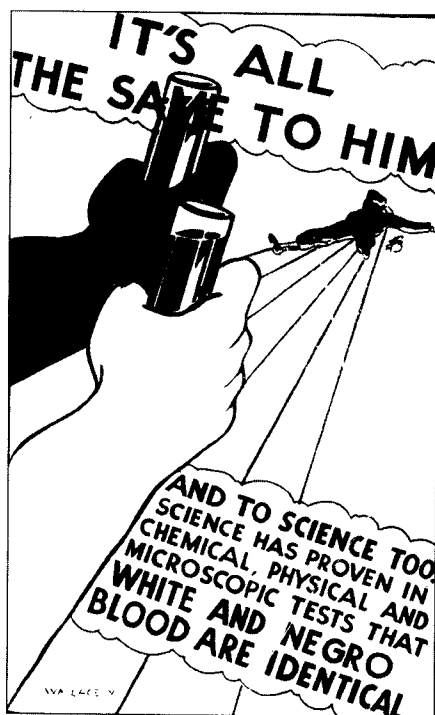


# History of Education Quarterly



August 2010

Volume 50, Number 3

**THE HISTORY OF EDUCATION BEST ARTICLE AWARD:** The History of Education Society awards a prize of \$750 biennially for the best article in the history of education, broadly defined to cover a wide range of educational and cultural issues inside and outside of the United States. This includes work on schools and universities, teachers, students, and families. The next award will be presented at the fall 2010 meeting of the History of Education Society. Articles published in journals during 2008 and 2009 (no book chapters) are eligible. Self-nominations are welcome.

Entrants should send five hard copies of the article or a PDF version via email to:

Milton Gaither  
Dept. of Education Box 3019  
Messiah College  
Grantham, PA 17027  
Email: MGaither@messiah.edu

**2010 CLAUDE A. EGGERTSEN DISSERTATION PRIZE HISTORY OF EDUCATION SOCIETY:** The History of Education Society is accepting submissions for the Claude A. Eggertsen Prize for the dissertation judged to be most outstanding in the field of History of Education. This includes work on schooling and educational institutions more broadly, and the dissertation may have a domestic or international focus. The next award will be presented at the 2010 meeting of the History of Education Society. The prize carries an award of \$1,000 for the winner. Self-nominations are welcome. Qualified applicants must have completed the dissertation and graduated during the calendar year 2009. Entrants should send one copy of the complete dissertation to each of the three prize committee members:

Margaret A. Nash (chair)  
Graduate School of Education  
900 University Avenue  
Sproul Hall 1207  
Riverside, CA 92521-0128

Valinda W. Littlefield  
Department of History  
Gambrell Hall 237  
University of South Carolina  
Columbia, SC 29208

Brian M. Puaca  
Department of History  
Christopher Newport University  
1 University Place  
Newport News, VA 23606

If you have questions or need more information, write to Margaret A. Nash at Margaret.nash@ucr.edu  
For further announcements and deadlines please refer to the History of Education website:  
<http://www.historyofeducation.org/>.

**2010 THE LINDA EISENMANN PRIZE:** The History of Education Society is pleased to announce the creation of the Linda Eisenmann Prize for Distinguished Scholarship by a Junior Scholar in the Field of the History of Higher Education in the United States. The first award will be presented at the HES Annual Meeting in November, 2010.

The Prize Committee (Marybeth Gasman, Roger Geiger, and Bruce Leslie) solicits nominations for works that fulfill the following criteria:

Subject: The History of Higher Education in the United States  
Authors: A Junior Scholar (i.e., PhD awarded since January, 2004)  
Genre: An article, essay, or book  
Publication Date: March, 2008 through February, 2010  
Prize: \$500 plus travel stipend to attend 2010 HES Annual Meeting  
Further Information: Contact Bruce Leslie at: bleslie@frontiernet.net

**History of Education Quarterly**  
 University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
 360 Education Building, MC-708  
 1310 South Sixth Street, Champaign, IL 61820  
 Phone: 217 333-2446 (Office), Fax: 217 244-7064  
 http://www.ed.uiuc.edu/hes/INDEX.htm

**Senior Editor**

James D. Anderson, *University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*

**Co-Editors**

Yoon K. Pak,  
*University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*

Christopher M. Span,  
*University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*

