

**Publisher's Note:** The following information is printed in accordance with U.S. postal regulations: Statement of Ownership, Management and Circulation (required by 39 U.S.C. 3685). 1. Title of Publication: JOURNAL OF INTERAMERICAN STUDIES AND WORLD AFFAIRS. 2. Date of Filing: October 15, 1976. 3. Frequency of Issue: Quarterly. 3A. No. of Issues Published Annually: 4 (four). 3B. Annual Subscription Price: Institutions, \$22.50; individuals, \$13.50. 4. Location of Known Office of Publication: 275 South Beverly Drive, Beverly Hills (Los Angeles), California 90212. 5. Location of the Headquarters or General Business Offices of the Publishers: 275 South Beverly Drive, Beverly Hills (Los Angeles), California 90212. 6. Names and Complete Addresses of Publisher, Editor, and Managing Editor: Publisher: Sara Miller McCune, 1102 South Oakhurst Street, Los Angeles, California 90035; Editor: John P. Harrison, Box 248134, Univ. of Miami, Coral Gables, FL 33124; Managing Editor: None. 7. Owner (If owned by a corporation, its name and address must be stated and also immediately thereunder the names and addresses of stockholders owning or holding 1% or more of total amount of stock. If not owned by a corporation, the names and addresses of the individual owners must be given. If owned by a partnership or other unincorporated firm, its name and address, as well as that of each individual must be given.): Sage Publications, Inc., 275 South Beverly Drive, Beverly Hills, California 90212; Sara Miller McCune, 1102 South Oakhurst Street, Los Angeles, California 90035; Marvin Sirot, Mohawk Lane, Greenwich, Connecticut 06830; Gustave Sirot, Wingate Road, Guilford, Connecticut 06340; John B. Hurford, 220 East 63rd Street, New York, New York 10021; Albert L. Zesiger, 1125 Fifth Avenue, New York, New York 10028; Judith C. Zesiger, 1125 Fifth Avenue, New York, New York 10028. 8. Known Bondholders, Mortgagees, and Other Security Holders Owning or Holding 1% or More of Total Amount of Bonds, Mortgages or Other Securities: None. 9. For Completion by Nonprofit Organizations Authorized to Mail at Special Rates (Section 132.122, PSM): Not Applicable.

	Av. No. Copies Each Issue During Preceding 12 Months	Actual No. of Copies of Single Issue Published Nearest to Filing Date
10. Extent and Nature of Circulation		
A. Total no. copies printed (net press run) . . .	1638	1600
B. Paid circulation:		
1. Sales through dealers and carriers, street vendors and counter sales . . . . .	33	25
2. Mail subscriptions . . . . .	1224	1155
C. Total paid circulation (sum of 10B1 and 10B2) . . . . .	1257	1180
D. Free distribution by mail, carrier or other means: samples, complimentary, and other free copies . . . . .	103	90
E. Total distribution (sum of C & D) . . . . .	1360	1270
F. Copies not distributed:		
1. Office use, left-over, unaccounted, spoiled after printing . . . . .	278	330
2. Returns from news agents . . . . .	_____	_____
G. Total (sum of E, F1 and 2—should equal net press run shown in A) . . . . .	1638	1600

11. I certify that the statements made by me above are correct and complete. (Signed) Sara Miller McCune, Publisher and President. 12. 39 U.S.C. 3626 provides in pertinent part: "No person who would have been entitled to mail matter under former section 4359 of this title shall mail such matter at the rates provided under this subsection unless he files annually with the Postal Service a written request for permission to mail matter at such rates." In accordance with the provisions of this statute, I hereby request permission to mail the publication named in Item 1 at the reduced postage rates presently authorized by 39 U.S.C. 3626. (Signed) Sara Miller McCune, Publisher and President.

# Advertising Supplement:

## Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs

This supplement has been prepared especially for our readers to bring them information and announcements of professional interest. By placing advertisements in the pages of this journal, our advertisers have indicated a desire to communicate with our readers. We hope our readers will acknowledge their indirect support of the journal and its purposes by mentioning the journal in correspondence with advertisers.

