

Index

- adjoint representation, 31, 33, 62, 105, 146, 154–7
- Aharonov–Bohm experiment, 33
- anomaly, 21, 26, 76
- anticommuting numbers, 20–8, 148–50
- antiperiodic boundary conditions, 28
- area law, 54–5, 62–7, 82, 140–3
- asymptotic freedom, 6, 88–93, 124, 161
- asymptotic series, 17
- axial gauge, 58
- background field, 91
- bag model, 3
- bare coupling, 17, 29, 81–93, 102, 128
- bare mass, 37, 81, 92, 149
- baryon, 3, 74–6, 149
- Boltzmann weight, 60, 109–15, 127–31, 152
- bond moving, 122–6
- boundary conditions, 10, 28
- Casimir operator, 104–5
- center, group, 146, 155–7, 161
- character expansion, 63, 109, 120, 156
- character orthogonality, 42–3, 50, 109
- charmonium, 1
- chiral symmetry, 21, 26, 27, 54, 75–6, 92, 148
- class function, 109, 152
- condensation, 3, 149
- convexity 96–100
- correlation functions, 11, 36, 128
- correlation length, 53, 81, 87, 144
- Coulomb field, 2, 81
- covariant derivative, 30, 31
- creation and annihilation operators, 23, 68
- critical behavior, 81, 135, 157–61
- critical dimension, 118, 123–5
- critical temperature, 94, 95
- crossover, 139
- current, 21, 76, 92
- decimation, 119–26
- deeply inelastic scattering, 1, 6, 90, 140
- detailed balance, 130
- dimensional transmutation, 86, 88–93, 151
- Dirac string, 155–6
- disconnected diagrams, 65, 71
- doubling, 26, 107
- dual lattice, 111
- duality, 108–16, 126
- eightfold way, 1
- electrodynamics, 5, 30, 108, 118
- electric field, 2, 106
- Elitzur’s theorem, 51, 94
- ensemble, 129–30
- entropy, 97
- equilibrium, 127–39
- Euclidian space, 14
- Fadeev–Popov factor, 59
- fenêtre model, 152, 155
- ferromagnetism, 51–2, 117, 146
- Feynman expansion, 5, 79
- Feynman gauge, 91, 143
- finite size effects, 128
- finite temperature, 145–8
- first order, 53, 99, 118, 135–8, 147, 152, 154, 156, 157, 158
- fixed point, 84–7, 88, 117, 123
- flux tube, 2, 54, 145
- Fock space, 23
- Fourier transform, 14, 15, 25, 26, 112
- free energy, 18, 97–9, 139
- gauge fixing, 36, 56–9, 78, 151
- gauge transformation, 30, 31, 56, 58, 106
- Gaussian model, 14
- Gauss’s law, 2, 106
- generating function, 16, 70
- generating state, 69–70
- global symmetry, 51, 146
- glueball, 53, 82, 144–5, 147
- Goldstone boson, 27, 54, 56, 76, 149
- grand unification, 4, 93
- Green’s functions, 16, 18, 68, 71, 101
- ground state, 11
- Hamiltonian, 8–13, 26, 58, 101–7
- heat bath, 128–34
- heat kernel action, 152–3
- heavy ion collisions, 147

- Heisenberg representation, 11
 Higgs mechanism, 37, 56
 high temperature expansion, 6, 60–76
 Hilbert space, 8, 10, 102–3
 hopping constant, 19, 28, 74
 hysteresis, 137–8

 imaginary time, 8, 11
 indefinite metric, 33
 initial conditions, 128, 134–7
 inner product, 10, 103
 internal energy, 52, 138
 internal symmetry, 3, 29, 54, 68, 71, 148
 invariant measure, 36, 39–50, 131
 Ising model, 94–8, 108–9, 118–23, 152, 156
 isospin, 1, 29

 Jacobian, 40

 kinetic energy, 102

 Laplacian, group, 153
 left hand rule, 111
 left invariance, 39, 41
 linear potential, 2, 54–5, 140, 152
 local symmetry, 30, 37, 151

 magnetic field, 2, 105–6
 magnetization, 51–2, 95, 146, 155
 Manton action, 152–3
 Markov chain, 129
 mass gap, 53–4, 56, 67, 76, 87, 144–5, 147
 maximal tree, 58, 112
 Maxwell's equations, 30
 measure, group, 36, 39–50, 131
 Meissner effect, 2
 metastable state, 128, 135, 139
 metric, 14, 33
 metric, group, 41, 152–3
 Metropolis algorithm, 131–6, 148
 momentum space, 16, 17, 143
 monopole, 2, 155–6

 order parameter, 51–6, 146

 partition function, 6, 8, 77, 155
 path integral, 6, 8–13, 127, 151
 path ordering, 31–4
 Pauli matrices, 21, 29, 133
 perimeter law, 55
 periodic boundary conditions, 10, 14
 perturbation expansion, 17, 79
 photon phase, 115, 118
 pion, 54, 76, 92, 148, 149
 pion–nucleon coupling, 92
 planar model, 118

 potential energy, 97, 102
 Potts model, 115, 147
 projection operator, 27
 propagator, 12, 17, 22, 25, 79, 149

 quantum statistical mechanics, 12, 145

 random numbers, 132
 random walk, 132, 149
 Regge trajectories, 1, 144, 149, 150
 renormalization group, 5, 81–93, 108, 117–26, 140, 145, 147, 149, 160
 renormalization scale, 89–91, 106, 144, 160
 renormalized coupling, 89–90, 118, 140
 right invariance, 41

 scheme dependence, 87, 88, 91, 106, 143
 screening, 55, 146–7
 second order, 81, 137, 156
 self energy, 55, 146, 158
 sources, 16, 22, 68
 specific heat, 139, 157
 spin chain, 58, 117, 125
 spin waves, 77, 117
 staircase construction, 83–7
 string bit, 69–70
 string model, 1, 73–5, 144
 string space, 69
 string tension, 62–7, 87, 141–5, 147, 150, 153
 strong coupling expansion, 18, 37, 60–76
 supercooling and superheating, 135–8

 temporal gauge, 56–9, 78, 101–7
 thermal cycle, 137–8, 154
 thermal equilibrium, 127–39
 thermal fluctuations, 135, 144, 147
 three point vertex, 75, 76, 89, 91, 143
 time-independent gauge transformations, 56, 58, 106
 time ordering, 11–12
 topological expansion, 74
 transfer matrix, 8–13, 25, 58, 101–7, 119, 152–3
 tree, 58, 59, 112
 triple point, 157
 type II superconductor, 2

 ultraviolet attractive, 85–7, 88
 universality, 151
 upsilon particle, 1

 vacuum, 11
 vacuum fluctuations, 71
 valence quarks, 149–50
 variational method, 144
 vector potential, 29, 33, 34

vertices, 17, 75, 79, 82
Villain action, 114–15, 152–3
virial theorem, 13
virtual quark loops, 149

Wilson line, 146–7
Wilson loop, 32, 54–5, 60–7, 140–3
Yang–Mills theory, 29, 34, 37, 151
Yukawa law, 53, 144