**Book Review Editor**

Katrina M. Sanders, *University of Iowa*

**Associate Editors**

David Adams, *Cleveland State University*

Kate Rousmaniere, *Miami University*

Nancy Beadie, *University of Washington, Seattle*

Eileen Tamura, *University of Hawaii*

Timothy Cain, *University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*

Wayne Urban, *University of Alabama*

**Editorial Assistants**

Paul W. Mathewson

Kevin Zayed

**Book Review Editorial Assistants**

DeeAnn Grove, *University of Iowa*

Michael Hevel, *University of Iowa*

**Editorial Board**

**TERM EXPIRES IN 2010**

Carlos Blanton,

*Texas A&M University*

Benita Blessing, *Ohio University*

James W. Fraser,

*New York University*

Marybeth Gasman,

*University of Pennsylvania*

Karen Graves, *Denison University*

K. Tsianina Lomawaima,

*University of Arizona*

Jeffrey Mirel, *University of Michigan*

Kathleen Weiler, *Tufts University*

Joy Williamson-Lott,

*University of Washington, Seattle*

Robert S. Wolff,

*Central Connecticut State University*

Roberta Wollons,

*University of Massachusetts, Boston*

**TERM EXPIRES IN 2011**

Mona Gleason,

*University of British Columbia*

Joyce Goodman,

*University of Winchester*

Philo Hutcheson,

*Georgia State University*

W. Bruce Leslie, *State University*

*of New York, Brockport*

Gary McCulloch, *University of*

*London*

Adah Ward Randolph,

*Ohio University*

Alan Sadovnik,

*Rutgers University*

Joseph Watras,

*University of Dayton*

**TERM EXPIRES IN 2012**

Paul Axelrod, *York University*

Charles Dorn, *Bowdoin College*

Milton Gaither, *Messiah College*

Harvey Kantor, *University of Utah*

Hillary Moss, *Amherst College*

Adam Nelson, *University of*

*Wisconsin-Madison*

Christine Ogren, *University of Iowa*

Daniel Perlstein, *University of*

*California Berkeley*

Brian Puaca, *Christopher*

*Newport University*

Rebecca Rogers,

*Universit  Paris Descartes*

Ann Marie Ryan,

*Loyola University Chicago*

Harold Wechsler,

*New York University*

The History of Education Society is an international scholarly society. Its purposes are to encourage and facilitate research in the history of education; to promote and improve the teaching of history of education; to encourage cooperation among specialists in history of education; and to promote an appreciation of the value of historical perspective in the making of educational policy. The Society is affiliated with the International Standing Conference for the History of Education, and members of the Society are automatically members of the Standing Conference.

**President**

Jon Zimmerman, *New York University (2010)*

**Vice-President and President-Elect**

Philo Hutcheson  
*Georgia State University (2010)*

**Secretary-Treasurer**

Robert Hampel, *University of Delaware (2009–2011)*

**Directors**

Harold Wechsler, *New York University (2011)*

Kim Tolley, *Notre Dame de Namur University*

Christine Ogren, *University of Iowa (2009–2012)*

*(2008–2010)*

**INDIVIDUAL MEMBERSHIP:** Membership is open to all persons interested in the study of the history of education. Membership provides for subscription to the *History of Education Quarterly*; subscription to *The Network*, a newsletter published jointly with Division F of the American Educational Research Association; and receipt of the program of the annual meeting of the Society. Members of the Society are automatically members of the International Standing Conference for the History of Education. Membership offers subscription to publications on a calendar-year basis only. Dues are \$25 for students, \$50 for others. Non-U.S. members should add \$7 to cover additional postage for surface mail; \$20 for airmail. To become a member, send a check for the appropriate amount in U.S. dollars only to Journal Customer Services, John Wiley & Sons, 350 Main Street, Malden, MA 02148, USA, or to pay by credit card visit [www.blackwellpublishing.com/journals/hoeq/members.htm](http://www.blackwellpublishing.com/journals/hoeq/members.htm)

Make checks payable to John Wiley & Sons. Indicate preferred mailing address and the calendar year in which your subscription should begin.

