 219

citizen initiatives, 35
civic activism, 93–94, 96–97, 169
civil society participation, 96
Colombia, 14, 33, 38, 98, 205, 219
CompLaw Database, 201, 212, 214
concertaciones, 133, 135
Congleton, Roger, 1, 152–154, 176
constituent assembly, 109–110, 115, 124, 268
constituent power, 13, 47
constitutional amendment, 2, 7, 11–14, 19–20, 23–28, 31, 33–36, 40, 46–48, 50, 52, 54, 65–66, 69–70, 73, 76, 78–79, 82, 90–93, 95, 97, 102, 108, 112, 114–115, 124, 127, 129, 131, 136, 142, 147–148, 150, 152–154, 161, 187, 191, 203, 224
constitutional change, 7, 14, 18, 36, 40, 46, 52, 54, 57, 68, 83, 85, 114, 188
constitutional convention, 9, 18, 49–50, 273
constitutional core, 54, 56–58, 60, 63–65, 100, 103, 106–107, 111, 127–128, 203, 211
constitutional court, 46, 92, 125, 204–205, 207, 211, 213–215, 223
constitutional entrenchment, 2, 83, 130, 170
constitutional equilibrium, 6–9, 12, 14, 16, 19, 54, 93, 141, 175
constitutional flexibility, 2, 28, 83, 150, 170
constitutional interpretation, 8–10, 12, 19, 47–48, 202–203, 221
constitutional length, 171, 176, 180–183, 185
constitutional moments, 11, 13, 222

- constitutional reform, 25, 102, 107, 109–110, 113–114, 118, 129, 142
- constitutional replacement, 54, 65, 85, 116, 173, 221
- constitutional revision, xiv, 27, 30, 32, 50, 59, 64, 70, 72, 79, 100, 102–103, 107, 111, 114, 141, 150, 170, 172, 174, 203, 210–211
- constitutional rigidity, xiii–xiv, 1–3, 5, 17, 19–22, 24, 55, 65–66, 69–70, 72–73, 80, 82–83, 85–86, 91, 93, 96, 129, 132, 147–148, 150–155, 157–161, 167, 169–172, 175–176, 184, 191–193, 200, 207, 211, 213–215, 217–218, 222, 224
- Cooter, Robert, 190, 201
- core, xv, 20, 40, 45, 54–55, 57–66, 68–69, 74, 97, 99–101, 103, 106–107, 116, 123, 127–128, 142, 144–146, 149, 156, 202–203, 211
- corruption, 34, 41, 45, 171, 173, 179, 181, 183, 185
- Costa Rica, 18, 33, 210
- Cozza, Joseph, 91–92, 94–97, 167, 169
- cultural theories, 21
- Czech Republic, 25, 73, 98, 205
- de facto judicial independence, 196, 200
- de jure judicial independence, 196
- decision-making rules, 52
- democracy, 2, 8, 12, 14–15, 17, 42, 45, 77, 85, 97, 155, 159–160, 170, 212, 222
- democratic consolidation, 190
- Denmark, 36, 154, 170
- Dixon, Rosalind, 1, 11–12, 14–15, 35, 77, 115, 153, 171, 188, 210
- economic development, 88, 134, 152, 212
- Elkins, 130, 152, 173
- entrenchment, 24, 171–172
- eternal provisions, 32
- eternity clauses, 14
- federalism, 31, 180
- Feld, Lars, 190–191, 193, 195–199
- Ferejohn, John, 67, 153, 195
- Finke, Daniel, 205–206
- Fix-Fierro, Héctor, 131, 141–142
- France, 7, 16, 34, 65, 98, 120–122, 154, 192, 205, 207, 212, 219
- Friedman, Barry, 192, 204, 207
- Friesen, Amanda, 91–92, 94–97, 167, 169
- Fuentes, Claudio, xv, 113–114
- game theory, 55
- Germany, 14, 32, 72–73, 98, 205–206, 219
- Ginsburg, Tom, xv, 2, 15, 73, 76, 82–85, 87, 89–90, 126, 129–130, 147, 149, 152–154, 157, 161, 173, 187, 190–191, 194–195, 197–201
- Greece, 8, 27, 35, 70, 73, 98
- Guatemala, 7, 73, 98, 205, 219
- Guyana, 33–34
- Hayo, Bernd, 83, 191, 194–199
- Helmke, Gretchen, 194–195, 211–212
- heteroskedasticity, 150, 158, 160
- Howard, Robert, 191, 193, 195, 197, 199
- human rights, 15, 41, 49, 71, 150–151, 190, 193, 199, 209, 218, 225
- Hungary, 42–43, 98, 170, 205, 219
- India, 14, 38, 47, 98, 130, 175, 187, 203, 214, 219
- institutional approach, 3, 21, 94, 171, 176
- institutional constraints, 83, 127
- Ireland, 38, 43, 47–48, 65, 121, 154, 219
- Israel, 24, 40, 42, 47, 70, 96, 175, 214, 219, 221
- Italy, xiv, 6, 21, 35, 65, 70, 77, 98–99, 101, 103, 111–112, 115–117, 123–125, 154, 205, 214, 219
- judicial discretion, 190, 192–193, 200, 202, 207, 212, 217
- judicial independence, 3, 83, 132, 190–193, 195–197, 199–201, 207, 211, 213, 215, 217–218, 223
- judicial review, 39–40, 43–44, 82, 87, 151, 194, 205, 212