**NEW!**

## COMMUNICATION AND DEVELOPMENT

edited by **Everett M. Rogers**

The disappointing performance of mass communications in fostering development in Latin America has led to alternative conceptions of how to use communication in developing societies, as well as a redefinition of what development really is. This issue explores these alternatives and examines the implications that new paradigms will have for communication research and training, and for national governments and technical assistance agencies trying to promote development.

**CONTENTS:** New Perspectives on Communication and Development: Overview (E. M. Rogers) Alien Premises, Objectives, and Methods in Latin American Communication Research (L. R. Beltran S.) Communication of Agricultural Innovations in Latin America: The Need for New Models (J. D. Bordenave) The Diffusion of Innovations and the Issue of Equity in Rural Development (N.G. Roling, J. Ascroft and F. Wa Chege) The Communication Effects Gap: A Field Experiment on Television and Agricultural Ignorance in India (P. M. Shingi and B. Mody) How Does Communication Interface with Change? (G. C. Whiting) Communication and Development: The Passing of the Dominant Paradigm (E. M. Rogers)

*Originally published in Communication Research, April 1976*

148 pages / ISBN 0-8039-0733-8 / \$3.95

**SAGE PUBLICATIONS LTD**  
St George's House / 44 Hatton Garden  
London EC1N 8ER



**SAGE PUBLICATIONS, INC.**  
275 South Beverly Drive  
Beverly Hills, California 90212

Please mention Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs when writing advertisers.

AS 1

# URBANIZATION AND INEQUALITY

## The Political Economy of Urban and Rural Development in Latin America

(Latin American Urban Research, Volume 5)

edited by WAYNE A. CORNELIUS and FELICITY M. TRUEBLOOD

Distinguished contributors from six disciplines illustrate how government decisions have influenced the distribution of wealth and population, identify the frequent contradictions in such government programs, and assess the experience of several Latin American countries in using a variety of policy instruments to ameliorate the inequities accompanying urban-industrial development.

### CONTENTS

#### Introduction

#### Part I. Urbanization and Uneven Development

Chapter 1. Internal Colonialism: Problems of Definition and Measurement

#### Part II. The Rural-Urban Interface

Chapter 2. Urbanization in Mexico: The View from Tzintzuntzan

Chapter 3. Center and Periphery in the Development Process: The Case of Peru

#### Part III. The Political Economy of Urban Poverty

Chapter 4. "Tertiarization" and Urban Poverty in Latin America

Chapter 5. The Political Economy of Lower Class Areas in Mexico City: Societal Constraints on Local Business Prospects

Chapter 6. Housing Finance in Brazil: Towards a New Distribution of Wealth

Chapter 7. Housing the Urban Poor in Chile: Contrasting Experiences Under "Christian Democracy" and "Unidad Popular"

#### Part IV. Public Policies as Determinants of Urban Growth and Rural-Urban Inequalities

Chapter 8. Urban Growth Policy in Brazil: Intended and Accidental

Chapter 9. Political Economy and the Management of Urban Development in Brazil

Chapter 10. Public Policy and Regional Incomes in Peru

#### Part V. Regional Development Programs and Rural-Urban Inequalities

Chapter 11. Urban and Regional Development Programs in Colombia Since 1951

Chapter 12. Regional Development and Interregional Equity: A Mexican Case Study

Chapter 13. The Regional Strategy of "Unidad Popular" in Chile

1975

ISBN 0-8039-0437-1/320 pages/cloth

\$17.50(c)

ISBN 0-8039-0602-1/320 pages/paper

\$ 7.50 (p)

SAGE PUBLICATIONS LTD  
St George's House / 44 Hatton Garden  
London EC1N 8ER



SAGE PUBLICATIONS, INC.  
275 South Beverly Drive  
Beverly Hills, California 90212

Please mention *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* when writing advertisers.  
AS 2



# MIGRATION AND ADAPTATION

## Tzintzuntzan Peasants in Mexico City

by ROBERT V. KEMPER, *Southern Methodist University*

A new study presenting a description and analysis of rural migrants and their adaptation to life in a rapidly growing metropolitan setting, this volume deals with a microcosm of Mexican urbanization: emigration from the traditional peasant village of Tzintzuntzan, Michoacan to Mexico City. Professor Kemper reports on the background of the migrants as well as on their cultural and social adjustments to an urban environment. A model of rural-urban migration applicable to similar populations in other developing nations is also presented and will be of interest to anthropologists and urban specialists involved in a variety of disciplines.