**Article Submissions:** Manuscripts must be submitted electronically to the *History of Education Quarterly* manuscript submission site, <http://ojs.ed.uiuc.edu/index.php/heq/index>. Questions regarding submissions can be directed to the editorial staff at [heq@d.ed.uiuc.edu](mailto:heq@d.ed.uiuc.edu). See last page of this issue or our website <http://interscience.wiley.com/journal/hoeq> for guidelines on submission. The editor will only consider articles that have been submitted exclusively to the *History of Education Quarterly*.

**Book Reviews:** Assignments of reviews are made from a file of potential reviewers. To have your name added to that file, send curriculum vitae to the book review editor. Requests to review particular books cannot be honored.

HISTORY OF EDUCATION QUARTERLY, (Print ISSN: 0018-2680 Online ISSN: 1748-5959), is published quarterly on behalf of the History of Education Society in conjunction with the College of Education, the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 351 Education Building, MC-708, 1310 South Sixth St., Champaign, IL 61820 by Wiley Subscription Services, Inc., a Wiley Company, 111 River St., Hoboken, NJ 07030-5774.

**Mailing:** Periodical Postage Paid at Hoboken, NJ and additional offices.

**Postmaster:** Send all address changes to HISTORY OF EDUCATION QUARTERLY, Journal Customer Services, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 350 Main St., Malden, MA 02148-5020.

#### **Publisher**

*History of Education Quarterly* is published by Wiley Periodicals, Inc., Commerce Place, 350 Main Street, Malden, MA 02148; Telephone: 781 388 8200; Fax: 781 388 8210

**Journal Customer Services:** For ordering information, claims and any inquiry concerning your journal subscription please go to [interscience.wiley.com/support](http://interscience.wiley.com/support) or contact your nearest office:

**Americas:** Email [cs-journals@wiley.com](mailto:cs-journals@wiley.com); Tel: +1 781 388 8598 or 1 800 835 6770 (toll free in the USA & Canada).

**Europe, Middle East and Africa:** Email: [cs-journals@wiley.com](mailto:cs-journals@wiley.com); Tel: +44 (0) 1865 778315.

**Asia Pacific:** Email: [cs-journals@wiley.com](mailto:cs-journals@wiley.com); Tel: +65 6511 8000.

**Japan:** For Japanese speaking support, Email: [cs-japan@wiley.com](mailto:cs-japan@wiley.com); Tel: +65 6511 8010 or Tel (toll free): 005 316 50 480.

**Visit our Online Customer Self-Help** available in 6 languages at [www.interscience.wiley.com/support](http://www.interscience.wiley.com/support)

**Production Editor:** Grace Chen (email: [HOEQ@wiley.com](mailto:HOEQ@wiley.com))

#### **Information for Subscribers**

History of Education Quarterly is published in 4 issues per year. Subscription prices for 2010 are: Institutional Print & Online Rate: US\$140 (the Americas), US\$178 (Rest of World), €115 (Europe), £91 (UK). Prices are exclusive of tax. Asia-Pacific GST, Canadian GST and European VAT will be applied at the appropriate rates. For more information on current tax rates, please go to [www3.interscience.wiley.com/aboutus/journal\\_ordering\\_and\\_payment.html#Tax](http://www3.interscience.wiley.com/aboutus/journal_ordering_and_payment.html#Tax). The Institutional Print & Online price includes online access to the current and all online back files to January 1, 1997, where available. For other pricing options, including access information and terms and conditions, please visit [www.interscience.wiley.com/journals-info](http://www.interscience.wiley.com/journals-info).

#### **Delivery Terms and Legal Title**

Prices include delivery of print journals to the recipient's address. Delivery terms are Delivered Duty Unpaid (DDU); the recipient is responsible for paying any import duty or taxes. Legal title passes to the customer on despatch by our distributors.

**Back Issues:** Single issues from current and recent volumes are available at the current single issue price from [cs-journals@wiley.com](mailto:cs-journals@wiley.com). Earlier issues may be obtained from the Periodicals Service Company, 11 Main Street, Germantown, NY 12526, USA. Tel: +1 518 537 4700, Fax: +1 518 537 5899, Email: [psc@periodicals.com](mailto:psc@periodicals.com).

#### **Copyright and Photocopying**

© 2010 History of Education Society. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored or transmitted in any form or by any means without the prior permission in writing from the copyright holder. Authorization to photocopy items for internal and personal use is granted by the copyright holder for libraries and other users registered with their local Reproduction Rights Organisation (RRO), e.g. Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA ([www.copyright.com](http://www.copyright.com)), provided the appropriate fee is paid directly to the RRO. This consent does not extend to other kinds of copying such as copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, for creating new collective works or for resale. Special requests should be addressed to: [PermissionsUK@wiley.com](mailto:PermissionsUK@wiley.com).

