

## MODERN ANTIPSYCHOTIC DRUGS GIVES FEWER SIDE EFFECTS AND LOWER DEATHS

G. Björling<sup>1</sup>, L. Wilhelmsen<sup>2</sup>, L. Welin<sup>3</sup>, A. Odén<sup>4</sup>, A. Björnberg<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Björlings Psykiatriska Konsult AB, Vänersborg, <sup>2</sup>Gothenburg University, Gothenburg, <sup>3</sup>Lidköpings Hospital, Lidköping,

<sup>4</sup>Matematisk Statistik, Chalmers Tekniska Högskola, Gothenburg, <sup>5</sup>Pollex Retro Research, Stockholm, Sweden

**Introduction:** Is there any difference in deaths and frequency of different somatic diagnosis after the use of second generation antipsychotic drugs?

**Objectives:** Using different databases of diagnosis F20 (schizophrenia), contact with health care system in Southwest part of Sweden (1,7 million inhabitants) using antipsychotic drugs. By comparing First Generation antipsychotic drugs (FGA) with the Second Generation Antipsychotic drugs (SGA) about death, costs, the frequency of diagnosis of different diseases like diabetes, stroke, coronary heart disease and hypertension.

**Aims:** Identify the effects in different pharmacological treatments in Sweden.

**Methods:** Individuals with the diagnosis F20 can be identified by the civic registration number in the database for health care contacts, death register, drug costs from the Swedish Board of Health and Welfare for the different used drugs and data from The National Insurance about absenteeism were merged in a computer file. The data were coded so no one could identify any individual. We used the costs for open care and DRG for the different hospitals to count the costs for the health care of the patients. We studied the patients July 2005 - December 2009.

**Results:** We studied the data of 4593 individuals with the ICD-10 diagnosis F20 - The death rate was 2,4 higher than in the total population - not lower with drug treatment than without. The total cost varied between in euro 2700-4000. The higher cost is for SGA. No difference in hospital costs between the two types of antipsychotic drugs. About the concomitant disorders Aripiprazol had a tendency to have lower frequency. SGA has lower deaths.

**Conclusions:** Advantages with SGA.