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2. Zienkiewicz, O. C., *The Finite Element Method*, 3rd Edition, McGraw-Hill, Maiden Head, England, pp. 45–48 (1977).
3. Zengerle, R., Richter, A. and Sandmaier, H., "A Micro Membrane Pump with Electrostatic Actuation," *Proceedings of Micro Electro Mechanical Systems Conference*, Germany (1992).
4. Kobayashi, H., "Optimization of Elastic Structure," M. S. Thesis, Department of Aeronautics and Astronautics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Massachusetts, U.S.A. (1972).

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