**Advertising:** For advertising enquiries, please email Kristin McCarthy (email: [kmccarthy@wiley.com](mailto:kmccarthy@wiley.com))

#### **Disclaimer**

The Publisher, History of Education Society, and Editors cannot be held responsible for errors or any consequences arising from the use of information contained in this journal; the views and opinions expressed do not necessarily reflect those of the Publisher, History of Education Society, and Editors, neither does the publication of advertisements constitute any endorsement by the Publisher, History of Education Society, and Editors of the products advertised.

Access to this journal is available free online within institutions in the developing world through the AGORA initiative with the FAO, the HINARI initiative with the WHO and the OARE initiative with UNEP. For information, visit [www.aginternetwork.org](http://www.aginternetwork.org), [www.healthinternetwork.org](http://www.healthinternetwork.org), [www.oarescience.org](http://www.oarescience.org)

This journal is available online at *Wiley InterScience*. Visit [www3.interscience.wiley.com](http://www3.interscience.wiley.com) to search the articles and register for table of contents email alerts.

Wiley's Corporate Citizenship initiative seeks to address the environmental, social, economic, and ethical challenges faced in our business and which are important to our diverse stakeholder groups. We have made a long-term commitment to standardize and improve our efforts around the world to reduce our carbon footprint. Follow our progress at [www.wiley.com/go/citizenship](http://www.wiley.com/go/citizenship)

For submission instructions, subscription and all other information visit: <http://interscience.wiley.com/journal/hoeq>

ISSN 0018-2680 (Print)

ISSN 1748-5959 (Online)

Printed in the USA by The Sheridan Press.

# History of Education Quarterly

---

Volume 50 • Number 3 • August 2010

## Contents

---

### Articles

- 263 High School Inspection by the University of Wisconsin, 1877–1931  
*Robert J. Gough*
- 298 Gender, Markets, and the Expansion of Women's Education at the University of Pennsylvania, 1913–1940  
*Sarah Manekin*
- 324 From “Wops and Dagoes and Hunkies” to “Caucasian”: Changing Racial Discourse in American Classrooms during World War II  
*Zoë Burkholder*
- 359 Student Relationships Across Social Markers of Difference in a Baltimore County, Maryland, Comprehensive High School, 1950–1969  
*Caroline Eick*
- 

### Book Reviews

- 390 Batson, *Her Oxford*  
*By Susan L. Poulson*
- 393 Burnley, *The Cost of Unity: African-American Agency and Education and the Christian Church, 1865–1914*  
*By Vincent Willis*
- 396 Cameron, *Educational Conflict in the Sunshine State: The Story of the 1968 Statewide Teacher Walkout in Florida*  
*By Wayne J. Urban*
- 399 Graves, *And They Were Wonderful Teachers: Florida's Purge of Gay and Lesbian Teachers*  
*By Kate Rousmaniere*
- 402 Gumprecht, *The American College Town*  
*By John R. Thelin*

- 405 Kean, *Desegregating Private Higher Education in the South: Duke, Emory, Rice, Tulane and Vanderbilt*  
By Jeffrey Aaron Snyder
- 408 Levine, *School Lunch Politics: The Surprising History of America's Favorite Welfare Program*  
By Christine Woysbner
- 411 Lyman, *Stanford in Turmoil: Campus Unrest, 1966–1972*  
By Gregory L. Schneider
- 414 Marten, ed., *Children and Youth in a New Nation*  
By Joseph M. Hawes
- 417 Strong, *Thought Knows No Sex: Women's Rights at Alfred University*  
By Doris J. Malkmus
- 420 Syrett, *The Company He Keeps: A History of White College Fraternities*  
By Michael S. Hevel
- 423 Wells et al., *Both Sides Now: The Story of School Desegregation's Graduates*  
By Michelle A. Purdy
- 426 Zimmerman, *Small Wonder: The Little Red Schoolhouse in History and Memory*  
By Paul Theobald

**PHOTO CREDIT:** Student Poster, 1943. *American Unity* 1, no. 8(1943): 7.