### CONTENTS

#### Introduction

#### PART I: THE RURAL BACKGROUND FOR CITYWARD MIGRATION

1. The Modernization of Tzintzuntzan
2. Emigration from Tzintzuntzan

#### PART II: THE URBAN DESTINATION

3. Mexico City and Mexican Development Since 1945
4. Tzintzuntzan in Mexico City: Population Characteristics
5. Geographical Mobility in the Metropolitan Area
6. Social Network and Urban Ecology
7. Family and Household Structure
8. Economic Organization
9. Cultural Transformations

#### PART III: A MODEL OF RURAL-URBAN MIGRATION AND URBANIZATION

10. Tzintzuntzenos and the Mexican Case
11. The Situation in Developing Countries

#### PART IV: SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

- Appendix: Fieldwork Strategies and Long Term Research Plans  
Notes / References Cited / Index

*"Tzintzuntzan is especially well suited for a microcosmic study of the emigration process. On the one hand, since the bulk of the emigration is recent, we can deal with real people, and not simply with statistics. And these people are known, as are their families, their socioeconomic status, and their histories, to an extent not normally the case."*

— from Chapter 1

Volume 43 Sage Library of Social Research ISBN 0-8039-0687-0 cloth \$11.00\*  
April 1977 (tent.) 224 pages (tent.) ISBN 0-8039-0688-9 paper \$ 6.00\*

\*prices tentative

SAGE PUBLICATIONS LTD

St George's House / 44 Hatton Garden  
London EC1N 8ER



SAGE PUBLICATIONS, INC.

275 South Beverly Drive  
Beverly Hills, California 90212

Please mention Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs when writing advertisers.

AS 3

# LATIN AMERICA, THE COLD WAR, AND THE WORLD POWERS, 1945- 1973: A Study in Diplomatic History

by F. PARKINSON, *Law, University College (London)*

An analysis—placed in careful historical perspective—of the background and development of the new diplomatic climate pervading Latin America. Underscores the re-emerging importance of intra-Latin American issues and the notion of balance of power.

## CONTENTS

### Preface

1. Latin America as a Pawn of the World Powers (1945-1950)
  2. The Impact of the Korean War (1950-1953)
  3. The Guatemalan Crisis (1953-1954)
  4. Prelude to the Cuban Revolution (1959-1960)
  5. The Cuban Revolution (1959-1960)
  6. The Crisis of the Bay of Pigs (1961-1962)
  7. Diplomatic Climax: The Conference of Punta del Este (1962)
  8. Military Climax: The Cuban Missile Crisis (1962)
  9. The Aftermath of the Missile Crisis
  10. The Venezuelan Crisis (1963-1964)
  11. Crisis in the Dominican Republic (1965-1966)
  12. The Rise of the Guerrilla (1965-1967)
  13. The Decline of the Guerrilla (1967-1968)
  14. Towards a New Diplomacy
- Bibliography / Index

*"After so many U.S. monographs in which facts are sloppily presented and professional jargon replaces scholarly craftsmanship, it is a pleasure to read a text which is coldly lucid, with each statement carefully documented and with an ample bibliography. In preparing his monograph, Parkinson not only scoured the literature, he toured Latin America in search of new insights and information. The result is a work which opens up the whole field of what might be called Latin American diplomacy."*

*—California Institute of International  
Studies, September 1975*

*"This comprehensive and well-documented textbook on the foreign policies of the Latin American countries during the postwar period provides a necessary addition to any Latin American history. . . . This book is to be warmly recommended to all concerned with Latin American affairs; it provides an analytical background to, rather than a synthetic appraisal of, the problems facing the region today."*

