New Blackfriars





Founded in 1920 New Blackfriars is edited by the English Dominicans

Editor. Brian Davies OP

Reviews Editor. Peter Groves

Associate Editor. Christopher Arroyo

Editorial Board. Helen Alford OP, Gary Anderson, Margaret Atkins OSA, Michael Baur, Vivian Boland OP, Bruno Clifton OP, Richard Conrad OP, John Cottingham, Michael Dodds OP, John Drummond, Eamon Duffy, Nathan Eubank, Richard Finn OP, Simon Gaine OP, Martin Ganeri OP, David Goodill OP, Peter Groves, Simon Hewitt, Oliver Keenan OP, Fergus Kerr OP, Karen Kilby, Denis Minns OP, Gregory Murphy OP, Paul Murray OP, John O'Connor OP, Robert Ombres OP, Richard Ounsworth OP, Aristotle Papanikolaou, Roger Pouivet, Timothy Radcliffe OP, Howard Robinson, Dominic Ryan OP, Tasia Scrutton, Michael Sherwin OP, Janet Soskice, Eleonore Stump, Simon Tugwell OP, Denys Turner, Rik Van Nieuwenhove, Robert Verrill OP, Allan White OP, Thomas Joseph White OP, Judith Wolfe, Mark Wynn

New Blackfriars is published by Cambridge University Press and Assessment.

Subscription Information. New Blackfriars (ISSN 0028-4289) is published six times a year in January, March, May, July, September and November. Six parts form a volume. The subscription price of volume 106 (2025) (which includes print and electronic access) is £388 (US\$550 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions. The electronic only price available to institutional subscribers is £310 (US\$439 in the USA, Canada and Mexico). The subscription price for individuals (which includes print and electronic access) is £46 (US\$76 in the USA, Canada and Mexico).

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, United States, USA. Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. Prices include delivery by air.

Copying. This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of U.S. Copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee of \$12.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0963-9268/2025/\$12.00.

ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions.

For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or from the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

This journal is included on the Cambridge Core Online Service, which can be found at http://www.journals.cambridge.org. For further information on other press titles access http://www.cambridge.org

Abstracting and Indexing Services. The journal is indexed by Dietrich's Index Philosophicus; New Testament Abstracts; Old Testament Abstracts; Periodicals Index Online; Philosopher's Index; Religion Index One: Periodicals; Russian Academy of Sciences Bibliographies; The Catholic Periodical and Literature Index.

For further information and detailed instructions for contributors visit cambridge.org/nbf.

This journal issue has been printed on FSCTM-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

Printed and bound by CPI Group (UK) Ltd, Croydon, CR0 4YY.

 $\ensuremath{\mathbb{C}}$ Cambridge University Press & Assessment 2025