

Volume 21 Part 3 July 1991

# **British Journal of Political Science**

---

**Cambridge University Press**

# British Journal of Political Science

*Editors:* IVOR CREWE and ANTHONY KING, University of Essex

## *Editorial Board*

JAMES ALT, Harvard University  
MALCOLM ANDERSON, University of Edinburgh  
BRIAN BARRY, London School of Economics  
HUGH BERRINGTON, University of Newcastle upon Tyne  
SAMUEL BRITTAN, *The Financial Times*  
ARCHIE BROWN, St Antony's College, Oxford  
MONICA CHARLOT, Université de Paris 3; Maison Française d'Oxford  
MORRIS P. FIORINA, Harvard University  
ROBERT E. GOODIN, Australian National University, Canberra  
MAX KAASE, University of Mannheim  
RUDOLF KLEIN, University of Bath  
STEIN KUHNLE, University of Bergen  
DAVID MCKAY, University of Essex  
DAVID MILLER, Nuffield College, Oxford  
MICHAEL MORAN, University of Manchester  
CAROLE PATEMAN, University of California, Los Angeles  
NELSON W. POLSBY, University of California, Berkeley  
AUSTIN RANNEY, University of California, Berkeley  
DAVID SANDERS, University of Essex  
STEVEN SMITH, University of East Anglia  
ALBERT WEALE, University of East Anglia  
GRAHAM K. WILSON, University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Editorial Assistant:* HEATHER BLISS, 4 Tackley Place, Oxford OX2 6RR

*For Notes for Contributors please see inside back cover. Note that contributions should be sent to the Editors, not to the Editorial Assistant or to Cambridge University Press.*

## EDITORIAL POLICY

The *British Journal of Political Science* is an independent journal, whose policy is set by its editorial board. It is committed to no methodological orthodoxy over and above the normal canons of scholarship: clear and consistent use of words, logical and mathematical validity, and the use of appropriate evidence to substantiate empirical statements. Contributions are invited in all fields of political science. Work addressed to problems of general significance to students of politics will be published whatever the period(s) or place(s) drawn upon for evidence.

© Cambridge University Press 1991 unless otherwise stated

## SUBSCRIPTIONS

*British Journal of Political Science* (ISSN 0007-1234) is published quarterly in January, April, July and October. The 1991 subscription price of a volume (which includes postage) is £32 (US\$75) for individuals ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the Journal is for their personal use: for institutions it is £65 net UK, £69 elsewhere (US\$129 in USA and Canada). Single parts cost £18 net (US\$35 in USA and Canada) plus postage. Four parts form a volume. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or to the publishers: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, or in the USA and Canada to Cambridge University Press, Journals Department, 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211. Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA and Canada are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Second class postage paid at New York, NY and at additional mailing offices.

POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA and Canada to *British Journal of Political Science*, Cambridge University Press, 110 Midland Avenue, Port Chester, New York, NY 10573-9864.

ISI Tear Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

*For all other use*, permission must be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

Claims for missing issues will be considered only if made immediately upon receipt of the subsequent issue.