Contents

Notes on Contributors		page vii
	face	xi
Ack	nowledgments	XV
1	Disinformation, Misinformation, and Democracy: Defining the Problem, Identifying Potentially Effective Solutions, and the Merits of Using a Comparative Legal Approach Ronald J. Krotoszynski, Jr.	1
	PART I THEORETICAL APPROACHES TO THE DISINFORMATION PROBLEM	
2	The Internet, Democracy, and Misinformation Robert C. Post	37
3	Democratic Freedom of Expression and Disinformation Andrew T. Kenyon	50
	PART II THE CASE OF GOVERNMENT DISINFORMATION	
4	Communication of State Authorities: The Power of the Office Indra Spiecker genannt Döhmann	77
5	Public Officials' Lies and Their Effects on the Proliferation of Disinformation: Another Way to Approach the Crisis Eduardo Bertoni	115

vi Contents

PART III REGIONAL REGULATORY APPROACH TO DISINFORMATION: EUROPE

6	Freedom of Expression and the Regulation of Disinformation in the European Union András Koltay	133
7	The Fight against Disinformation in the Council of Europe, and the Relevant Case Law of the European Court of Human Rights Bernát Török	161
	PART IV NATIONAL APPROACHES TO DISINFORMATION	
8	The Perils of Fundraising Using the Disinformation of the Big Lie Ciara Torres-Spelliscy	199
9	Fake News under Siege: A Century of Regulation in Chile John Charney	222
10	The Battle against Disinformation: Legislative Challenges in South Korea Ahran Park	242
11	Disinformation, Misinformation and Democracy: An Indian Constitutional Perspective Gautam Bhatia	258
12	Disinformation and Democracy in Africa and South Africa Joanna Botha	270
13	Navigating the Nexus of Elections, Technology and Democracy amid Escalating Disinformation and Misinformation Challenges in Kenya Victoria Miyandazi and Lucianna Thuo	311
	PART V CIVIL SOCIETY AND TACKLING DISINFORMATION	
14	Knowledge Institutions and Resisting 'Truth Decay' Vicki C. Jackson	345
15	Freeing Speech at Work: Journalists' Unions, Workplace Democracy and Political Democracy Charlotte Garden	375
16	Afterword: For Whose Benefit Is the Freedom of Speech? Vincent Blasi	399