

Contents

<i>List of Contributors</i>	<i>page vii</i>
Introduction: Intellectual Property and “The Lost Year” of COVID-19 Deaths	1
Madhavi Sunder and Haochen Sun	
PART I RECONSIDERING KEY THEORETICAL AND POLICY ISSUES	
1 New and Heightened Public–Private Quid Pro Quos: Leveraging Public Support to Enhance Private Technical Disclosure	39
Peter Lee	
2 Global Medical War Chest	63
Lawrence O. Gostin	
3 COVID-19 and Boundary-Crossing Collaboration	86
Laura G. Pedraza-Fariña	
4 Legal Paradigms and the Politics of Global COVID-19 Vaccine Access	106
Matthew M. Kavanagh and Renu Singh	
PART II BOOSTING LOW-INCOME COUNTRIES’ CAPACITIES FOR PROTECTING PUBLIC HEALTH	
5 Fostering Production of Pharmaceutical Products in Developing Countries	135
William Fisher, Ruth Okediji, and Padmashree Gehl Sampath	

6	Patent Philanthropy Haochen Sun	168
7	Beyond Traditional IP: Addressing Regulatory Barriers Cynthia M. Ho	195
8	Capability Approach to Developing Global Health Initiatives for Equitable Access to Vaccines Calvin W. L. Ho	217
PART III ALTERNATIVE MEANS OF FIGHTING PANDEMICS		
9	Planning for Pandemic and Epidemic-Related Scarcity of Medicines Sapna Kumar and Ana Santos Rutschman	243
10	Improving Global Governance of Pandemic Response: Lessons from COVID-19 Jayashree Watal	255
11	Compelling Trade Secret Sharing David S. Levine and Joshua D. Sarnoff	287
12	Voluntary Intellectual Property Pledges and COVID-19 Jorge L. Contreras	315
PART IV TOWARD DYNAMIC PROTECTION OF PUBLIC HEALTH IN CHINA, AFRICA, AND LATIN AMERICA		
13	China, the TRIPS Waiver, and the Global Pandemic Response Peter K. Yu	343
14	COVID-19 Exclusion, Policy Contagion, and Colonial Hangover in Africa Olufunmilayo B. Arewa	364
15	Technology Transfer for Production of COVID-19 Vaccines in Latin America Kenneth C. Shadlen	382