- Karvonen, Lauri, 1, 126, 151–154
 Keith, Linda, 190, 193, 195, 198–199
 Knight, Jack, xv, 204
 König, Thomas, 54, 121
 Kydland, Finn, 174
- La Porta, Rafael, 152, 154, 190, 193,
 195–196, 198–199
 Lakatos, Imre, 84, 91, 221, 223
 Landau, David, 7, 11, 14–15, 77, 115,
 210
 legal origins, 180
 Lijphart, Arend, 1, 71, 111, 126,
 151–154, 176
 Linzer, Drew, 191, 195–196, 199
 Lopez-de-Silanes, Florencio, 151, 191,
 193, 195–196, 198–199
 Lorenz, Astrid, 1, 126, 151, 153–154
 Lutz, Donald, 1, 126, 132, 151–154, 176
 Luxembourg, 31, 73, 205, 219
- Marshfield, Jonathan, 2, 83, 170, 176
 Martin, Andrew, 192, 207, 212
 Melton, James, 2, 73, 76, 82–85, 88–90,
 126, 129, 147, 149, 152–154, 157,
 161, 173, 187, 191, 194–195,
 197–200
 Mexico, xiv, 6, 9, 21, 55, 60, 62, 74, 98,
 126–130, 133–139, 141–146, 175,
 187
 Michigan, xv, 49–51, 148
 Moldova, 36, 98, 205
- necessary conditions, 22, 97, 214, 223
 Negretto, xv, 71, 74, 126
 Nevada, 37–38
 Nigeria, 33
 North Dakota, 51
- Ohio, 50–51
- PAN, 134–142
 Poe, Steven, 193, 195, 198–199
 Poland, 26, 98, 205, 220
 policy space, 56, 66
 political culture, 77, 94, 146
 political parties, 42, 55, 94, 97, 109, 113,
 118, 122, 130, 133–134, 137–138, 140
- Polity, 19, 70, 73, 148–149, 160, 192,
 199, 213–214
 Pop-Eleches, Cristian, 151, 190, 193,
 195–196, 198–199
 popular initiatives, 68
 PRD, 134, 136–139, 143
 Prescott, Edward, 174
 PRI, 55, 127, 133–142, 146, 211
 Prokch, Sven-Oliver, 121
 Putnam, Robert, 76–77, 92
- qualified majorities, 10, 20, 23, 69, 73,
 127, 151, 153, 222
 quorum requirements, 20, 118
- Rasch, Bjørn, xv, 1, 83, 116, 152–154,
 176
 referendums, 20, 23, 28, 36–38, 48–49,
 52, 65, 70, 99, 116, 118, 120–121,
 124–125, 151, 222
 rigidity index, 21, 73–74, 154, 160,
 192–193, 201
 Ríos-Figueroa, Julio, xv, 191, 194–195,
 197–199, 211
 Rosenbluth, Frances, 194–195, 211
 Roznai, Yaniv, 11, 43–44, 210
- separation of powers, 44, 69
 Shleifer, Andrei, 151, 190, 193,
 195–196, 198–199
 single-subject rule, 52
 Slovakia, 44, 46, 205
 social capital, 91–94, 97, 169
 South Korea, 26, 98
 Spain, 7, 35, 98, 170, 205, 220
 Stanton, Kimberly, 108–110
 Staton, Jeffrey, 190–191, 194–197, 199,
 212
 statutory interpretation, 8, 10, 141,
 201–202
 sufficient conditions, 64, 149
 supreme courts, xiv, 205
 Switzerland, 35, 73, 98
- Tarabar, Danko, 89, 91
 term limits, 7, 15, 34, 38, 51, 210
 time inconsistency, 2, 19, 21, 171,
 174–176, 178, 186–189, 223

- Tsebelis, George, 28, 67, 72, 74, 98, 108,
114, 121, 132–133, 152–153, 156,
159, 172, 177, 181, 184, 200–201,
209
- Ukraine, 46, 98, 205
- unconstitutional constitutional
amendments, 14, 222
- United States, 25, 98, 122, 129, 137,
172, 204, 207, 212, 220
- Uribe, Alvaro, 14, 34, 36
- Vanberg, Georg, 192, 205–207
- Velasco-Rivera, Mariana, 126–127, 140
- Versteeg, Mila, 2, 83, 130, 161,
170–171, 174, 176, 187, 192
- veto players, xiii, 54, 69, 71–73, 148,
152–153, 157, 160, 170, 201, 224
- Voigt, Stefan, 83, 179, 186, 190–191,
193–199
- Weingast, Barry, 54, 190, 193
- win-set, 20, 60, 64, 66, 69, 74, 111, 116,
208–209
- World Values Survey, 95, 97
- Zackin, Emily, 2, 83, 130, 161, 170–171,
174, 176, 187

