

# Contents

<i>Notes on Contributors</i>	page vii
<i>Preface</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xv
1 <b>Disinformation, Misinformation, and Democracy: Defining the Problem, Identifying Potentially Effective Solutions, and the Merits of Using a Comparative Legal Approach</b>	1
Ronald J. Krotoszynski, Jr.	
<b>PART I THEORETICAL APPROACHES TO THE DISINFORMATION PROBLEM</b>	
2 <b>The Internet, Democracy, and Misinformation</b>	37
Robert C. Post	
3 <b>Democratic Freedom of Expression and Disinformation</b>	50
Andrew T. Kenyon	
<b>PART II THE CASE OF GOVERNMENT DISINFORMATION</b>	
4 <b>Communication of State Authorities: The Power of the Office</b>	77
Indra Spiecker genannt Döhmann	
5 <b>Public Officials' Lies and Their Effects on the Proliferation of Disinformation: Another Way to Approach the Crisis</b>	115
Eduardo Bertoni	

**PART III REGIONAL REGULATORY APPROACH TO  
DISINFORMATION: EUROPE**

- 6 **Freedom of Expression and the Regulation of Disinformation in the European Union** 133  
András Koltay
- 7 **The Fight against Disinformation in the Council of Europe, and the Relevant Case Law of the European Court of Human Rights** 161  
Bernát Török

**PART IV NATIONAL APPROACHES TO DISINFORMATION**

- 8 **The Perils of Fundraising Using the Disinformation of the Big Lie** 199  
Ciara Torres-Spelliscy
- 9 **Fake News under Siege: A Century of Regulation in Chile** 222  
John Charney
- 10 **The Battle against Disinformation: Legislative Challenges in South Korea** 242  
Ahran Park
- 11 **Disinformation, Misinformation and Democracy: An Indian Constitutional Perspective** 258  
Gautam Bhatia
- 12 **Disinformation and Democracy in Africa and South Africa** 270  
Joanna Botha
- 13 **Navigating the Nexus of Elections, Technology and Democracy amid Escalating Disinformation and Misinformation Challenges in Kenya** 311  
Victoria Miyandazi and Lucianna Thuo

**PART V CIVIL SOCIETY AND TACKLING DISINFORMATION**

- 14 **Knowledge Institutions and Resisting ‘Truth Decay’** 345  
Vicki C. Jackson
- 15 **Freeing Speech at Work: Journalists’ Unions, Workplace Democracy and Political Democracy** 375  
Charlotte Garden
- 16 **Afterword: For Whose Benefit Is the Freedom of Speech?** 399  
Vincent Blasi