*—BOLSA Review,  
Lloyds Bank International*

Volume 9 Sage Library of Social Research  
1974 288 pages

ISBN 0-8039-0413-4 cloth \$12.00  
ISBN 0-8039-0412-6 paper \$ 7.00

SAGE PUBLICATIONS LTD  
44 Hatton Garden, London EC1N 8ER



SAGE PUBLICATIONS, INC.  
275 S. Beverly Dr. / Beverly Hills, CA. 90212

Please mention Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs when writing advertisers.  
AS 4



# MILITARY RULE IN LATIN AMERICA

## Functions, Consequences and Perspectives

edited by **PHILIPPE C. SCHMITTER**, *University of Chicago*

The papers collected here were selected to represent three broad areas of inquiry: the political function of direct military rule, the policy consequences of military intervention and external aid, and the prospective impact of both on regional and global political systems. This volume suggests "there is growing evidence that the recipient military establishments have become increasingly less willing to accept the subordinate and limited strategic posture which has accompanied external support."

### CONTENTS

Introduction *Philippe C. Schmitter*

#### I. CHANGING FUNCTIONS OF MILITARY RULE

Military Revolutions and National Independence in Latin America: 1968-1971  
*Alain Rouquie*

#### II. CONSEQUENCES OF MILITARY RULE AND MILITARY AID

Assessing the Impact of Military Rule: Alternative Approaches  
*Jerry L. Weaver*

Foreign Military Assistance, National Military Spending and Military Rule in Latin America *Philippe C. Schmitter*

#### III. FUTURE PERSPECTIVES FOR ARMS CONTROL AND MILITARY RULE

The Prospects for Arms Control in Latin America: The Strategic Dimensions  
*Geoffrey Kemp*

United States Foreign Policy and Latin American Military Rule  
*James R. Kurth*

*"fresh original, first-rate pieces of scholarship which explore some previously unexplored areas and subject to empirical testing and analysis some untested, unanalyzed—but fairly commonly-held—propositions, explanations, and assumptions having to do with the armed forces."*

— JOURNAL OF LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES

*"This valuable collection is for the specialist . . . Each author presents a useful summary of the relevant literature, and a number of previous propositions are challenged or modified."*

— PERSPECTIVE

*"The volume's innovative features relate to its strong emphasis on theoretical considerations and scientific method. It should find its greatest appeal at the graduate level, given its rather technical and sophisticated approaches."*

— CHOICE

Volume 3 Sage Research Progress Series on War, Revolution, and Peacekeeping

1973

334 pages

ISBN 0-8039-0242-5

ISBN 0-8039-0249-2

cloth

\$17.50

paper

\$ 7.50



**SAGE PUBLICATIONS** • The Publishers of Professional Social Science  
275 South Beverly Drive / Beverly Hills, California 90212  
St George's House / 44 Hatton Garden / London EC1N 8ER

Please mention Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs when writing advertisers.  
AS 5

# Books for Specialists in LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES

## **PEASANTS, POWER AND APPLIED SOCIAL CHANGE**

*Edited by HENRY F. DOBYNS, PAUL L. DOUGHTY and HAROLD D. LASSWELL*

Analyzes one of the most exciting instances of planned social intervention in the history of modern social science—the Cornell Peru Project, which assisted in the self-transformation of peasants in the hacienda of Vicos from what was essentially a condition of serfdom to one of community involvement in economic, political and social development. The relevance of this study to contemporary trends in anthropology is also developed.

**224pp / 1971 / \$12.50**

## **THE MAJORITY OF ONE**

*by MINERVA ETZIONI with a Preface by RICHARD A. FALK*

Studies the relationships established over the last 20 years in the handling of political and security matters between the UN and the OAS (a relationship which is skewed by the strength of US influence).

"This is an intellectually stimulating book. Its systematic treatment of problems in international organization politics is refreshing. It is well written and clearly argued." —*The Annals*

**238pp / 1969 / \$7.50**

## **LATIN AMERICAN URBAN POLICIES AND THE SOCIAL SCIENCES**

*Edited by JOHN MILLER and RALPH A. GAKENHEIMER*

Addresses various policy issues related to urban development in Latin America at international, national and local levels—from the points of view of different social sciences. The problems and potentials generated by rapid urbanization and the use of the social sciences for understanding and guiding urbanization and the process of national growth are treated extensively.

**384pp / 1971 / \$15.00**



**SAGE PUBLICATIONS** • The Publishers of Professional Social Science  
275 South Beverly Drive / Beverly Hills, California 90212  
St George's House / 44 Hatton Garden / London EC1N 8ER

Please mention *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* when writing advertisers.  
AS 6

An Important New Series. . . . .

# LATIN AMERICAN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Sponsored by the Center for Inter-American Relations

Editors: Ronald G. Hellman, *Director of Public Affairs,*  
*Center for Inter-American Relations*

H. Jon Rosenbaum, *Department of Political Science,*  
*City University of New York*



The first volume . . . . .

## LATIN AMERICA: The Search for a New International Role

What is Latin America's role in international relations today? What will it be in ten years?

Drawing from Latin American scholarship and commentary of a type heretofore only infrequently published, the editors present essays dealing with problems facing Latin American nations as they develop their own spheres of influence in the Western hemisphere, and in the total picture of world affairs.

As a whole, this biennial series will be exclusively devoted to Latin American international relations. Each volume will contain outstanding, commissioned articles by leading authorities in this field.

### CONTENTS

Introduction

RONALD G. HELLMAN & H. JON ROSENBAUM

Trends in Inter-American Relations

YALE H. FERGUSON

PART I DOMESTIC FACTORS ON INTER-AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY MAKING

The Kitch in Hemispheric Realpolitik

KALMAN H. SILVERT

United States Policies and Latin American

Realities IRVING LOUIS HOROWITZ

The Alliance for Progress

ARTHUR SCHLESINGER, JR.

PART II INTRA-LATIN AMERICAN RELATIONS

Problems, Perspectives, and Modes of Analyze

EDWARD S. MILENKY

Peru's Diplomatic Offensive

ROBERT H. SWANSBROUGH

The Diplomacy of National Security

ALEXANDRE BARROS

PART III INTER-AMERICAN RELATIONS

"New Dialogue" on Latin America

BEN S. STEPHANSKY

The United States and Puerto Rico

ROBERT ANDERSON

United States Policy Toward Brazil

THOMAS E. SKIDMORE

PART IV LATIN AMERICA AND THE WORLD

Principled Pragmatism in the Face of External

Pressure CARLOS FORTIN


Latin America and the International Law of the

Sea E. D. BROWN

The Impact of Higher Oil Prices on the LDC's

PEDRO-PABLO KUCZYNSKI

\$17.50 288 pages May, 1975

A  SAGE Publication—distributed exclusively by:



## HALSTED PRESS

A Division of JOHN WILEY & SONS, Inc.  
605 Third Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10016

Please mention *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* when writing advertisers. AS 7





## NEW SAGE PAPERS ON LATIN AMERICA

\$3.00 each

- **LEGISLATIVE INSTITUTION BUILDING IN BRAZIL, COSTA RICA AND LEBANON** by Abdo I. Baaklini and James J. Heaphey (03-027)  
Arguing against the doctrine of political neutrality for legislative staffs, this paper studies the empirical situations in three developing countries as juxtaposed to the historical parliament in England and the contemporary U. S. Congress. The authors contend that the values of a legislature would be lost if dominated by a bureaucracy of staff experts who could stifle the political function of the legislature.
- **THE IMPACT OF REVOLUTION: A Comparative Analysis of Mexico and Bolivia** by Susan Eckstein (06-016)  
An analysis of economic and political developments in two Latin American countries which have undergone "capitalist revolutions," where outcomes are shown to be shaped more by international economic and political forces and by the use of state power than by the conditions inducing "popular" forces to rebel.
- **TERRORISM IN LATIN AMERICA** by Ernst Halperin (480033)  
Analyzing the strategy, tactics, social origins, and ideology of terrorism, this paper declares that it is "a vigorous reaction against economic stagnation and social putrefaction" by the most energetic members of the young, educated class—a bid for power and simultaneously a bid for employment.
- **A COMPARISON OF U.S. AND MULTILATERAL AID RECIPIENTS IN LATIN AMERICA, 1957-1971** by William Loehr, David Price, and Satish Raichur (02-040)  
Contrasting the two types of aid—bilateral and multilateral—and considering the characteristics of the recipients of each, this paper isolates those political and economic factors that characterize the donor-recipient relationship in Latin America.
- **REGIONAL INTEGRATION: A Comparison of European and Central American Dynamics** by Louis A. McCall (02-041)  
Are the dynamics of integration the same from region to region? This paper applies multivariate techniques to the study of regional integration—addressing the problem within the context of a causally determined axiomatic theory—derived from an empirical assessment of the European and Central American experiences.
- **CUBAN ECONOMIC POLICY AND IDEOLOGY: The Ten Million Ton Sugar Harvest** by Sergio Roca (02-044)  
A detailed examination of the failure of the ten million ton harvest and the various factors which caused and defined that failure—particularly the concurrent output losses in non-sugar sectors of the economy—this paper speculates on the extent to which the ideological tenets of the Moral Economy contributed to the final outcome.

SAGE PUBLICATIONS, INC  
275 South Beverly Drive  
Beverly Hills, California 90212



SAGE PUBLICATIONS LTD  
St George's House / 44 Hatton Garden  
London EC1N 8ER

Please mention *Journal of Interamerican Studies* and *World Affairs* when writing advertisers.  
AS 8



# LATIN AMERICAN URBAN RESEARCH

ANNUAL SERIES

## Volume 5 ■ URBANIZATION AND INEQUALITY: The Political Economy of Urban and Rural Development in Latin America

*Edited by Wayne A. Cornelius and Felicity M. Trueblood*

Distinguished contributors from six disciplines illustrate how government decisions have influenced the distribution of wealth and population, identify the frequent contradictions in such government programs, and assess the experience of several Latin American countries in using a variety of policy instruments to ameliorate the inequities accompanying urban-industrial development.

1975/320 pages/\$17.50(c) \$7.50(p)

## Volume 4 ■ ANTHROPOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES ON LATIN AMERICAN URBANIZATION

*Edited by Wayne A. Cornelius and Felicity M. Trueblood*

The major problems explored in this volume relate to the process of rural-urban migration, the urban assimilation of migrants, patterns of urban community development and organization, and the interrelationships of city and countryside in Latin American countries.

1974/320 pages/\$17.50

## Volume 3 ■ NATIONAL-LOCAL LINKAGES: The Interrelationships of Urban and National Politics in Latin America

*Edited by Francine F. Rabinovitz and Felicity M. Trueblood*

Describes and analyzes the interrelationships between national politics, policy, urban politics and development. This volume also includes an extensive bibliography, and an appendix, surveying urban research and teaching facilities in the Caribbean.

1973/320 pages/\$17.50

## Volume 2 ■ REGIONAL AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT POLICIES: A Latin American Perspective

*Edited by Guillermo Geisse and Jorge E. Hardoy*

Provides an introductory overview of theoretical bases for, and operating experiences with, regional and urban development efforts to date in Latin America. Extensive bibliography.

1972/304 pages/\$17.50

## Volume 1 ■ LATIN AMERICAN URBAN RESEARCH

*Edited by Francine F. Rabinovitz and Felicity M. Trueblood*

Concentrates on four major themes: urban migration and marginality; urban cultures; government institutions and decision-making; policy problems in Latin American urban areas. Includes extensive bibliography and list of research centers.

1971/320 pages/\$17.50(c) \$7.50(p)

*\*Standing orders may be entered for forthcoming volumes in this series at \$15.00 per volume.*

SAGE PUBLICATIONS, INC.  
275 South Beverly Drive  
Beverly Hills, California 90212



SAGE PUBLICATIONS LTD  
St George's House / 44 Hatton Garden  
London EC1N 8ER